#### HISTORIC LANDMARK COMMISSION PERMITS IN NATIONAL REGISTER HISTORIC DISTRICTS MARCH 22, 2021 GF-2021-014474 1510 WEST 24<sup>TH</sup> STREET OLD WEST AUSTIN NATIONAL REGISTER HISTORIC DISTRICT

#### PROPOSAL

Demolish a contributing outbuilding and construct an accessory dwelling unit (ADU).

#### **PROJECT SPECIFICATIONS**

- 1) Demolish a ca. 1953 carport with attached storage shed.
- 2) Rebuild existing retaining wall.
- 3) Construct a new ADU. The proposed ADU is two stories, with an open carport on the ground level and living space above, supported by exposed steel beams. It is clad in board-and-batten siding. The compound hipped, shed, and gabled roof is clad in standing-seam metal, and exposed rafter tails are visible at north, south, and east elevations. A metal guardrail surrounds the covered porch and elevated walkway. The east elevation includes a screened porch.

#### RESEARCH

The house at 1510 W. 24<sup>th</sup> Street was built in 1946 by Major General Arthur Balfour Knickerbocker, Texas State Adjutant, after his resignation as leader of the Texas National Guard. An Odessa native, Knickerbocker helped to organize the state guard there and served as commander until his 1942 appointment by Governor Coke Stevenson. After leaving the Guard in 1946, Knickerbocker and his family left their Camp Mabry living quarters and constructed this home in Pemberton Heights.

The carport and attached storage shed were built in 1953 by subsequent owner-occupants Raleigh R. Ross, a physician, and his family. Dr. Ross served as chief of surgery at Brackenridge Hospital before climbing to chief of staff and, for a time, interim superintendent. During the 1950s and beyond, Ross chaired the State Board of Hospitals and Special Schools. Ross also served as president of the Travis County Medical Society and sat on the Board of Trustees for the Texas Scottish Rite Hospital for Crippled Children, among other hospital boards. In a 1980 *American-Statesman* article, Ross is credited with helping to modernize Austin's medical system after World War II. Linda Steck Ross, daughter of reporter and banker Lena Riddle Steck and local printer E. L. Steck, was president of the Junior League and participated in numerous other charity societies.

#### **STANDARDS FOR REVIEW**

The Secretary of the Interior's Standards for Rehabilitation are used to evaluate new construction projects in National Register historic districts. Applicable standards include:

2. The historic character of a property shall be retained and preserved. The removal of historic materials or alteration of features and spaces that characterize a property shall be avoided.

A contributing outbuilding will be removed, and a noncontributing outbuilding constructed in its place.

9. New additions, exterior alterations, or related new construction shall not destroy historic materials that characterize the property. The new work shall be differentiated from the old and shall be compatible with the massing, size, scale, and architectural features to protect the historic integrity of the property and its environment.

The proposed ADU is differentiated from the main house by its smaller size, sunken ground floor, vertical siding, and detached placement on the lot. Its massing, size, scale, and features are compatible with the primary contributing building. While the ADU will be visible at the main elevation, it appears to be partially obscured by the site's topography.

10. New additions and adjacent or related new construction shall be undertaken in such a manner that if removed in the future, the essential form and integrity of the historic property and its environment would be unimpaired.

If the ADU were removed in the future, the remainder of the property and the district would be unimpaired.

#### **STAFF COMMENTS**

The property contributes to the Old West Austin National Register Historic District.

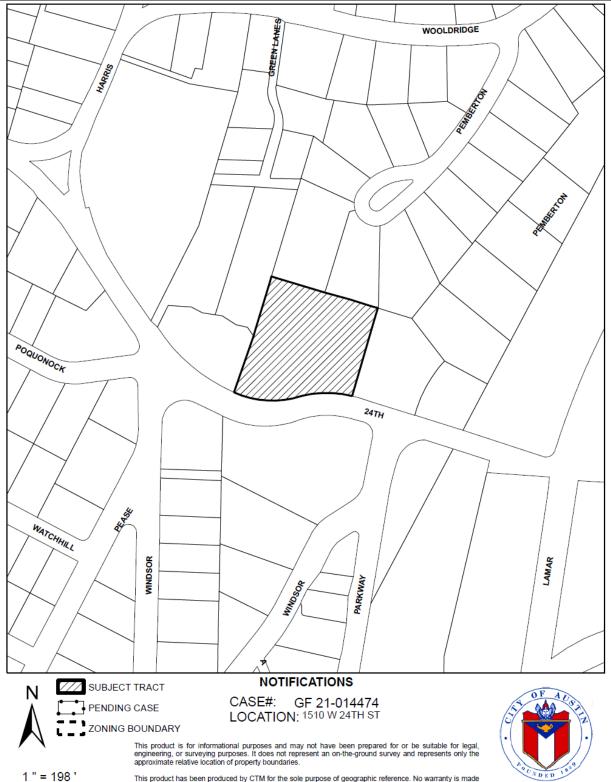
Designation Criteria—Historic Landmark

- 1) The outbuilding and primary building are over 50 years old.
- 2) The outbuilding appears to retain moderate integrity.
- 3) Properties must meet two historic designation criteria for landmark designation (LDC §25-2-352). Staff has evaluated the property and determined that the outbuilding does not meet the required criteria.
  - a. Architecture. The carport does not demonstrate architectural significance.
  - b. *Historical association*. The property is associated with Major General Arthur B. Knickerbocker, state adjutant of Texas, and Dr. Raleigh Ross, Brackenridge Hospital surgeon. The carport was built by Ross during his tenure at the home.
  - c. *Archaeology*. The house was not evaluated for its potential to yield significant data concerning the human history or prehistory of the region.
  - d. *Community value*. The house does not possess a unique location, physical characteristic, or significant feature that contributes to the character, image, or cultural identity of the city, the neighborhood, or a particular demographic group.
  - e. *Landscape feature*. The property is not a significant natural or designed landscape with artistic, aesthetic, cultural, or historical value to the city.

#### **STAFF RECOMMENDATION**

Comment on and release the permit upon completion of a City of Austin Documentation Package.

#### LOCATION MAP



This product has been produced by CTM for the sole purpose of geographic reference. No warranty is made by the City of Austin regarding specific accuracy or completeness.

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## PROPERTY INFORMATION Photos





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Source: Applicant, 2021

Occupancy History Directory research unavailable for this property. **Biographical Information** 

#### Miss Steck and Dr. Ross Marry in Church Ceremony

In a beautiful ceremony at the First Presbyterian church Mon-day evening, Miss Lucy Ellen Steck, daughter of Mr. and Mrs. E. L. Steck, became the bride of Dr. Raleigh R. Ross, son of Dr. A. A. Ross of Lockhart.

A. A. Ross of Lockhart. The Rev. Frederick Brooks, pastor, officiated in the ceremony. Italian cypress, shrubbery and cathedral candles provided the dec-orations for the church. Above the altar were two simulated light-ed cathedral windows entiwed. With white smilax and set in the greenery which formed the back sround.

At the organ was Mrs. Antoinette Roebuck. She also accompanied Miss Alisa Posey, soprano, who sang Greig's "Jch Liebe Dich" and Gounod's "Entreat Me Not to Leave Thee" before the bridal party en-tored Thee" tered.

Mrs. Charles Dillon of Washing-ton. D. C., slater of the bridegroom, and Miss Betty Bradley of Houston, matron and maid of honor, preceded the bride to the altar.

Yellow and Blue

Yellow and Blue Mrs. Dillon wore yellow chiffon and Miss Bradley wore blue net, and both dresses were minde with long torso, full sleeves and very full skirts. Mrs. Dillon's turban matched her frock, and Miss Brad-ley's headdress was of net and flowers. Each carried an arm bouquet of pastel colored blossoms. The bide context with her and both dresses were minde with long torso, full sleves and vas trimmed with fur matching tull skirts. Mrs. Dillor's turban mulched her frock, and Miss Brad ley's headdress was of net and flowers. Each carried an arm bouquet of pastel colored blossan The bride entered with her father, who gave her in marriage Her wedding gown of white satur was designed with a wide, deep Wencek edged with princess lace which matched the coronet and the ine-foot panel of lace, an heirhoom on the Illusion vell. The princess lace also edged the V at the willion club and was president of back. Brother Besl Man Maj, A. A. Ross, T., of Lockhart Joe Greenlee of Houston, brother in-law of the bridegroom, was best man, and Sam Tabor of Lockhart Joe Greenlee of Houston, brother in-law of the bridegroom, was best man, and Sam Tabor of Lockhart Joe Greenlee of Houston, brother in-law of the bride, and Dr. Dun-can Poth of San Antonio, cousin of the bridegroom, were groomsmen. After the cereving line were the bridegroom, were groomsmen. After the cereving line were the bridegroom, were groomsmen. After the cereving line were the bridegroom, were groomsmen. After the cereving line were the bridegroom, were groomsmen. After the cereving line were the bridegroom, were groomsmen. After the cereving line were the bridegroom, were groomsmen. After the cereving line were the bridegroom, were groomsmen. After the cereving line were the bridegroom, were groomsmen. After the cereving line were the bridegroom, were groomsmen. After the cereving line were the stile of the Bride, Dr. Mrs. Steck, mother of the brides parents. In the receiving line were the stile of the Bradey. Miss Betty market different statesman (1921-1973); Dec 30, 1941

The Austin Statesman (1921-1973); Dec 30, 1941

A. A. Ross, father of the bride-groom, Dr. and Mrs. Raleigh Ross and their attendants. Mrs. Sleck wore Allce blue lace with fiesh chiffon front, a blue lace hat and an orchid sorsage. The dining room was decorated in white and silver. A. Florentine lace cloth covered the table which held as centerplece a thered wed-ding cake. Mrs. W. C. Riddle, aunt of the bride, and Mrs. Sully Rober-deau served the cake, and a group of friends of the bride assisted in serving. Miss Alene Organ of Beaumont presided at the bride's book. To Live In Missouri When the couple left for a short wedding trip. Mrs. Ross wore an Adter tallored suit of black with a black Persian lamb coat and a while orchid. Her black draped hat was trimmed with fur matching box. Dr. and Mrs. Ross will make



NEW INSPECTOR GENERAL, state office Texas defense guard, is Maj, Arthur B. Knickerbocker, above, and he takes up his duties in "enemy" territory, so to speak, because he was quarter-back on the famous untied and unscored-on 1919 Aggie squad. Maj. James C. Jones, below, new personnel officer state staff, interested himself in the state guard from the first, and has the distinction of receiving the first authorization to form a provisional company which became Company A when the fifth bat-talion in Austin was organized. Maj. Jones served in the "Fighting 69" Rainbow division in the last war.

#### Knickerbocker, Jones Given State Posts

Two new officers, one an organizer of the very first guard unit in Austin and a veteran of the "Fighting 69" Rainbow division, and the other a quarterback on the famous untied and unscored on Aggie 1919 football team, took up their duties last week as members of the state headquarter's staff, Texas defense guard, adjutant general's department

Maj. Arthur B. Knickerbocker is the former Aggie star, and he has assumed his dutics as inspector general, succeeding Maj. Henry E. Roberts, resigned. He comes from Odessa where he was organizer and commander of the 34th battalion of the Odessa guard.

New personnel officer, Maj. James C. Jones, takes the place of Maj. Henry Harrison, now an officer in the marine corps. Maj. Jones received authoriziation to form a provi-sional company in Texas in 1940, the first authorization given in Texas to form a guard unit.

Maj. Knickerbocker, a graduate of Texas A.&M. college, serves as personal contact between the guard units scattered over the state and the adjutant general's office. His duties will be to inspect the various guard units and to issue instructions for the correction of any deficiencies found in the units. Maj. Knickerbocker owned his own company and engaged in the construction business, . . .

The Austin American (1914-1973); Dec 20, 1942

Senate Okehs

Two of Coke's

Appointees

## **Coke Names** New Adjutant

Gov. Coke Stevenson Wednesday submitted the nomination of Maj Arthur Knickerbocker of Odessa as adjutant general of Texas.

Arthur Knickerbocker of Odessa as adjutant general of Texas. Knickerboker, who is a major in the Texas defense guard, is a for-mer student and football player at world War I. His father, Dr. H. L. Knicker bocker, was at one-time pastor of a Methodist church here, and the son is well known in this octiv Maj. Knickerbocker is a first cousin of H. R. Knickerbocker, the noled war correspondent. Gov. Stevenson sent the nominar tion to the senate, which ilait month refused to confirm his ap-tion to the senate, which ilait aduutant general. Service director for Texas, how ever. The Austin Statesman (1921-1973). M

by the Associated Press The senate Thursday confirmed the nomination of Arthur B. Knickerbocker of Odessa to be ad-jutant general for a two year term. Gov, Coke R. Stevenson appoint-ed Knickerbocker only Wednesday. Also confirmed by the senate in executive session was B. F. Payne of Carthage, re-appointed for a six-year term to the commission for the bilnd.

the blind.

The Austin Statesman (1921-1973); Mar 3-4, 1943

#### **Committee Gives** Knickerbocker Okeh

Maj. Arthur L. Knickerbocker of Odessa Thursday had approval of governor's nominations. Gov. Coke R. Stevenson named Knickerbockthe Texas senate committee on er Wednesday to be adjutant general, a post paying \$4,200 a year with living quarters at Camp Mabry.

## St. Ed's To Give

## 3 Honorary **Doctor Degrees**

Gen. Knickerbocker,

**Gus Strauss And** 

Chancellor Named

Brig, Gen. Arthur B, Knicker-Brig. Gen. Arthur B. Knicker- noun. bocker, adjutant general of Texas, Gen. Knickerbocher's nomination will be one of three Texans to had been held up, it was learned, receive the honorary degree of while officials of the Texas State doctor of laws at the 59th annual Guard Officers' association strove commencement of St. Edward's

held at the same time. Others to be awarded the hon-

veston, who will deliver the bac- tions would be taken up if the com-calaureate sermon Sunday at 9 mittee had time. a. m. and Gus J. Strauss of Aus-lin, A.B. '34, supreme warden and were the committee on public lands state deputy of the Knights of and the finance sub-committee on Columbus, who will deliver the the departmental appropriation bill.

## Knickerbocker Heard Today

By The Austin Statesman Capitol Bureau The appointment M Arthur B. Knickerbocker of Odessa for another term as adjutant general was before the senate committee on governor's nominations Monday atternoon.

to reach certain agreements with university Sunday afternoon. The closing exercises of St. Ed. Internet for the guard's future. ward's Military academy will be The TSG group denied any personal opposition to his reappointment. Sen. H. L. Winfield, chairman of

orary LL.D. degree will be the Rt. the nominations committee, said Rev. Msgr. L. J. Reicher, P.A., Claude Isbeli's appointment as sec-chancellor of the diocese of Gal-retary of state and other nomina-veston, who will deliver the bac- tions would be taken up if the com-

Knickerbocker And Isbell Confirmed

Br The Statesman Canital Staff Going into executive session by unanimous consent, the senate Tues day confirmed Adjt. Gen. Arthur B. Knickerbocker of Odessa for another term, approved Claude Isbell of Rockwall as secretary of state and made final the appointments of Walter Buckner of San Marcos and W. H. Earl of Waco as chairman and member respectively of the state commission for blind.

#### This action had not been antici-pated until Wednesday, as 24-hour notice of executive sessions must be given unless all senators agree to waive the rule.

Gov. Stevensen sent over another group of nominations for committee and senate consideration, including that of Mrs. Joe Perkins of East-land, prominent club woman, to be a member of the state board of education succeeding ex-Sen. Ben G. Oncal of Wichita Falls. C. C. Chessher of Groveton and Herman C. Custard of Cleburne. a reappointment, also were nominated for that board.

Frank Jones of Marfa was appointed to the game, fish and oys ter commission in place of Dee Dav-enport of Mission, who was rejected by the senate last week.

Reappointed to six-year terms on the finance commission were H. Dobbs of Hempstead and C. A. Bigner of Spearman, banking section, and J. H. Ashby of Uvalde, building and loan section.

Rumored opposition to Gen. Knickerbocker's reappointment failed to crystallize before the nominations committee Monday, which approved him after inter-viewing him and members of his staff. Among those absent were members of the Texas State guard officers' association who, reported-ly, had been holding up approval of Knickerbocker while dickering for changes in the guard setup.

Knickerbocker's appointment had been subject to the committee's action since Jan, 16.

GEN. A. B. KNICKERBUCKER

The Austin American (1914-1973); May 21, 1944 and Feb 19-20, 1945

#### General Staff Of State Guard to Meet

The Texas state guard's general Adj. Gen. Arthur B. Knickerbocker to study the future of the organization.

Knickerbocker will also meet with battalion commanders and a report will be given to Gov. Coke Stevenson as to the conclusion reached.

Originally, the Texas state guard was known as the defense guard. This organization was formulated soon after the 36th division was federalized. After the start of war, it became known as the Texas state guard.

The Austin Statesman (1921-1973); Sep 14, 1945

## rsg men to sta

will stay on the job until the Na-tional Guard is reorganized, Adj. Gen. Arthur B. Knickerbocker said Tuesday.

The opinion, he said, was reflect-ed from a conference Monday with 41 battalion commanders from every section of the state.

Now that the war has ended some guardsmen feel that they no wish to remain in the longer ganization but a majority feel that they should continue to maintain a security organization and to help with reorganization of the Nation-al Guard when that time comes, he said.

"Just when the National Guard which the State Guard has replaced during the national emergency will be reorganized we are not prepared to say because the reorgani-

By Associated Press Most members of the State Guard zation will require congressional rendering a patriotic and not a will stow on the ich uptil the Nation." he added. Gen. Knickerbocker said the

battalion commanders also discuss-ed proposals for obtaining state fi-nancial assistance should not be sought because the organization is

The Austin Statesman (1921-1973); Oct 16, 1945

## Knickerbocker Quits Guard

By Associated Press

Brigadier General Arthur B. Knickerbocker, Texas Adjutant General, Wednesday by his own request was relieved from duty as commanding general of the Texas State Guard.

Orders issued by the State Guard clared that Gen. Walker's appointappointed Major General Fred L, ment came about as the result of Walker to succeed Gen. Knicker-tion of the Texas State Guard and bocker. Gen. Walker will hold this command in addition to his other dutics as commanding general of the Texas National Guard.

Gen. Weatherred was chief of stoff of Gen. John A. Hulen in reorganizing the 36th Division after World War I.

Officials of the State Guard de-(Continued on Page 13, Col. 2)

(Continued from Page 1)

a desire to facilitate the integra-tion of the Texas State Guard and the Texas National Guard,

Colonel W. H. Martin of Houston, executive officer of the Texas National Guard, will also become executive officer of the State Guard, it was announced. Gen. Knickerbocker will con-

tinue at adjutant general of Texas. It was at his suggestion that the command of the Texas National Guard and the Texas State Guard were combined.

The Austin Statesman (1921-1973); Apr 24, 1946



The Austin Statesman (1921-1973); Jan 7, 1948

#### CITY DADS DODGE TOT DEATH DEBATE

an incident involving medical diag- statement said. an incident involving medical diag- i Soon after the Caldwell baby's nosis which the city administration death, Ross said death was caused knows nothing about.

In substance that is what City Manager Guiton Morgan and Mayor Taylor Glass said at Thursday's been completed. City Council session.

at the hospital.

Morgan told Theodore Plummer, spokesman for the Young Progresspokesman for the Young Progres-sives: "This involves the medical diagnosis of a patient" He said the incident should be discussed with Dr. Raleigh Ross, acting adminis-trator of the municipal hospital.

Mayor Glass added; "I don't bethe hospital. Copies of a report are available to anyone who wants them.

Glass referred to a report sub- the Lockhart Highway. mitted by the hospital to the city manager covering the baby's death. The council last week ordered Morgan to make a thorough investigation of the case.

A written statement handed re-porters by the political group charged that the baby died after being refused emergency treatment.

City officials Thursday labeled, "We reject the attempt to whitethe death May 8 of a five-months-old girl at Brackenridge Hospital baby would have died anyway," the statement statement statement statement statement

> by a heart ailment which the hospital could not have prevented.

> An autopsy, ordered by Justics of the Peace Frank MeBec, has not

City Council session. THE STATEMENTS WERE prompted by an attempt by repre-gressives Party to discuss the death of Rosa Marie Caldwell, an infant who died while awaiting treatment who died while awaiting treatment who died while awaiting treatment Negro group charged that an acci-dent victim was told at the Brackenridge emergency room that there

Mayor Glass added: "I don't be-lieve I have any more to say about jurnes in X-rays. A preliminal

The acident in which Dixon was injured, the statement to the NAACP said, occured May 10 on

## Verdict Waits In Death Of Infant Girl

Inquest verdict in the death of a

received from the hospital.

The infant, Rosa Marie Caldwell, daughter of Mr. and Mrs. James Caldwell, 3111 East 12th Street, was checked in the hospital's emergency roem Sunday and was to go through the baby clinic Monday morning.

She died while waiting for the

A preliminary report given Mc-Bee said the cause of death was a heart ailment.

Dr. Raleigh Ross, acting hospital administrator, said "this case points up our personnel situation in having less than one-half the needed quota of internes and resident physicians."

He explained that patients in the emergency room and clinics had to be handled on an "assembly line" basis due to the personnel shortage.

The Austin Statesman (1921-1973); May 18, 1950 and The Austin Statesman (1921-1973); May 10, 1950

## \$8,500 Called Not Enough For Top Hospital Officer The City of Austin will have to magnification of the second secon

That was the statement Wednes-and That was the statement Wednes-and of a medical man who asked and to be identified. City Manager Walter Scaholm Minnounced the city's top offer is \$3,500. He said he is not prepared to offer more than that since sal-

The unnamed medico predicted the city will have little chance of luring a successful administrator to come to Austin for the present top salary.

"The city manager," he assorted, "is not going to get a man of the caliber Brackenridge must have for \$8,500. He will have to pay at least \$10,000 to get a good man."

The informant declared paying \$2,000 more will result in savings of thousands of dollars in the hospital's operation through closer in-vestigations of charity cases and more efficient collections in the emergency room.

Brackenridge in 1949 showed an operating deficit of \$457,000, includ-ing money expended for treatment of indigent cases.

The administrator's post has been filled temporarily by Dr. Raleigh Ross, chief of staff, since last April 1.

The Austin Statesman (1921-1973); Oct 19, 1950

### Betty Sue Knickerbocker Wed To J. J. Garwood Jr. in Dallas

In an informal double-ring cere- orchids on a white Bible. In an informal double-ring cere-mony conducted June 20, Miss Betty Sue Knickerbocker became the bride of James Joseph Garwood Jr. The ceremony was conducted in The ceremony was conducted in

University of Texas, where she was a member of Delta Gamma sorority and Curtain Club. She served as Lakes area, the assistant to Loren Winship, head of in Philadelphia. the drama department at the University, and was active in the Dallas Civic Theater as director and actress.

During the past year, she served as social director of the student union at Southern Methodist University.

The ceremony was conducted in and carried a bouquet of yellow the home of Mr. and Mrs. H. C. Knickerbocker, Dallas, sunt and uncle of the bride. Dr. Hubert D. Knickerbocker of Dallas, great-uncle of the bride, officiated. Daughter of Mr. and Mrs. Arthur Balfour Knickerbocker, 1510 West 24th, the bride is a graduate of the University of Texas. where she was denia corsage.

grey linen dress with a white gardenia corsage. After a wedding trip to the Great

Lakes area, the couple is to reside

Knickerbocker, Deceased.

NOTICE TO CREDITORS OF THE ER. TATE OF ARTHUR B. FNICKERBOCKER. DECEASED

DECEASED Notice is hereby given that original letters isstamentary upon the Estate of Arthur B. Enickerbocker. Deceased, were granted to the undersigned on the 26 das of October. 1951. by the County Court of Travis County, Texas. All persons having claims against said estate are bereby re-quired to present the same to me within the time required by law. My Post Office address is C.O.P. O. Box 796, Austin. Texas. Texas.

WALDO KNICKERBOCKER Independent Executor of the Estate of Arthur B. Knisk-erbocker. Deceased.

The Austin American (1914-1973); Jul 8, 1951 and The Austin Statesman (1921-1973); Nov 1, 1951

#### Mrs. Raleigh Ross Will Attend Junior League Leaders Meet

Presidents of the 13 Junior Leagues in Region VIII will meet for a one-day session of the Presi-dents' Council in Dallas Wednesday, at association headquarters in the Wednesday, it has been announced here by Mrs. Raleigh Ross. president of the Jun-ior League of Austin.

Mrs. Ross will represent the Aus-

Mrs. Hors with represent the Aus-tin group at the meeting. Mrs. Horace E. Wilson of Ama-rillo will preside over the Dallas session, which will be held in ac-cordance with a new plan adopted at the 1951 conference of the As-sociation of Junjor Leagues of sociation of Junior Leagues of America, Inc. Delegates to the Houston conference voted to establish the Presidents' Councils for a twoyear period to help newly elected Junior League presidents in meet-ing the rapidly expanding needs for volunteer community leader-

Leagues of America, Inc., of the Beta appointment of Mrs. Margaret G Board.

at association headquarters in the Waldorf-Astoria, New York City, where she will work with the board of directors and professional staff.

The association, of which the Austin Junior League is a member, :s made up of 175 leagues in the Unimade up of 1/3 leagues in the Ohi-ted States, Canada, Mexico and Hawaii with a total membership of 56,000. Emphasis in the Junior Leagues is on training for volunteer service and citizenship responsibility.

Mrs, Twyman for the past year and a half has been dean of women at Texas Technological College, Lubbock. She formerly was as-sistant dean of women at Ohio Uniing the rapidly expanding needs sistant dean of women at Ohio Dhi-for volunteer community leader-ship. National Junior League news is headed by the announcement by Mrs. James M. Skinner Jr., presi-dent of the Association of Junior Leagues of America, Inc., of the Beta Phi sorority and Mortar

The Austin American (1914-1973); Sep 16, 1951

#### C.4 - 13

### **Elaborate Decorations in 3 Homes** Planned for Christmas Pilgrimage

Three aspects of the Christmas House, long a landmark on the Uni-eason will be dramatically illus-rated in three of Austin's most andsome homes, which will be season will be dramatically illustrated in three of Austin's most handsome homes, which will be decorated and opened to the public by the Women's Auxiliary of All Saints' Episcopal Church for their second annual Christmas Pilgrimage

The pilgrimage will be held on

Dec. 7 from 3 to 9 p. m. Illustrating the theme "Christ-mas Is Everywhere," the homes will exemplify an elegant, modern Christmas, an old fashioned Yuletide and the reverent aura of the true Christmas spirit. Homes to be visited on this year's

pilgrimage are those of Dr. and Mrs. Raleigh Ross, 1510 West 24th Street, Mr. and Mrs. Burwell Pope, 1306 Lorrain, and Mrs. Boliweit Pope, 1306 Lorrain, and Mr. and Mrs. Ernest J. Villavaso, 3105 Duval, gateway to the new Episcopal Sem-inary.

#### Funds for Center

Proceeds from the pilgrimage will be contributed toward work on the new Student Center, being

Women's Auxiliary, at the door of any of the three houses on the day of the pilgrimage or by con-tacting Mrs. P. F. Lake, 3002 Enfield Road.

Lavish decorations, exquisite nativity sets, ceramic Madonnas and many other items are being made by members of the auxiliary for use in the three homes and to be sold at each house during the pilgrimage.

Christmas gifts and decorations to be sold, all handmade by the auxiliary members, will also in-clude decorative "Little Angels" pinafores and nightics, frozen foods, orange marmalade and cranberry conserve, Christmas tree decorations and wreaths, and even Triptyches like those used in early churches.

#### Refreshments

Refreshments will be served durwill be contributed toward work ing the pilgrimage at the Villavaso do the forme, where Christmas music will two storey jeweled Christmas tree.

The Austin American (1914-1973); Nov 14, 1954

The Pope home will be entirely decorated in pastels. A French Rose Tree will be the center of attraction, with feathered angels and trees throughout the house. The dining table will feature a pink net-on-atin cloth festooned with with crystal butterflies.

The Ross home, illustrating the old fashioned Christmas, will be done in bright reds and greens. The dining table will be decorated for a Christmas breakfast, featuring gold sequined cocks.

Pine Tree

In the formal living room, one of the highlights will be a shadow box framing a mosaic Madonna. In the family room, a traditional green pine tree will be uniquely decorated.

The Villavaso home, exemplifying the religious spirit of Christ-mas, will be decorated in cathedral



#### **READYING FOR P** AGE

A "Christmas in Velvet" motif will decorate the Raleigh Ross home, 1510 West 24th Street, for the Christmas Pilgrimage sponsored by the

women's Auxiliary of All Saints' Episcopal Church. To be held Tuesday from 3 to 9 p. m., the pilgrimage includes three homes: the Ross home; the Burwell Pope home, 1306 Lorrain, and the Villa-vaso-Duncalf home, 3105 Duval.

At the Rosses, a courtesy car will transport visitors to the house from parking spaces on Windsor Road.

Shown above with one of the lavish little trees being decorated for the pilgrimage are Mrs. Raleigh Ross (left) and Mrs. Bill Jackson.

Fanciful decorations, in the spirit of an old fashioned Christmas, will be used in the family room. A large traditional green tree will be seen here, as well as sprays and sways of pine with cones and Christmas tree balls. An epergne of velvet will be filled with jeweled fruits.

In the formal living room, 30-inch candles will adorn the mantel, and in the sun room, another large tree will be decorated. Gold mobiles will also be used, and swags of green-ery will hold miniature clowns, Mexican figures and jesters.

A spritely crinoline tree in white, decorated with crinoline clowns, will be seen in a child's room, and the dining room will be prepared for a Christmas breakfast. Golden cocks will be used as the table centerpiece. Even the kitchen will be decorated with a cookie Christmas tree.

Among articles to be sold here will be special plates, decorated with Santa Claus heads or with children carolers. Ceramic sleighs with perky little reindeer, Christ-mas bottle covers, ceramic trees, nativity sets, Madonnas, tree decorations, pinafores and gowns, jack-in-the box decorations, cranberry conserve, orange marmalade and Christmas tree-shaped coffee cakes will also be sold.

Tickets, which sell for \$1 each, may be purchased at any of the three houses if they are not bought in advance.

The Austin American (1914-1973): Dec 5, 1954

#### Work Begun **On Buildings** For Doctors

Six new clinic-office buildings for doctors were started this week at the Medical Arts Square at 28th and Red River. The six projects will cost more than \$200,000.

One doctor's office is already started and near completion. There will be 11 more offices constructed in the near future, in addition to the six started this week.

Architects for the six projects are Page, Southerland and Page. J. C. Evans is handling the con-tracting of the projects.

When completed, the Medical Arts Square will have in office buildings, with 25 to 30 physicians occupying them. One large commercial building will also be situated on the site.

Clinic-office projects under way this week included:

Dr. Clifford Thorne and Dr. Sam Wilhorn, \$34,000. Dr. Raleigh Ross and Dr. R. O.

Swearingen, \$42,900.

**Docs'** Wives To Install

Installation of officers and a state convention report are scheduled for the Tuesday meeting of the Women's Auxiliary to the. Travis County Medical Association.

The session will begin at 10 a. m. in the home of Mrs. Raleigh R. Ross, 2410 West 24th Street. Mrs. Truman Morris, hostess

chairman, will be assisted by Mesdames Sandy Esquivel, Will Watt, Lee E. Edens, Joe Eckhardt, Emmett A. Doles, Albert La Londe, Carey Legett, Fred C. Lowry, Anthony P. Rousos, Albert D. Patillo, Ben M. Primer, Kermit Fox and A. H. Neighbors.

The Austin American (1914-1973); Mar 20, 1955 and May 15, 1955

## **Hospital Board Proposes** Huge 10-Year Program

A 10-year, \$50 million building program which represents a "min-inum of the construction needed to bring the Texas State Hospital and Special Schools system up to date," has been proposed by the State Hospital Board. Durwood Manford of Smity, who stepped out as board chairman, said the tentative 10-year building program will be submitted to the 1957 Legislature, which will be asked to continue the one-cent cir-arette tax from which the hospital have been alloted \$5 million yearly since 1950. "These construction funds have

buildings are designed to care for elderly psycholics who will begin arriving this month, he said. The board elected Dr. Raleigh R. Ross, Austin surgeon, as new chairman succeeding Manford, Dr. James H. Woolen, Columbus physi-cian, was named vice chairman, succeeding John G. Dudley of Houston Houston

An \$11 million construction and improvements program for the 1957-50 biennium were approved for the submission to the Legisla-

for the submission to the Legisla-ture in January. Apparently included in this fig-ure is the \$5,787.234 budget request —approved earlier by the hoard— by Austin State Hospital for the fiscal year beginning Sept. 1, 1953, Included in this request is a plan

Included in this request is a plan for a metabolic research ward at the hospital, which Superintendent Dr. Sam A. Hoerster Jr. believes will "stimulate the entire staff of the hospital and will be the key that will open the door to better health for the patient at all the hospitals."

In the near future of Austin State Hospital are intensive treatment wards, now under construction and including a 50-bed children's unit, and a 400-bed ward which is on the drawing boards.

## Study Held **On Mental** Health Act

#### By Associated Press

"There are 50 people in this room," a witness told the House public health committee Wednes-day night. "According to statistics 4½ of us will be in a mental hospital some day.

"Let's fix up these hospitals," said Dr. Raleigh R. Ross, chair-man of the State Board of Hospitals and Special Schools,

The Austin surgeon was one of half a dozen witnesses who testified before the proposed mental health code (HB6) was sent to a subcommittee with permission of the author, Representative Barefoot Sanders of Dallas.

Only one witness appeared in opposition to the proposed re-vision of the state's mental health laws

The Austin American (1914-1973); Nov 18, 1956 and The Austin Statesman (1921-1973); Feb 14, 1957

## \_\_\_am grateful

00

that I can help Texas Crippled Children.

"Grateful that I, myself, have escaped such tragedies as theirs. "Grateful that fortune has favored

me so that I can give these children a bigger gift this Christmas.

"Grateful to the Hospital which uses every penny of my gift for these children.

here is my check "

"IN FACT, I am so grateful that I am, right now, having my lawyer set aside in my Will a very substantial bequest to the Hospital."

#### BOARD OF TRUSTEES

Let Lackwood Waco	
2+cpro	George R. Jord
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#### CORPORATE OFFICERS AND HOSPITAL EXECUTIVES

Dullas

Dallas

Networ Amon, Chairman					JOHN MCKER, President
R. L. TROBUTON, So	-				First Pice-Desident
Lin Locawoop	-				. Second File-President
JOSIN W. REWITH			2	-	Third Fire-President
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Dt. D. K. Berritt	-	÷		-	: Assisted Chief Surgeon
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Max Uas Person	-	-	-		Activat Superintendent
Man Vicus Science		-		-	Antinast Superintendent
Asson Mayne		-	-	-	Servery, P. O. Box 959

#### MAIL CHECK TODA

Asher Hintz, Secretary, Teass Scotlish Rive Hospital for Crippled Children, F. O. Son 939, Option 21, Teass.

YES, I AM GRATEFUL! And here is my expension a pathode. Here is my Onternas Gift to the crippied childre of Tesas, in the amount of \$\_\_\_\_\_\_\_



#### YOUR NAME MAY BE CARVED HERE

Carved in deathless stone. Each year the names of Texans leaving bequests to the Hospital are added to those intendy carved in the matche tablets on the sides of this Monorala Statue on the grounds of the Hospital. So would it be with yours. Now is a good time to mach a dechien to have the proper provisions made in your will. Your name, then, would go marching on in the hearts of Texas children made whole and strong by your generous gift.

> TO LIVE IN HEARTS WE LEAVE BEHIND IS NOT TO DIE



More than 5,000 children, each year, appear upon the Texas scene, crippled Some are born crippled. Some are crippled by accidents or fire. Others by diseases. Great numbers of them are from families which cannot pay for corrective treatments.

They come from every county in Texas, seeking admission here. This Hospital provides surgical and medical treatments of the highest standards for these helpless children, at no cost to their parents or guardians. This is possible because the Hospital is completely clear of debt.

Therefore, every penny of every gift is used for foods, medications, nursing, casts, bandages and braces... for the intimate and personal care of the children.

Your gifts make it possible for this Hospital to minister to the needs of these helpless Texas children.

5 WAYS
1. IN CASH. light new. in any emaunt.
2. IN MEMORY of a departed relations or to GIVE hind. Many tend such a gift instead of advantaged ging a fateral.

3. IN LIFE INSURANCE. Name the Hospital in a new policy; or, name it instead of the present one in an old policy.

 IN YOUR WILL. Set eside a definite bequest to the Hospital in your last will and testemant. Memorializing your name.

5. IN A LIVING TRUST. Set up a living trust fund to be obministered for the baselit of the Respirel.

**TEXAS SCOTTISH RITE HOSPITAL FOR CRIPPLED CHILDREN** The Austin American (1914-1973); Dec 15, 1957

## Panel Okays Hospital Bill Readied

#### By the Capitol Staff

The Senate Finance Committee Wednesday amended and approved a House Bill which, if the Senate passes it, will permit the board for hospitals and special schools to open the entire new medical and surgical hospital unit at Austin State' Hospital. The committee cut the House-approved \$50 million 10-year alloca

tiontion of cigarette taxes for hospital buildings to a two year program slightly less than \$10 million, and set up \$600,000 each year additional money for medical services. This item would permit operating the new hospital. Under the appropriation bill, as passed, money was provided for maintenance of only a partial staff and operation of only a small unit of the hospital. Dr. Raleigh Ross of Austin,

representing the board of hospitals and special schools, met with the commission in its session which had twice been postponed.

The hospital authorities had pointed out that efficient operation could not be achieved for the new hospital facilities under the budget appropriation item, and that from a practical view it would be better not to open the new institution at all. The money voted by the finance committee, supplementing the budget appropriation, would permit the hospital to be put into use Sept. 1.

# Disaster

By The Capitol Staff

A system of disaster relief will be instituted in each of the institutions under the State Board for Hospitals and Special Schools, Dr. Raleigh Ross of Austin, board chairman, announced Tuesday.

The plan is designed to prepare the state institutions for internal emergencies, and to help meet disasters such as fires, floods, explosion or tornado damage, and to augment community and state disaster programs in event of major catastrophe.

Lester Gross, fire and safety supervisor for the hospital system, will visit each of the 19 institutions to assist in setting up the programs He will visit Mexia State School, June 17: the Austin institutions, July 1 through July 5, and Kerrville institutions, July 8-9.

Plans call for immediate integration of hospital resources into operations of the state defense and disaster relief set-up, Dr. Ross said, and to meet national hospital standards on disaster planning.

The Austin Statesman (1921-1973); May 22, 1957 and Jun 11, 1957

## State Body Accused Of Violating Pay Act

By KEN TOWERY Capitol Correspondent

Friday charged the Board of State Hospitals and Special Schools with "violating the law" through the board's announced plans to supplement the salary of its executive director.

Fly, in a bitter mood before he Legislative Budget Board, the said the hospital board clearly violated the intention of the Legislature by raising the director's salary above the appropriated figure.

Fly's accusation was vigorously denied by Dr. Raleigh R. Ross, hospital board chairman, who was present.

The Victoria lawmaker, who is whairman of the Senate linance tion. Mrs. H. Er Butt is a mem-

committee, said the appropria ber of the hospital board. tions group deliberately set the Attorney General Will Attorney General Will Wilson, State Senator William S. Fiy executive director's salary lower in an opinion issued recently. Friday charged the Board of than other chief department said it is legal for the board to tate Hospitals and Special heads of the hospital system to supplement the salaries of top chools with "violating the law" place him in a position of "fur-hrough the board's announced mishing services" to others, and requested by the hospital board. not in running the system. "We in the appropriations bill, Fly's outburst came as Ross

completed a presentation to the Legislative Budget Board entitled with malice aforethought, set the salary of the executive director lower," Fly told the legislative "Recruitment of Leadership for State Hospitals and Special Schools."

Dr. Ross was substituting for The hospital board recently an-Howard Telepsen of Houston, hosnounced that it intended to "sup-plement" the salary of its next pital board member.

Dr. Ross denied Fly's charges, saying he "welcomed" an oppor-tunity to present the hospital board's side of the controversy. executive director with funds from the Foundation for State Hospitals and Special Schools, a founda-tion acting as trustee for funds donated by the H. E. Butt Founda-He said it became evident when (See STATE, Page 10)

(Continued From Page One)

group.

Orphan School now located or the board interviewed its first Bull Creek Road in Austin. candidate for the position of ex-Ellis said the Hospital Board and Youth Council had agreed or the "Eddie Joseph" site in East Austin. The owner of the property stipulation placed on the job by the Legislature was low. The general appropriation bill is due \$30,000 for 60 neres, Ellis sets salary of the hospital board said, and the present leaseholder. Eddie Joseph, will get additional executive director at \$15,000 annually, and places the salary of money for his lease on that site, the head of the mental department at \$20,000 plus a maid, hous-

ing and utilities.

Dr. Ross told the budget board the lower salary made it mandatory that the board hire "a lay-man" to fill the position, and that this situation is untenable with professional men.

Fly said he was visited some time ago by Tellepsen and was told the board intended to ignore the "legislative intent" in its search for an executive director. He said Tellepsen told him the Hospital Board had received an opinion from its legal counsel that the executive director had to run the board, not be placed in a subordinate position.

"I pointed out," Fly said, "that the system was between a rock and a hard spot, since the ap-propriation bill directed otherwise.

Fly thundered at the board, "the question is. Is the Hospital Board coming to you now saying we are going to supplement the salary and thereby violate the laws.

Ross countered that "the Hospital Board hasn't tried to willfully violate the laws." He said the salary supplement is necessary if the board is to do a good job. "You gave us a job to do," Ross

told Fly," and we are trying to do it to the best of our ability." The hasle between Fly and Ross came after Colonel J. T. Ellis, administrative assistant to Gov. Daniel, told the budget board an agreement has been reached on a site for the new Blind Deaf and

The Austin Statesman (1921-1973); Feb 28, 1958

## Hospital Job Way Cleared

By KEN TOWERY Capitol Correspondent

The way was cleared Thursday for the State Board for Hospitals and Special Schools to "supplement" from private funds the salary of its newest executive director.

Attorney General Will Wilson, in an opinion requested by Board Chairman Dr. Raleigh Ross, held that the statute setting up the

state hospital system would permit the supplementing of an executive director's salary from private sources.

The opinion by the attorney general promises to speed the selection of an executive director to fill the place vacated by Dr. James A. Bethea in June of 1957. The position has been filled since that time on a temporary basis. Dr. Ross had requested the opinion, saying that the salary provided for an executive director by the 55th Legislature was insufficient to attract the type man needed to oversee the system's vast operations. The general appropriation measure of the 55th Legislature provided a salary of \$20,000 yearly, with a house, utilities and a maid.

Ross said, "this board has been attempting for many months to employ an executive director capable of carrying out the duties and policies of this board. Due to the diverse duties imposed by law in managing the state's mental hospitals, tuberculosis hospitals and special schools, it has been impossible for us to find a person with the necessary qualifications at the salary authorized in the current appropriation bill." Ross said, "this board has been attempting for many months to employ an executive director capable of carrying out the duties and policies of this board. Due to the diverse dutles imposed by law in managing the state's mental hospitals, tuberculosis hospitals and special schools, it has been impossible for us to find a person with the necessary qualifications at the salary authorized in the current appropriation bill."

The board chairman said, "a Texas charitable foundation has expressed an interest in donating funds to the board for the maintenance and operation of the regrams, and wishes to stipulate that the board, in its discretion, may use the donated funds for supplementing the salaries of personnel in charge of these programs."

For the past several months the position of executive director has been filled by Raymond Vowell, superintendent of the Austin State School.

The Austin Statesman (1921-1973); Feb 20, 1958



CHAPEL APPROVED — Plans for a chapel at McKnight State Tuberculosis Hospital were approved, a site picked and construction authorized by the Board for Texas State Hospitals and Special School Monday. Looking over the plans, from left, are Miss Sue Flanagan of San Angelo; Raymond Vowell, acting executive director of the State Hospital Board; Dr. Raleigh Ross, chairman of the State Hospital Board; and M. D. Bryant, San Angelo, chairman of McKnight All Faith Chapel Committee. The TB hospital is located at Sanatorium, near San Angelo.

The Austin Statesman (1921-1973); Mar 11, 1958

## Death Claims Mrs. Steck In Hospital

Mrs. Lena Riddle Steck, widow of the late E. L. Steck, one-time councilman of the City of Austin, died Friday in Seton Hospital.

Mrs. Steck was well known here as a writer and at one time served with the Texas Banking Department.

She is survived by two daughters, Mrs. Raleigh Ross of Austin and Mrs. Mary Frances Greenlee of Houston.

Funeral arrangements were pending Friday noon.

## Travis Medical Prexy Bids for School Here

University of Texas Medical teaching facility. School were outlined by Dr. Ra- Progress of the bill to establish leigh Ross, Travis County Med- the University of Texas' third use of University of Texas re-presentative Foreman. search facilities; coordinated use of all state facilities including the Health Department and state schools here; the Texas Medical Society 25,000 volumn library; central location, and the fact that nine out of 10 medical schools are now located adjacent to their parent universities.

Dr. Ross was first speaker on a panel of Austin location supporters including Dr. E. K. Blewett of Austin, chairman of the Travis County Medical School Advisory Committee; Senator Charles Herring, and Representative Wilson Foreman.

While Austin can offer four sites to the proposed new medical facility, San Antonio -- its chief rival -- can offer only one, according to Dr. Blewett, And it's

The five major advantages Aus-10 miles away from Robert B. tin would offer the proposed new Greene Hospital, the proposed

ical Society president, at a Ad- medical school in Austin was vertising Club meeting Tuesday. traced through the legislative rou-These include: more efficient tine by Senator Herring and Rep-

The Austin Statesman (1921-1973); Feb 13, 1959 and Mar 4, 1959

## **Hospital Honors** 2 Austin Doctors

Saying "thanks" with a long every medical committee and standing ovation, the served as chief of the medical Brackenridge Hospital staff. medical staff The offices held and time 394-member created and unanimously given by the medical staff awarded the first service honor members are voluntary and to Doctors S. II. Dryden and without pay. Professional Raleigh Ross. services amounting to many The award will be given hours of service are given each annually to a staff physician for year by staff members, in outstanding, meritorious and addition to committee work. faithful service rendered to the Also at the Dec. 1 meeting, Brackenridge Hospital staff and Dr. Robert Dennison was in the care of patients. named chief of staff; Dr. S. H. Dr. Dryden, current chairman Arnold, vice chief of staff and of the hospital's Advisory Dr. Jack Boyd, secretary. Dr. Trustees, the A. Q. DaSilva was the outgoing Board of Transplant Committee and chief of staff and Dr. James Medical Education Committee, Spidle, former secretary. has been at the Hospital since Named as new members of 1945. the medical executive Dr. Ross, current Chief of committee are Doctors Leo Surgical Service and Chaitman Arnold, Samuel Todaro and of the Emergency Room Jerry Julian. Those continuities Committee, has been working their terms are Dectors. with the hospital since 1947. White, Jim Calhoon and Hos Each has chaired almost Anderson. 2 같은 것은 것을 같은 것을 했다.

The Austin Statesman (1921-1973); Dec 4, 1970

Ten Austinites were appointed the Austin National Bank board for the first time to three city;and 10 Von owner boards Thursday. Boeckmann-Jones Office City councilmen released a Supplies. list of appointees during the Washington is president of afternoon session of their Desko Inc. weekly meeting. Juarez is an attorney who has Members were named to the practiced law in Austin since Equalization Board, Planning 1964. Commission and Brackenridge Mrs. flimmelblau is a retired Hospital Board. occupational therapist. Dr. J. J. Scabrook was Mrs. Mather, self-employed appointed to the three-member as a landscape architect, Board of Equalization, joining formerly was employed with the Jack Stockholm Wilford Turner and (Sweder) Parks Adams, both reappointed. Department. The four new appointments to: Heatherly has been a home the Planning Commission, are builder in Austin since 1958, and Phil Juarez, Charles Nash, is, a partner in Bennie Washington and Mrs. Darden-Heatherly Developers. David Himmelblau, Mrs. Jean Mather and C. W. Hetherly ; were reappointed. Three positions 00 the hospital board were filled by David Deeds, Mrs. Nola Smith and Dr. Raleigh Ross. They replace Scabrook, John Simpson and Connie Moreno. Scabrook, who replaces Thomas A. Graham on the Board of Equalization, 1S president emeritus of Huston-Tillotson College and is currently acting minister of Simpson United Methodist Church. Adams and Turner have been reappointed to new terms. Adams is a director of the Austin National Bank, and a past president of the Austin Chamber of Commerce. Turner will be serving his 10th term on the board. Retired, he was a vice president of the Austin National Bank for 45 years. Dr. Ross, associated with the Austin Surgical Clinic, has been in private practice here since 1916.

## Surgeon honored by Brackenridge

By ABBY KAIGHIN American-Statesman Statt

Dr. Raleigh Ross, regarded by most of his fellow physiclans as the "Dean of Austin's surgeons", was honored Tuesday night when the Brackenridge Hospital surgery department was named after him.

Ross has announced that he is on "the brink of retirement" and that, along with his 68th birthday today, prompted his colleagues and the hospital to honor him.

Dr. Sam Todaro, a "longstanding" colleague of Ross', described his friend as a "master surgeon."

In accepting the honors, Ross most clearly explained what he and some of his fellow doctors did to change the quality of Austin medicine.

"A bunch of young Turks got here after World War II — the Great War — and the medical profession of Austin wasn't the highest type," Ross said. There were virtually no medical specialists here and the newcomers, who were specialists, organized themselves and then quickly set themselves the task of organizing Austin's hospitals.

"We brought medicine (here) up from country medicine to a city with several medical centers — we elevated the quality of medicine to as high as you could find anywhere," Ross said.

The Austin hospitals didn't even have constitutions and bylaws, let alone medical audit committees and other entities which help ensure quality care and set standards, he said.

The doctors started with Brackenridge Hospital, partly because it was the largest hos-



Dr. Rateigh Ross

pital back then, partly because it needed help the most — and the rest followed suit.

Ross is regarded by his colleagues as a superb surgeon who is also patient and willing to help younger doctors.

When Brackenridge administrator Bob Spurck unveiled the plaque for the Raleigh Ross Surgical Department, doctors from Brackenridge as well as ones who practice at other Austin hospitals applauded.

Ross was momentarily speechless and then said, "Bob Spurck is an honorable man and he's lied to me twice in the past two days." He was referring to Tuesday's surprise celebration and before that, the Austin City Council's declaring today Dr. Raleigh Ross Day in Austin.

The Austin American Statesman (1973-1987); Oct 1, 1980 Commanding Generals



https://tmd.texas.gov/texas-state-guard-commanding-generals

**TEXAS STATE GUARD.** William C. Wilkes and Mary M. Standifer. The Congress of the United States, on October 21, 1940, amended the National Defense Act to authorize local ad interim defense units during

the absence of the National Guard in federal service. By the end of 1940 173 companies, comprising approximately 500 officers and 6,000 enlisted men, had been unofficially organized in Texas. On February 10, 1941, the Forty-seventh Legislature authorized the Texas Defense Guard. The name was changed to Texas State Guard in May 1943. The state's emergency appropriation of \$65,000 for the guard in 1941 was supplemented by city and county donations, as well as by individual and group contributions. The governor served as commander in chief, while the state adjutant general, appointed by the governor, acted as the administrative head. Fifty battalions were planned and activated to protect public utilities, transportation arteries, and war plants; to maintain law and order; to suppress subversive activities; and to repel invasion if necessary. Battalions consisted of four to six lettered companies with headquarters and service companies and a medical detachment. For the entire state there was a camouflage company and a training and research unit. Total authorized strength was 23,075 officers and men. No pay was provided except for active duty. By regulation, each unit was to be sponsored by a civic or patriotic club. Men aged eighteen to sixty were eligible to enlist in the guard for terms of three years. Later in the war the minimum age was dropped to sixteen years, with parental consent required for the enlistment of minors. Several women's auxiliaries were organized but not officially enrolled in state service. The Austin auxiliary, composed of employees of the Department of Public Safety, trained in first aid and the operation of motor vehicles, while the Fort Worth and Corpus Christi groups helped their local guard units with paper work. The guards drilled in schoolyards and on vacant lots with makeshift weapons until July 1941, when the War Department issued them some surplus rifles. The rifles were recalled in May 1942, and shotguns issued shortly afterward. In 1943 the shotguns were replaced with a full issue of Enfield Rifles, and the units were issued trucks, jeeps, half-tracks, and machine guns. The Eighth Service Command held training schools at Camp Bullis in September 1942, July 1943, and July 1944. In 1945 regional mobilization training schools were held. In 1946 regional rifle matches were held in Paris, Corpus Christi, Dallas, and Austin, and a statewide match was held in Austin. Units of the guard held training maneuvers at their own expense and performed several tours of active duty. Guard units were present during a riot at Beaumont, a storm at Houston, a tornado at Livingston, a train wreck in New Braunfels, and in several flood areas. They conducted searches for escaped prisoners of war, escorted a convoy of United States troops across the state to maneuver areas in Louisiana, and worked in the Texas City disaster in April 1947. During its first 6<sup>1</sup>/<sub>2</sub> years of existence, a total of 94,640 individuals served in the guard. From August 1943 to May 1951 the Texas State Guard Association published The Guardsman, a monthly magazine containing information about state guard and national guard activities, as well as items of general military interest. With the return of the Texas National Guard from federal service, the TSG was disbanded by General Order 21 on August 28, 1947. The Texas State Guard Reserve Corps, established by legislation approved on May 22, 1947, was activated by order of the adjutant general on January 26, 1948, under the command of Lt. Gen. Claude V. Birkhead. The TSGRC originally had an authorized strength of 18,000 officers and enlisted men; this figure was reduced to 12,700 in December 1950. The TSGRC, headquartered in San Antonio, was organized similarly to a division, with a commanding general, a deputy commander, a chief of staff, and a general and special staffs. The organization was composed of three brigades, each brigade having four regiments. There were, in addition, a total of thirty-six Internal Security battalions, each battalion having four companies. An advisory board, to be composed of ten TSGRC officers appointed by the governor, was established to set policy together with the adjutant general and the commanding general of the Texas National Guard. In the

https://www.tshaonline.org/handbook/entries/texas-state-guard

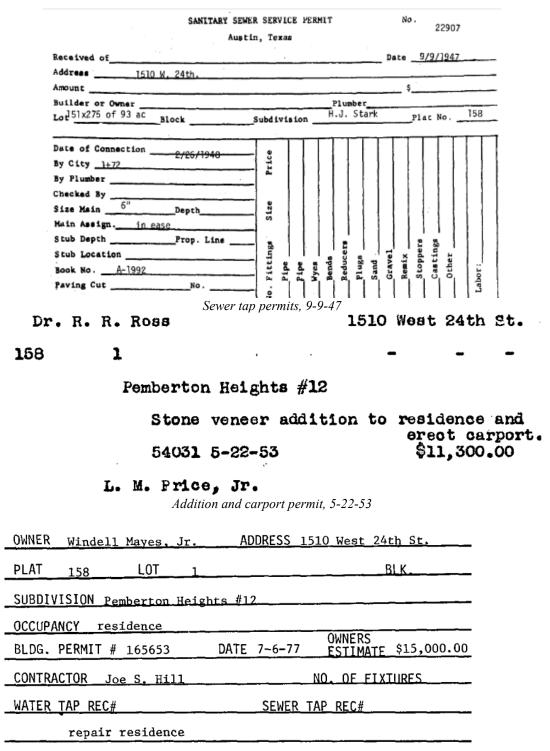
1950s the Signal Corps of the TSGRC embraced 500 radio stations statewide. These provided valuable

communications assistance to civil authorities and the Red Cross in times of natural disaster.

Permits

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H. J. L. Stark						
Stone ven. res. & two-story garage						
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Repair permit, 7-6-77