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City of Austin Developer Incentive Programs Policy Overview City Council Housing Committee March 25, 2015

Presentation By: Neighborhood Housing and Community Development & Planning and Development Review



What are Developer Incentives?

Incentive-based programs to grant additional entitlements or privileges in return for community benefits.

Entitlements/Privileges can include:

- Additional density (FAR: Floor Area Ratio) or units per acre
- Additional height
- Parking reductions
- Fee waivers or expedited review

Community Benefits can include:

- Affordable housing (units or fee)
- Public open space
- Green building

Bonus

Allowable

Under Current

Why are Developer Incentives Important to Austin?

- Opportunity to tie together clearly identified benefits and costs to the gain of both community and developer.
- To allow new development to offset some of the community burdens it creates.
- State law limitations on affordable housing (no inclusionary zoning).
- To allow and encourage added density in locations where that density is desired.

What are Austin's Programs?

Development Agreements

- **PIDs** Public Improvement Districts
- MUDs Municipal Utility Districts
- 380 Agreements
- City Council Directed Agreements

S.M.A.R.T. Housing

 S.M.A.R.T. – Safe, Mixed-Income, Accessible, Reasonably-Priced, and Transit-Oriented

Density Bonuses

- **DDB** Downtown Density Bonus
- ERC East Riverside Corridor
- **NBG** North Burnet Gateway
- **TOD** Transit Oriented Development
- UNO University Neighborhood Overlay
- VMU Vertical Mixed Use
- **PUDs** Planned Unit Developments

Development Agreements

Austin utilizes private development agreements as a tool to negotiate the inclusion of community benefits in exchange for various development requests.

- Affordable housing requirements vary from agreement to agreement
- Generally attached to a Planned Unit Development, Municipal Utility District, Public Improvement District approval process, or the sale of City owned land

Examples: Mueller Development Seaholm Green

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S.M.A.R.T. Housing

S.M.A.R.T. [™] Housing has supported household affordability in Austin since 2000 and continues to provide incentives to developers and builders to provide our community with Safe, Mixed-Income, Accessible, Reasonably-Priced, and Transit-Oriented housing options.

Developer Incentives:

- Development fee waivers 25%-100%
- Expedited Development Review

Community Benefits:

- Reasonably Priced units
- Superior Accessibility standards
- Austin Energy Green Building rated
- Transit Oriented Development

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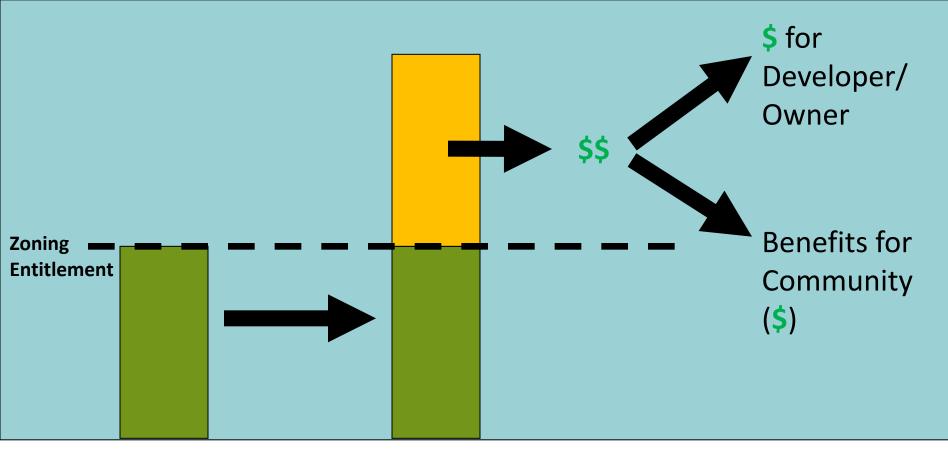
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Density Bonuses

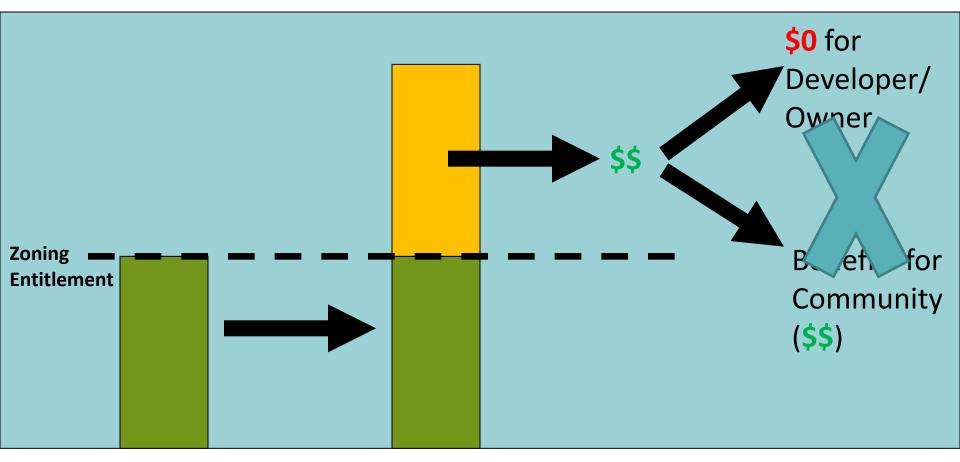
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How do Density Bonuses Work?



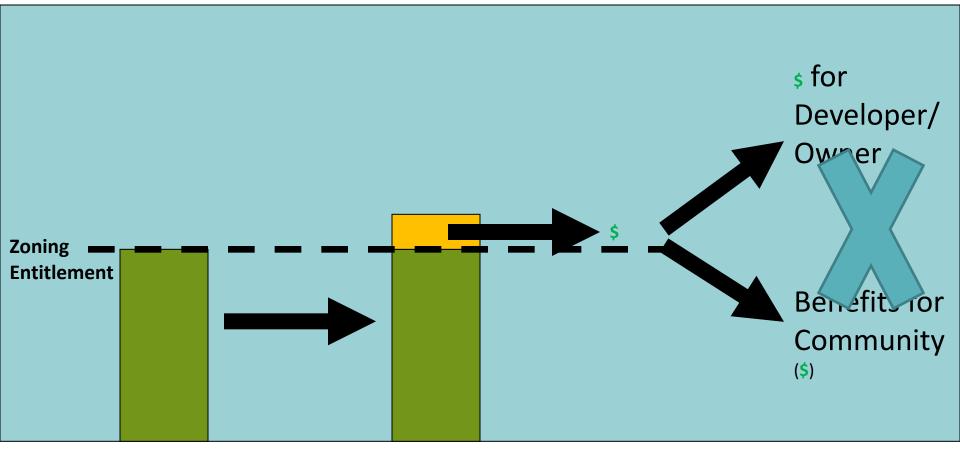
Baseline Density (e.g., 8:1 FAR) Additional ("Bonus") Density (e.g., 16:1 FAR)

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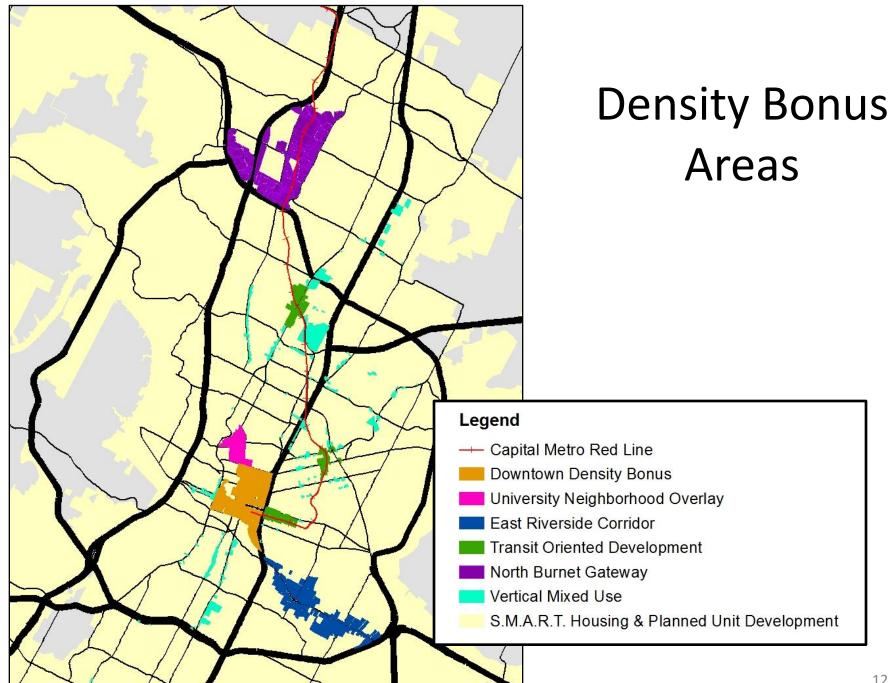


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How do Density Bonuses Work?



Baseline Density (e.g., 8:1 FAR) Additional ("Bonus) Density (e.g., 16:1 FAR)



Why is Density a Community Benefit?

- Allows more people to live in walking distance of employment, goods, services, and amenities
- Supports transit
- Increases housing supply and housing options
- Cost efficient use of infrastructure
- Creates healthy and vibrant diversity of activity
- Most sustainable use of land and resource

Density Bonuses In Austin

Strengths:

- Provide options for developer participation
- Sensitive to neighborhood context

Challenges:

- Limited standardization makes implementation difficult for developers and City staff
- Fee-in-lieu structure does not often reflect real cost of development

Conclusion

- Supports Imagine Austin
 - creating complete communities
 - household affordability
 - geographic dispersion
 - healthy walkable Austin
 - supports investments and transit users
- Potentially include higher opportunity areas
- Focused around transit (except PUDs)
- Many different regulations could be standardized
- Fees-In-Lieu vs. Onsite Units
- One of few tools for affordable housing without subsidy
- CodeNEXT need to preserve developer incentives