HISTORIC LANDMARK COMMISSION OCTOBER 22, 2018 DEMOLITION AND RELOCATION PERMITS HDP-2018-0483 2100 SHARON LANE

PROPOSAL

Demolish a ca. 1940 house.

ARCHITECTURE

One-story, rectangular-plan, side-gabled rock-veneered frame house with side-gabled rock-veneered wings to each side of the central block; central, partial-width shed-roofed, independent porch on plain wood posts; single 1:1 fenestration.

RESEARCH

The house was built in 1940; the first owners were Howard L. and Merle K. Lackey, who lived here until around 1943. Howard L. Lackey was a social worker for the State Division of Child Welfare; Merle K. Lackey also went into the social work field later, studying at the University of Texas after she and Howard moved from this house to a house on Salado Street. They eventually moved to New Mexico, where both died in the 2000s.

Around 1946, H. Bailey and Mary Joe Carroll bought this house and lived here until around 1972. H. Bailey Carroll was a native of Gatesville, Texas, and earned his Ph.D. from the University of Texas in 1935. After teaching at several other colleges in the 1930s and early 1940s, he returned to the University of Texas to teach history. He was the director of research in Texas history, and became the director of the Texas State Historical Association, as well as the editor of the <u>Southwestern Historical Quarterly</u>, a scholarly periodical publication on Texas history. He was the co-editor of the TSHA's <u>Handbook of Texas</u>, the pre-eminent compilation of articles on Texas history, published in 1952. Dr. Carroll also compiled a bibliography of Texas county histories among other major scholarly works on the history of Texas and the Southwest. Mary Joe Carroll worked for Texas historian Walter Prescott Webb at the University of Texas, and was also instrumental in the creation of the <u>Handbook of Texas</u>, but followed her own career path as a pioneer attending law school and practicing law during an era when few women worked in the legal profession.

STAFF COMMENTS

The house is beyond the bounds of any City survey to date.

Staff has evaluated this house for designation as a historic landmark and has determined that the house meets the criteria for landmark designation as set forth in City Code:

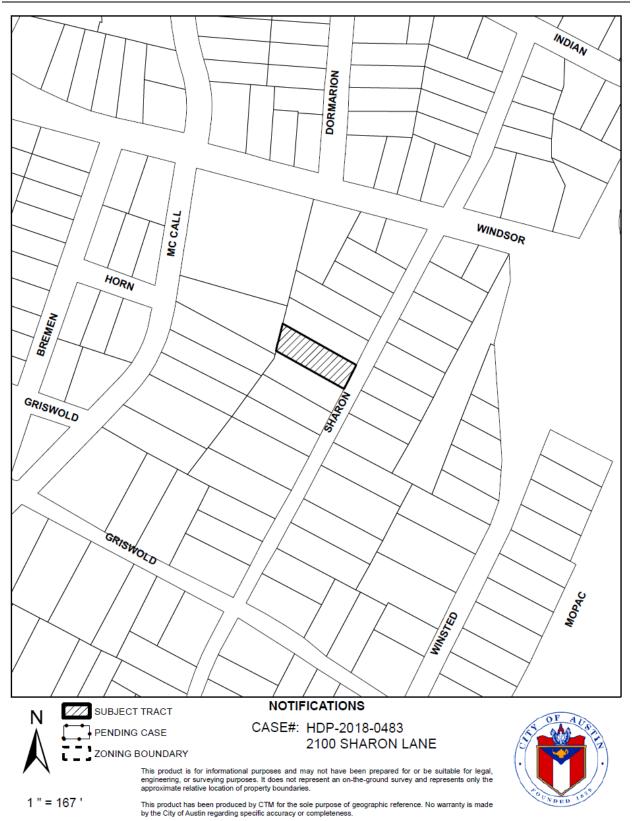
- a. **Architecture.** The house is a rock-veneered frame house dating from 1940; rock veneered houses are relatively common, especially in West Austin, but this house exhibits a craftsmanship and rockwork not usually found among more vernacular examples of this type. The house would qualify for landmark designation for its architectural merit.
- b. **Historical association**. The house was the home of H. Bailey Carroll, a renowned figure in Texas historical scholarship, from his career in teaching at the University of Texas, but also for his work with the Texas State Historical Association, especially the publication of the Handbook of Texas, a three-volume encyclopedia of Texas history that was a monumental endeavor. Carroll also edited Texas' most prominent scholarly journal on Texas history, the Southwestern Historical Quarterly. His wife, Mary Joe Carroll, was an

early female lawyer in Austin, attending the University of Texas Law School in the mid-1940s. The house qualifies as a historic landmark for its significant historical associations with Dr. and Mrs. Carroll.

- c. **Archaeology**. The house was not evaluated for its potential to yield significant data concerning the human history or prehistory of the region.
- d. **Community value**. The house does not possess a unique location, physical characteristic, or significant feature that contributes to the character, image, or cultural identity of the city, the neighborhood, or a particular demographic group.
- e. Landscape feature. The property is not a significant natural or designed landscape with artistic, aesthetic, cultural, or historical value to the city.

STAFF RECOMMENDATION

Initiate historic zoning. The house qualifies under the criteria for architecture and historical associations.





OCCUPANCY HISTORY 2100 Sharon Lane

By City Historic Preservation Office September, 2018

1992	Jeff B. Meitz, owner No occupation listed NOTE: The directory indicates that Jeff B. Meitz was a new resident at this address.	
1985-86	Todd S. and Diana Machin, owners Vice-president, Texas Commerce Bank, 700 Lavaca Street.	
1981	Vacant	
1977	Alan Stephens, renter No occupation listed	
1973	Vacant	
1968	Mary Jo Carroll, owner Widow, H.B. Carroll Partner, Clark, Thomas, Harris, Denius, and Winters, lawyers, Capital National Bank Building, 114 W. 7 th Street.	
1965	Horace B. and Horace B.: Mary Joe:	l Mary Joe Carroll, owners Professor, University of Texas Associate, Clark, Thomas, Harris, Denius, and Winters, lawyers, 12 th floor, Capital National Bank Building, 114 W. 7 th Street.
1960	H. Bailey and H. Bailey: Mary J.:	Mary J. Carroll, owners Professor, University of Texas Associate, Looney, Clark, Matthews, Thomas, and Harris, lawyers, 1020 Brown Building, 714 Colorado Street.
1957	H. Bailey and H. Bailey: Mary J.:	Mary J. Carroll, owners Professor, University of Texas Associate, Looney, Clark, and Moorhead, attorneys, 1020 Brown Building, 714 Colorado Street.
1953	H. Bailey and H. Bailey: Mary J.:	Mary J. Carroll, owners Professor, University of Texas Student, University of Texas
1949	H. Bailey and Mary J. Carroll, owners Professor, University of Texas	
1947	H. Bailey and Mary J. Carroll, owners Professor, University of Texas	
1944-45	Wesley and Mary L. Stone, owners No occupation listed NOTE: H.B. and Mary J. Carroll are listed at 1911 Nueces Street; he was a research director at the University of Texas.	

NOTE: Howard L. and Merle K. Lackey are listed at 2615 Salado Street. He was a department director for the State Department of Public Welfare; she was a student at the University of Texas.

- 1941 Howard L .and Merle K. Lackey, owners Social worker, State Division of Child Welfare
- 1940 The address is not listed in the directory. NOTE: Howard and Merle Lackey are listed at 2310 Leon Street. He was a consultant to the state.

BIOGRAPHICAL NOTES:

Howard and Merle Lackey (ca. 1939 - ca. 1940)

The 1940 U.S. Census shows Howard and Merle Lackey as the renters of the house at 2310 Leon Street, the address they had before moving into this house. Howard Lackey was 33, had been born in Pennsylvania, and was a social services consultant. He had lived in Brownsville, Texas in 1935. Merle Lackey was 27, had been born in Texas, and had no occupation listed. She had lived in Galveston, Texas in 1935. They had a daughter, Nancy, 3, who had been born in Texas.

Merle K. Lackey died in Tularosa, New Mexico in 2000; Howard Lackey died in Alamogordo, New Mexico in 2006.

H. Bailey and Mary J. Carroll (ca. 1946 – ca. 1972)

The 1940 U.S. Census shows Bailey and Mary Joe Carroll renting a house in Arlington, Texas. Bailey Carroll was 36, had been born in Texas, and was a history teacher at the state college. Mary Joe Carroll was 26, had been born in Texas, and had no occupation listed. They had a son, Joe Speed Carroll, 3, who had been born in Texas.

Horace Bailey Carroll was living at this house at the time of his death in 1966. He was born in 1903 in Gatesville, Texas, and was a professor at the University of Texas.

CARROLL, HORACE BAILEY (1903–1966). H. Bailey Carroll, historian, son of J. Speed and Lena (Russell) Carroll, was born in Gatesville, Texas, on April 29, 1903. He successively attended Southern Methodist University, McMurry College, Texas Technological College (now Texas Tech University) (B.A., M.A., 1928), and the University of Texas (Ph.D., 1935). He began teaching history at Texas Technological College in 1928 and subsequently taught at Texas Wesleyan, Lamar State, Hillsboro, West Texas State, Eastern New Mexico, and Arlington State colleges before returning to the University of Texas in 1942 as a member of the history department, director of research in Texas history, and associate director of the <u>Texas State Historical Association</u>. In 1946 he became professor of history, director of the association, and editor of its <u>Southwestern Historical Quarterly</u> and <u>Junior Historian</u>.



Walter Prescott Webb and H. Bailey Carroll review the *Handbook of Texas*. Courtesy of the Texas State Historical Association (TSHA).

Under Carroll's direction and coeditorship the two-volume *Handbook of Texas* was published in 1952. His first work was Gúadal P'a, published in 1941; the next year he edited Three New Mexico Chronicles. He compiled a bibliography of Texas County Histories (1943) and wrote Texan Santa Fe Trail (1951), which was followed by his indispensable checklist of Texas History Theses (1955). These and twenty-six volumes of the Quarterly stand as a monument to his editorial skill and scholarly standards. Fourteen of his articles were published in learned journals, and he served six journals in advisory capacities. He held honorary memberships in a number of regional societies, including the Sons of the Republic of Texas, and was a member of the Mississippi Valley Historical Association (now the Organization of American Historians), the American Association for State and Local History (of which he was vice president), the Texas Folklore Society, the Bibliographical Society of the United States and Canada, and the Philosophical Society of Texas. He was a fellow of the Royal Geographic Society of London and of the Society of American Historians. He received a Rockefeller research grant and wide recognition for his pioneer leadership in the Junior Historian movement, which originated in Texas and spread throughout the country. Largely because of Carroll's efforts, interested citizens established a fund for the benefit of the Texas State Historical Association. In 1948 he initiated a book-publication program that made possible the issuance of eighty books under the association's colophon by 1990.

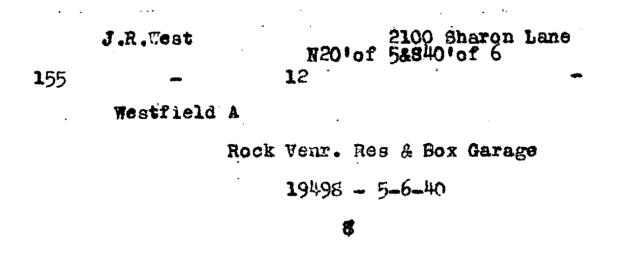
Carroll was married on June 3, 1935, to Mary Joe Durning, and they had one son. A cerebral stroke in 1961 impaired his health permanently, although he continued his work almost to the day of his death,

May 12, 1966. Each year since 1967 the H. Bailey Carroll Award has been presented to honor the best

article in the *Southwestern Historical Quarterly* for the past year. <u>Handbook of Texas</u>, Texas State Historical Association

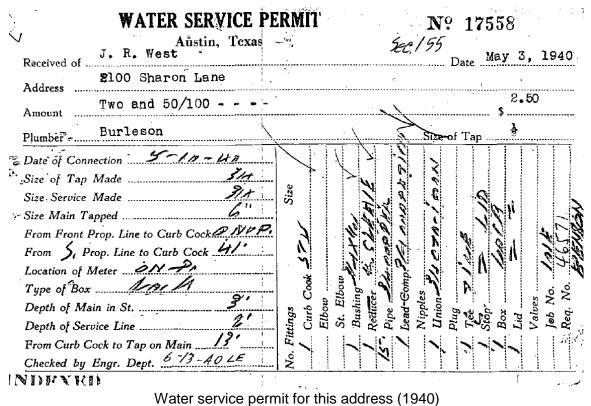
CARROLL, MARY JOE DURNING (1914–1995). Mary Joe Carroll, lawyer, was born in Wichita Falls, Texas, on June 25, 1914, to Joseph Harlan and Mary (Douglas) Durning. When she was two years old her father, as an employee of Texas Power and Light, moved the family to Sherman, where Mary Joe attended public school and graduated second in her class. She attended the University of Texas on a scholarship won in the University Interscholastic League state debate championship. She graduated from UT with honors in 1934 and received her M.A. on June 3 of the next year, the day she married H. Bailey Carroll, a history instructor and graduate student at the university. They had two sons. During and after college Mary Joe Carroll did research and editing for Texas historian Walter Prescott Webb. In the late 1930s she worked as an associate editor of the Handbook of Texas, of which her husband was managing editor.

Mrs. Carroll had wanted to be a lawyer. Not until 1944, however, did she begin her studies. Despite her responsibilities at the Handbook and with her family, she persevered and, after taking only one or two classes a semester, graduated with honors in 1955. She died at her home on March 17, 1995, after a long illness.



Building permit for the construction of this house (1940)





Connection Charge \$ #2308 16870A \mathbf{N}^{0} APPLICATION FOR SEWER CONNECTION. - Austin, Texas, To the Superintendent of Sewer and Public Improvements, City of Austin, Texas Ŀ, Sir:---I hereby make application for sewer connection and instructions on premises owned by **ZMC** Street, at further ribed as outlot subdivision Mastfie division Kı which is to be used as a In this place there are to be installed fixtures. I agree to pay the City Sewer Department the regular ordinance charge. Respectfull R DEET 分厂 Stub Out Connected えり Size of Main nches. OV. Size of Service inches. ίŚ ς Feet Deep 🛹 Feet from Property Line Feet from Curb Line Inspected by C) Connection made by Ø -134 ß 1374 0

Sewer connection application for this address (1940)

OWNER H. Bailey & Mar	y Jo Cappelss 2100 Sharon Lane		
N. PLAT 155 LOT/	y Jo Cappends 2100 Sharon Lane 150 of 4 & So. 351 , of 420 BLR, 12 4910		
SUBDIVISIONWestfield A			
OCCUPANCY Repair Fire Damage to Residence			
BLD PERMIT # 86495 D	OWNERS ATE 1-11-63 ESTIMATE 5,000.00		
CONTRACTOR Owner	NO. OF FIXTURES -		
WATER TAP REC #	SEWER TAP REC #		
RESIDENCE			
windows & doors	Repair floors & Ceiling; Replace s; general fire repair; May need		
replacement of	plbg. & heating.		

Building permit to H. Bailey and Mary Joe Carroll to repair fire damage (1963)