

ORDINANCE NO.

**AN ORDINANCE REQUIRING FOUR-PERSON STAFFING FOR ALL
FIRE DEPARTMENT EMERGENCY RESPONSE APPARATUS**

BE IT ORDIANED BY THE CITY COUNCIL OF THE CITY OF AUSTIN:

PART 1. The Council makes the following findings:

- (A) The Council recognizes public safety as a top priority.
- (B) The Austin Fire Department is tasked with protecting the lives and property of the residents of Austin.
- (C) Staffing studies, including the 1993 Austin Fire Department Staffing Study, have shown that four-person firefighter staffing has a positive impact on safety and efficiency during Fire Department operations.
- (D) National studies funded by the Department of Homeland Security and conducted by the National Institute of Standards and Technology and Worcester Polytechnic Institute studied the effect of crew size on performance at residential fires, high rise fires, and emergency medical incidents, and have validated the results of the 1993 Austin Fire Department Staffing Study.
- (E) The City of Austin began working toward four-person staffing in the early 1990s and achieved constant four-person staffing shortly after receiving a SAFER Grant in 2012.
- (F) The National Fire Protection Association's NFPA 1710 Standard requires a minimum of four firefighters per each firefighting apparatus.
- (G) Texas Commission on Fire Protection Rule 435.17(a)(1) requires that a team of at least four fire protection personnel must be assembled before an interior fire attack can be performed when a fire has progressed beyond the incipient stage.
- (H) The Austin Fire Department's current policies and practices require constant staffing of four firefighters on all front-line emergency response apparatus.

- 29 (I) Critical emergency response calls require at least four-person firefighter
30 staffing on each apparatus to safely and efficiently mitigate the hazards
31 encountered by firefighters.

32 **PART 2.** All Austin Fire Department engine companies, ladder companies, quint
companies, and rescue companies actively engaged in a fire-related emergency response
shall be staffed with a minimum of four firefighters. Provided, however:

- 33 (A) This requirement does not apply to apparatus used in a supervisory or support
34 capacity;
- 35 (B) This requirement may not apply in the event of operating conditions at
36 resource condition Level III or higher in the Austin Fire Department
37 emergency operations plan, General Order Number G301.1, effective date
40 10/1/2011; and
- 41 (C) Engine, ladder, quint, or rescue companies may be staffed with three
42 firefighters for a period not to exceed three hours in the event of unforeseen
43 staffing shortages.

44 **PART 3.** This ordinance becomes effective December 24, 2018.

45 **PASSED AND APPROVED**

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Steve Adler
Mayor

54 **APPROVED:** _____

55 Anne L. Morgan
56 City Attorney
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ATTEST: _____

Jannette S. Goodall
City Clerk