# HISTORIC LANDMARK COMMISSION PERMITS IN NATIONAL REGISTER HISTORIC DISTRICTS MARCH 22, 2021 GF-2021-014474 1510 WEST $24^{TH}$ STREET

#### OLD WEST AUSTIN NATIONAL REGISTER HISTORIC DISTRICT

#### **PROPOSAL**

Demolish a contributing outbuilding and construct an accessory dwelling unit (ADU).

#### **PROJECT SPECIFICATIONS**

- 1) Demolish a ca. 1953 carport with attached storage shed.
- 2) Rebuild existing retaining wall.
- 3) Construct a new ADU. The proposed ADU is two stories, with an open carport on the ground level and living space above, supported by exposed steel beams. It is clad in board-and-batten siding. The compound hipped, shed, and gabled roof is clad in standing-seam metal, and exposed rafter tails are visible at north, south, and east elevations. A metal guardrail surrounds the covered porch and elevated walkway. The east elevation includes a screened porch.

#### RESEARCH

The house at 1510 W. 24<sup>th</sup> Street was built in 1946 by Major General Arthur Balfour Knickerbocker, Texas State Adjutant, after his resignation as leader of the Texas National Guard. An Odessa native, Knickerbocker helped to organize the state guard there and served as commander until his 1942 appointment by Governor Coke Stevenson. After leaving the Guard in 1946, Knickerbocker and his family left their Camp Mabry living quarters and constructed this home in Pemberton Heights.

The carport and attached storage shed were built in 1953 by subsequent owner-occupants Raleigh R. Ross, a physician, and his family. Dr. Ross served as chief of surgery at Brackenridge Hospital before climbing to chief of staff and, for a time, interim superintendent. During the 1950s and beyond, Ross chaired the State Board of Hospitals and Special Schools. Ross also served as president of the Travis County Medical Society and sat on the Board of Trustees for the Texas Scottish Rite Hospital for Crippled Children, among other hospital boards. In a 1980 *American-Statesman* article, Ross is credited with helping to modernize Austin's medical system after World War II. Lucy Ellen Steck Ross, daughter of reporter and banker Lena Riddle Steck and local printer E. L. Steck, was president of the Junior League and participated in numerous other charity societies.

#### STANDARDS FOR REVIEW

The Secretary of the Interior's Standards for Rehabilitation are used to evaluate new construction projects in National Register historic districts. Applicable standards include:

2. The historic character of a property shall be retained and preserved. The removal of historic materials or alteration of features and spaces that characterize a property shall be avoided.

A contributing outbuilding will be removed, and a noncontributing outbuilding constructed in its place.

9. New additions, exterior alterations, or related new construction shall not destroy historic materials that characterize the property. The new work shall be differentiated from the old and shall be compatible with the massing, size, scale, and architectural features to protect the historic integrity of the property and its environment.

The proposed ADU is differentiated from the main house by its smaller size, sunken ground floor, vertical siding, and detached placement on the lot. Its massing, size, scale, and features are compatible with the primary contributing building. While the ADU will be visible at the main elevation, it appears to be partially obscured by the site's topography.

10. New additions and adjacent or related new construction shall be undertaken in such a manner that if removed in the future, the essential form and integrity of the historic property and its environment would be unimpaired.

If the ADU were removed in the future, the remainder of the property and the district would be unimpaired.

#### **STAFF COMMENTS**

The property contributes to the Old West Austin National Register Historic District.

Designation Criteria—Historic Landmark

- 1) The outbuilding and primary building are over 50 years old.
- 2) The outbuilding appears to retain moderate integrity.
- 3) Properties must meet two historic designation criteria for landmark designation (LDC §25-2-352). Staff has evaluated the property and determined that the outbuilding does not meet the required criteria.
  - a. Architecture. The carport does not demonstrate architectural significance.
  - b. *Historical association*. The property is associated with Major General Arthur B. Knickerbocker, state adjutant of Texas, and Dr. Raleigh Ross, Brackenridge Hospital surgeon. The carport was built by Ross during his tenure at the home.
  - c. *Archaeology*. The house was not evaluated for its potential to yield significant data concerning the human history or prehistory of the region.
  - d. *Community value*. The house does not possess a unique location, physical characteristic, or significant feature that contributes to the character, image, or cultural identity of the city, the neighborhood, or a particular demographic group.
  - e. *Landscape feature*. The property is not a significant natural or designed landscape with artistic, aesthetic, cultural, or historical value to the city.

#### STAFF RECOMMENDATION

Comment on and release the permit upon completion of a City of Austin Documentation Package.

#### LOCATION MAP

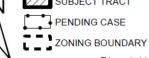






**NOTIFICATIONS** 

CASE#: GF 21-014474 LOCATION: 1510 W 24TH ST



This product is for informational purposes and may not have been prepared for or be suitable for legal, engineering, or surveying purposes. It does not represent an on-the-ground survey and represents only the approximate relative location of property boundaries.

1"=198'

This product has been produced by CTM for the sole purpose of geographic reference. No warranty is made by the City of Austin regarding specific accuracy or completeness.











Source: Applicant, 2021

Occupancy History Directory research unavailable for this property. Biographical Information

#### Miss Steck and Dr. Ross Marry in Church Ceremony

In a beautiful ceremony at the First Presbyterian church Mon-day evening, Miss Lucy Ellen Steck, daughter of Mr. and Mrs. E. L. Steck, became the bride of Dr. Raleigh R. Ross, son of Dr. A. A. Ross of Lockhart.

The Rev. Frederick Brooks, pastor, officiated in the ceremony. Italian cypress, shrubbery and cathedral candles provided the decorations for the church. Above the altar were two simulated lighted cathedral windows entwined with white smilax and set in the greenery which formed the background.

Mrs. Steek wore Allee blue lace with first chiffon front, a blue lace with first chiffon front, a blue lace with first chiffon ground was decorated.

At the organ was Mrs. Antoinette Roebuck. She also accompanied Miss Alisa Posey, soprano, who sang Greig's "leh Liebe Dich" and Gounod's "Entreat Me Not to Leave Thee" before the bridal party entered.

Mrs. Charles Dillon of Washing-ton, D. C., sister of the bridegroom, and Miss Betty Bradley of Houston, matron and maid of honor, preceded the bride to the altar.

Yellow and Blue

Yellow and Blue

Mrs. Dillon wore yellow chiffon
and Miss Bradley wore blue net,
and both dresses were made with
long torso, full sleeves and very
full skirts. Mrs. Dillon's turban
matched her frock, and Miss Bradley's headdress was of net and
flowers. Each carried an arm
bouquet of pastel colored blossoms.

The bride entered with her

A. A. Ross, father of the bride-groom, Dr. and Mirs. Raleigh Ross and their attendants.

Mrs. Sleck wore Alice blue lace with flesh chiffon front, a blue lace hat and an orchid sorsage.

The dining room was decorated in white and silver. A Florentine lace cloth covered the table which held as centerpiece a tiered wedding cake. Mrs. W. C. Riddle, aunt of the bride, and Mrs. Sully Roberdeau served the cake, and a group of friends of the bride assisted in serving. Miss Alene Organ of Beaumont presided at the bride's book.

To Live in Missouri
When the couple left for a short wedding trip. Mrs. Ross wore an Adler tallored suit of black with a black Persian lamb coat and a white orchid. Her black draped hat was trimmed with fur matching the coat, and her shoes had tur bows.

Dr. and Mrs. Ross will make

and both dresses were made with long torso, full sleeves and very full skirts. Mrs. Dilion's turban matched her frock, and Miss Bradiey's headdress was of net and flowers. Each carried an arm bouquet of pastet colored blossoms. The bride entered with her father, who gave her in marriage. Her wedding gown of white satin was designed with a wide, deep V-neck edged with princess lace which matched the coronet and the fine-foot panel of lace, an helrhoom, on the illusion voil. The princess lace also edged het V at the wrist of the long sleeves which were fitted from the elbow. The skirt was gathered onto the low V waist line and fell into a train at the back.

She carried an arm sheaf of calla lilles.

Brother Besi Man

Mid. A. A. Ross, Jr., of Lockhart, brother of the bridegroom, was best man, and Sam Tabor of Lockhart, Joe Greenlee of Houston, brother-in-law of the bride, and Dr. Duncan Poth of San Antonio, cousin of the bridegroom, were groomsmen.

After the ceremony a reception was held at the home of the bride's parents. In the receiving line were Mrs. Steck, mother of the brides parents. In the receiving line were Mrs. Steck, mother of the brides, Dr.

The Austin Statesman (1921-1973); Dec 30, 1941

The Austin Statesman (1921-1973); Dec 30, 1941



NEW INSPECTOR GENERAL, state office Texas defense guard, is Maj. Arthur B. Knickerbocker, above, and he takes up his duties in "enemy" territory, so to speak, because he was quarter-back on the famous untied and unscored-on 1919 Aggie squad.

Maj. James C. Jones, below, new personnel officer state staff, interested himself in the state guard from the first, and has the distinction of receiving the first authorization to form a provisional company which became Company A when the fifth bat-talion in Austin was organized. Maj. Jones served in the "Fighting 69" Rainbow division in the last war.

#### Knickerbocker, Jones Given State Posts

Two new officers, one an organizer of the very first guard unit in Austin and a veteran of the "Fighting 69" Rainbow division, and the other a quarterback on the famous untied and unscored on Aggie 1919 football team, took up their duties last week as members of the state headquarter's staff, Texas defense guard, adjutant general's department.

Maj. Arthur B. Knickerbocker is the former Aggie star, and he has assumed his duties as inspector general, succeeding Maj. Henry E. Roberts, resigned. He comes from Odessa where he was organizer and commander of the 34th battalion of the Odessa guard.

New personnel officer, Maj. James C. Jones, takes the place of Maj. Henry Harrison, now an officer in the marine corps. Maj. Jones received authoriziation to form a provi-sional company in Texas in 1940, the first authorization given in Texas to form a guard unit.

Maj. Knickerbocker, a graduate of Texas A.&M. college, serves as personal contact between the guard units scattered over the state and the adjutant general's office. His duties will be to inspect the various guard units and to issue instructions for the correction of any deficiencies found in the units. Maj. Knickerbocker owned his own company and engaged in the construction business.

The Austin American (1914-1973); Dec 20, 1942

# **Coke Names**

Rew Adjutani

Gov. Coke Stevenson Wednesday submitted the nomination of Majorathur Knickerbocker of Odessay as adjutant general of Texas.

Knickerbocker, who is a major in the Texas defense guard; is a former student and football player at Texas A. & M. and served in World War I.

His father, Dr. H. L. Knickerbocker of Odessay as Methodist church here, and the son is well known in this city Maj. Knickerbocker is a first cousin of H. R. Knickerbocker, the noted war correspondent; sousin of H. R. Knickerbocker, the noted war correspondent; sousin of H. R. Knickerbocker, the noted war correspondent; sousin of H. R. Knickerbocker, the noted war correspondent; sousin of H. R. Knickerbocker, the noted war correspondent; sousin of H. R. Knickerbocker, the noted war correspondent; sousin of H. R. Knickerbocker, the noted war correspondent; sousin of H. R. Knickerbocker, the noted war correspondent; sousin of H. R. Knickerbocker, the noted war correspondent; sousin of H. R. Knickerbocker, the noted war correspondent; sousin of H. R. Knickerbocker, the noted war correspondent; sousin of H. R. Knickerbocker, the nomination of J. Watt Page for an other term as a adjutant general and development."

"Let's employ Texans in Texas other term as adjutant general and development."

"Let's employ Texans in Texas other term as adjutant general of Austin Statesman (1921-1973); M. The Austin Statesman (1921-1973); M.

### Senate Okehs Two of Coke's ${f A}$ ppointees

#### Committee Gives Knickerbocker Okeh

Maj. Arthur L. Knickerbocker of Odessa Thursday had approval of governor's nominations. Gov. Coke R. Stevenson named Knickerbockthe Texas senate committee on er Wednesday to be adjutant general, a post paying \$4,200 a year with living quarters at Camp

## Knickerbocker And Isbell Confirmed Br The Statesman Canital Staff

Going into executive session by unanimous consent, the senate Tues day confirmed Adjt. Gen. Arthur B. Knickerbocker of Odessa for another term, approved Claude Isbell of Rockwall as secretary of state and made final the appointments of Walter Buckner of San Marcos and W. H. Earl of Waco as chairman and member respectively of the state commission for blind.

This action had not been antici-pated until Wednesday, as 24-hour notice of executive sessions must be given unless all senators agree to waive the rule.

Gov. Stevensen sent over another group of nominations for committee and senate consideration, including that of Mrs. Joe Perkins of East-land, prominent club woman, to be a member of the state board of education succeeding ex-Sen. Ben G. Oneal of Wichita Falls. C. C. Chessher of Groveton and Herman C. Custard of Cleburne, a reap-pointment, also were nominated for that board.

Frank Jones of Marfa was appointed to the game, fish and oys ter commission in place of Dee Dav-enport of Mission, who was rejected by the senate last week.

Reappointed to six-year terms on the finance commission were H. Dobbs of Hempstead and C. A. Bigner of Spearman, banking section, and J. H. Ashby of Uvalde, building and loan section.

Rumored opposition to Knickerbocker's reappointment failed to crystallize before the nominations committee Monday, which approved him after inter-viewing him and members of his staff. Among those absent were members of the Texas State guard officers' association who, reported-ly, had been holding up approval of Knickerbocker while dickering for changes in the guard setup.

Knickerbocker's appointment had been subject to the committee's action since Jan. 16.

GEN. A. B. KNICKERBUCKER Adjutant General and New

# St. Ed's To Give 3 Honorary **Doctor Degrees**

Gen. Knickerbocker. Gus Strauss And Chancellor Named

Brig, Gen. Arthur B, Knicker-Brig. Gen. Arthur B. Khickerbooker, adjutant general of Texas,
will be one of three Texans to
receive the honorary degree of
doctor of laws at the 59th annual
Guard Officers' association strove commencement of St. Edward's

held at the same time.
Others to be awarded the hon-

veston, who will deliver the bac-calaureate sermon Sunday at 9 mutee had time. a. m. and Gus J. Strauss of Aus-tin, A.B. '34, supreme warden and state deputy of the Knights of Columbus, who will deliver the commencement address.

# Knickerbocker **Heard Today**

By The Austin Statesman Capitel Bureau
The appointment of Arthur B. Knickerbocker of Odessa for another term as adjutant general was before the senate committee on governor's nominations Monday afternoon.

to reach certain agreements with university Sunday afternoon.

The closing exercises of St. Ed. him regarding the guard's future. ward's Military academy will be The TSG group denied any personal opposition to his reappointment. Sen. H. L. Winfield, chairman of

orary LL.D. degree will be the Rt. the nominations committee, said Rev. Msgr. L. J. Reicher, P.A., Claude Isbeli's appointment as sec-chancellor of the diocese of Gal-retary of state and other nomina-veston, who will deliver the bac-tions would be taken up if the com-

#### General Staff Of State Guard to Meet

The Texas state guard's general staft will meet here Sept. 26 with Adj. Gen. Arthur B. Knickerbocker to study the future of the organization.

Knickerbocker will also meet with battalion commanders and a report will be given to Gov. Coke Stevenson as to the conclusion reached.

Originally, the Texas state guard was known as the defense guard. This organization was formulated soon after the 36th division was federalized. After the start of war, it became known as the Texas state guard.

The Austin Statesman (1921-1973); Sep 14, 1945

## TSG MEN TO STAY

By Associated Press
Most members of the State Guard will stay on the job until the National Guard is reorganized, Adj. Gen. Arthur B. Knickerbocker said Tuesday.

The opinion, he said, was reflected from a conference Monday with 41 battalion commanders from every section of the state.

Now that the war has ended some guardsmen feel that they no wish to remain in the ganization but a majority feel that they should continue to maintain

a security organization and to help with reorganization of the Nation-al Guard when that time comes, he said.

"Just when the National Guardwhich the State Guard has replaced during the national emergency will be reorganized we are not prepared to say because the reorgani-

zation will require congressional rendering a patriotic and not a action," he added.

Gen. Knickerbocker said the battalion commanders also discuss-ed proposals for obtaining state fi-nancial assistance should not be sought because the organization is

The Austin Statesman (1921-1973); Oct 16, 1945

# Knickerbocker Quits Guard

By Ameriated Press

Brigadier General Arthur B. Knickerbocker, Texas Adjutant General, Wednesday by his own request was relieved from duty as commanding general of the Texas State Guard.

appointed Major General Fred L. ment came about as the result of Walker to succeed Gen. Knickerbocker. Gen, Walker will hold this command in addition to his other duties as commanding general of the Texas National Guard.

Gen. Weatherred was chief of stoff of Gen. John A. Hulen in reorganizing the 36th Division after World War I.

Officials of the State Guard de-(Continued on Page 13, Col. 2)

(Continued from Page 1)

Orders issued by the State Guard clared that Gen. Walker's appointa desire to facilitate the integra-tion of the Texas State Guard and the Texas National Guard.

Colonel W. H. Martin of Houston, executive officer of the Texas National Guard, will also become executive officer of the State Guard, it was announced. Gen. Knickerbocker will con-

tinue at adjutant general of Texas. It was at his suggestion that the command of the Texas National Guard and the Texas State Guard were combined.

BUILDING PERMITS ISSUED

(Eckert, Inspector)

A. B. Knickerbocker, stone vencer residence and two-story, garage, 1510 West 24th Street, \$25,000.

Paul Madrano, box residence, 2707 East Third Street, \$900.

A. A. Thompson, frame garage, 302 West 78th Street, \$75. The Austin Statesman (1921-1973); Nov 1, 1946

# New Policies Promised By Brackenridge Chief

New policies to acquaint the pub-lic with activities at Brackenridge chief of staff of the hospital. Hospital were promised Wednesday

Dr. Johnson, who succeeds Dr. J. M. Colemna, took over duties as chief of staff at the January meet-ing of the 121 members of the staff held Tuesday night at the hospital.

In addition to a new public relations policy, the new chief of staff said that closer cooperation be-tween the hospital and the families of patients would be instigated.

Through cooperation of hospital administration officials, the staff and the nurses organization," Johnand the hurses organization, sommisson said, "we hope to be able to give the public, and especially the immediate members of a patient's family, current reports on the condition of a patient."

He explained that telephone calls to the various wards of the hospital were not feasible since they interfered with the normal activities of nurses on duty and attending doctors.

"We are planning a program whereby the telephone operator at the hospital will have a current report on the condition of the patient which can be given immediately to the family," Johnson added.

Dr. Z. T. Scott was named chief emeritus of the hospital at the Tuesday night meeting. Dr. Scott was chief of staff during the war and saw the hospital approved for training of first-year internes by the American Medical Association and the American College of Surgeons.

It was announced at the meeting that Brackenridge soon will be approved for second year training of internes, approval having already been received for eight internes.

Other officers for 1948 named by the staff are Dr. George E. Clark Jr., chief of medicine; Dr. Raleigh Ross, chief of surgery; Dr. M. D. McCauley, chief of obstetrics and gynecology; Dr. C. H. Miers, chief of eye, ear, nose and throat; and Dr. T. J. McElhenney, chief of pediatrics.

# CITY DADS DODGE

City officials Thursday labeled, "We reject the attempt to whitean incident involving medical diagan incident involving medical diag- Soon after the Caldwell baby's nosis which the city administration death, Ross said death was caused knows nothing about.

In substance that is what City Manager Guiton Morgan and Mayor Taylor Glass said at Thursday's been completed. City Council session.

THE STATEMENTS WERE prompted by an attempt by repre-sentatives of the Austin Young Progressives Party to discuss the death of Rosa Marie Caldwell, an infant who died while awaiting treatment at the hospital.

Morgan told Theodore Plummer, spokesman for the Young Progress sives: "This involves the medical diagnosis of a patient" He said the diagnosis of a patient. He saw the incident should be discussed with Dr. Raleigh Ross, acting administrator of the municipal hospital.

Dixon's statement, according to the NAACP, claims Dr. C. D. Peavy the NAAC

Mayor Glass added: "I don't be-lieve I have any more to say about the leavest of the in-juries in X-rays. the hospital. Copies of a report are available to anyone who wants

Glass referred to a report sub-mitted by the hospital to the city manager covering the baby's death. The council last week ordered Morgan to make a thorough investigation of the case.

A written statement handed re-porters by the political group charged that the baby died after being refused emergency treatment.

the death May 8 of a five-months-old girl at Brackenridge Hospital baby would have died anyway," the

by a heart ailment which the hospital could not have prevented.

An autopsy, ordered by Justies of the Peace Frank MeBec, has not

pital administrator declined to ridge Hospital Monday was with-comment Thursday on a charge of held Wednesday by Justice of the "gross negligence" leveled at the Peace Frank W. McBec.

National Association for the Advancement of Colored People. The an autopsy and laboratory tests is National Association and the said he would not pronounce a verdict until an official report of an autopsy and laboratory tests is specified from the hospital. Negro group charged that an accident victim was told at the Brackenridge emergency room that there was "nothing wrong with him" and that the victim discovered the fol-lowing day that he had a fractured

The accedent in which Dixon was injured, the statement to the NAACP said, occured May 10 on

# Verdict Waits In Death Of Infant Girl

Inquest verdict in the death of a MEANTIME, THE ACTING has five-months-old baby at Bracken-ital administrator declined to ridge Hospital Monday was with-

received from the hospital.

The infant, Rosa Marie Caldwell, daughter of Mr. and Mrs. James Caldwell, 3111 East 12th Street, was checked in the hospital's emergency room Sunday and was to go through the baby clinic Monday morning.

She died while waiting for the clinic to open.

A preliminary report given Mc-Bee said the cause of death was a heart ailment.

Dr. Raleigh Ross, acting hospital administrator, said "this case points up our personnel situation in having less than one-half the needed quota of internes and resident physicians.

He explained that patients in the emergency room and clinics had to be handled on an "assembly line" basis due to the personnel shortage.

The Austin Statesman (1921-1973); May 18, 1950 and The Austin Statesman (1921-1973); May 10, 1950

# \$8,500 Called Not Enough For Top Hospital Officer The City of Austin will have to paid other department heads range from \$6,000 to \$8,500. Madministrator for Brackenridge Hosepital. Seaholm has been seen that the search of the searc

That was the statement Wednestanday of a medical man who asked
and to be identified.
So City Manager Walter Scaholm
innounced the city's top offer is
\$3,500. He said he is not prepared
to offer more than that since sal-

The unnamed medico predicted the city will have little chance of luring a successful administrator to come to Austin for the present top salary.

"The city manager," he asserted, "is not going to get a man of the caliber Brackenridge must have for \$8,500. He will have to pay at least \$10,000 to get a good man."

The informant declared paying \$2,000 more will result in savings of thousands of dollars in the hospital's operation through closer investigations of charity cases and more efficient collections in the emergency room.

Brackenridge in 1949 showed an operating deficit of \$457,000, including money expended for treatment of indigent cases.

The administrator's post has been filled temporarily by Dr. Raleigh Ross, chief of staff, since last April 1.

#### Betty Sue Knickerbocker Wed To J. J. Garwood Jr. in Dallas

In an informal double-ring cere- orchids on a white Bible. mony conducted June 29, Miss Betty
Sue Knickerbocker became the
bride of James Joseph Garwood Jr.

Miss Nancy Knickerbocker served
as her sister's only attendant. She
chose a grey organdy ballerinalength dress with white accessories

The ceremony was conducted in the home of Mr. and Mrs. H. C. Knickerbocker, Dallas, aunt and uncle of the bride. Dr. Hubert D. Knickerbocker of Dallas, greatuncle of the bride, officiated.
Daughter of Mr. and Mrs. Arthur Balfour Knickerbocker, 1510 West 24th, the bride is a graduate of the University of Texas, where she was a member of Delta Gamma sorority and Curtain Club. She served as assistant to Loren Winship. head of the Philadelphia. assistant to Loren Winship, head of in Philadelphia. the drama department at the Unlversity, and was active in the Dallas Civic Theater as director and actress.

During the past year, she served as social director of the student union at Southern Methodist Uni-

versity.

The ceremony was conducted in and carried a bouquet of yellow

grey linen dress with a white gar-denia corsage.

Knickerborker. Deceased.

NOTICE TO CREDITORS OF THE ER-TATE OF ARTHUR B. FNICKERBOCKER. DECEASED

DECEASED

Notice is hereby given that original letters instamentary upon the Estate of Arthur B. Enickerbocker. Deceased, were granted to the understand on the 28 day of October, 1951, by the County Court of Travis County, Texas, All persons having claims against said estate are hereby required to present the same to me within the time required by law. My Post Office address is C.O.P. O. Box 796, Austin, Texas.

WALDO KNICKERBOCKER Independent Executor of the Estate of Arthur B. Knick-erbocker. Deceased.

The Austin American (1914-1973); Jul 8, 1951 and The Austin Statesman (1921-1973); Nov 1, 1951

### Mrs. Raleigh Ross Will Attend Junior League Leaders Meet

it has been announced here by Mrs. Raleigh Ross, president of the Jun-ior League of Austin.

Mrs. Ross will represent the Aus-

Mrs. Ross will represent the Austin group at the meeting.

Mrs. Horace E. Wilson of Amarillo will preside over the Dallas session, which will be held in accordance with a new plan adopted at the 1951 conference of the Association of Junior Leagues of America, Inc. Delegates to the Houston conference, would be establish ton conference voted to establish the Presidents' Councils for a twoyear period to help newly elected Junior League presidents in meet-ing the rapidly expanding needs for volunteer community leader-

at association headquarters in the Waldorf-Astoria, New York City, where she will work with the board of directors and professional staff.

The association, of which the Austin Junior League is a member, :s made up of 175 leagues in the Unimade up of 13 leagues in the old-ted States, Canada, Mexico and Hawali with a total membership of 56,000. Emphasis in the Junior Leagues is on training for volunteer service and citizenship responsibility.

Mrs. Twyman for the past year

and a half has been dean of women at Texas Technological College, Lubbock. She formerly was as-sistant dean of women at Ohio Uniing the rapidly expanding needs for volunteer community leader-ship.

National Junior League news is headed by the announcement by helds a master's degree in personnel administration from Northwestern dent of the Association of Junior Leagues of America, Inc., of the appointment of Mrs. Margaret G Board.

The Austin American (1914-1973); Sep 16, 1951

## Elaborate Decorations in 3 Homes Planned for Christmas Pilgrimage

Three aspects of the Christmas House, long a landmark on the Unit the Texas School of Fine Arts and in the evening by the University of Texas campus.

Tickels at \$1 each may be purofit the evening by the University of Texas music department.

Chased from members of All Saints'

The Pope home will be entirely season will be dramatically illustrated in three of Austin's most handsome homes, which will be decorated and opened to the public by the Women's Auxiliary of All Saints' Episcopal Church for their second annual Christmas Pilgrim-

The pilgrimage will be held on

Dec. 7 from 3 to 9 p. m.

Illustrating the theme "Christmas Is Everywhere," the homes will exemplify an elegant, modern Christmas, an old fashioned Yuletide and the reverent aura of the

true Christmas spirit. Homes to be visited on this year's pilgrimage are those of Dr. and Mrs. Raleigh Ross, 1510 West 24th Street, Mr. and Mrs. Burwell Pope, 1306 Lorrain, and Mr. and Mrs. Ernest J. Villavaso, 3105 Duval. gateway to the new Episcopal Sem-

Women's Auxiliary, at the door of any of the three houses on the day of the pilgrimage or by contacting Mrs. P. F. Lake, 3002 Engled Pool.

Lavish decorations, exquisite na-tivity sets, ceramic Madonnas and many other items are being made by members of the auxiliary for use in the three homes and to be sold at each house during the pil-

Christmas gifts and decorations to be sold, all handmade by the auxiliary members, will also inauxiliary members, will also in-clude decorative "Little Angels" pinafores and nightics, frozen foods, orange marmalade and cranberry conserve, Christmas tree decorations and wreaths, and even Triptyches like those used in early

The Pope home will be entirely decorated in pastels. A French Rose Tree will be the center of attraction, with feathered angels and trees throughout the house. The dining table will feature a pink net-on-atin cloth festooned with crystal butterflies.

The Ross home, illustrating the old fashioned Christmas, will be done in bright reds and greens. The dining table will be decorated for a Christmas breakfast, featuring gold sequined cocks.

Pine Tree
In the formal living room, one of the highlights will be a shadow box framing a mosaic Madonna. In the family room, a traditional green pine tree will be uniquely decorated.

Funds for Center
Proceeds from the pilgrimage will be contributed toward work on the new Student Center, being constructed on the site of old Gregg be presented in the afternoon by

The Villavaso home, exemplifying the religious spirit of Christimas, will be decorated in cathedral colors of deep rose, blue and be presented in the afternoon by

The Austin American (1914-1973); Nov 14, 1954



#### READYING FOR

A "Christmas in Velvet" motif will decorate the Raleigh Ross home, 1510 West 24th Street, for the Christmas Pilgrimage sponsored by the women's Auxiliary of Ali Saints' Episcopal Church, To be held Tuesday from 3

to 9 p. m., the pilgrimage includes three homes: the Ross home: the Burwell Pope home, 1306 Lorrain, and the Villa-vaso-Duncali home, 3105 Duval.

At the Rosses, a courtesy car will transport visitors to the house from parking spaces on Windsor Road.

Shown above with one of the lavish little trees being decorated for the pilgrimage are Mrs. Raleigh Ross (left) and Mrs. Bill Jackson.

Fanciful decorations, in the spirit of an old fashioned Christmas, will be used in the family room. A large tradi-tional green tree will be seen here, as well as sprays and sways of pine with cones and Christmas tree balls. An epergne of velvet will be filled with jeweled fruits.

In the formal living room, 30-inch candles will adorn the mantel, and in the sun room, another large tree will be decorated. Gold mobiles will also be used, and swags of green-ery will hold miniature clowns, Mexican figures and jesters.

A spritely crinoline tree in white, decorated with crinoline clowns, will be seen in a child's room, and the dining room will be prepared for a Christmas breakfast. Golden cocks will be used as the table centerpiece. Even the kitchen will be decorated with a cookie Christmas tree.

Among articles to be sold here will be special plates, decorated with Santa Claus heads or with children carol-ers. Ceramic sleighs with perky little reindeer, Christ-mas bottle covers, ceramic trees, nativity sets, Madonnas, tree decorations, pinafores and gowns, jack-in-the box decorations, cranberry conserve, orange marmalade and Christmas tree-shaped coffee cakes will also be sold.

Tickets, which sell for \$1 each, may be purchased at any of the three houses they are not bought in ad-

#### Work Begun On Buildings For Doctors

Six new clinic-office buildings for doctors were started this week at the Medical Arts Square at 28th and Red River. The six projects will cost more than \$200,000.

One doctor's office is already started and near completion. There will be 11 more offices constructed in the near future, in addition to the six started this week.

Architects for the six projects are Page, Southerland and Page. J. C. Evans is handling the contracting of the projects.

When completed, the Medical Arts Square will have in office buildings, with 25 to 30 physicians occupying them. One large commercial building will also be situated on the site.

Clinic-office projects under way this week included:

Dr. Clifford Thorne and Dr. Sam

Wilborn, \$34,000. Dr. Raleigh Ross and Dr. R. O. Swearingen, \$42,900,

## Docs' Wives To Install

Installation of officers and a state convention report are scheduled for the Tuesday meeting of the Women's Auxiliary to the Travis County Medical Associa-

The session will begin at 10 a. m. in the home of Mrs. Raleigh R. Ross, 2410 West 24th Street.

Mrs. Truman Morris, hostess chairman, will be assisted by Mesdames Sandy Esquivel, Will Watt, Lee E. Edens, Joe Eckhardt, Emmett A. Doles, Albert La Londe, Carey Legett, Fred C. Lowry, Anthony P. Rousos, Albert D. Patillo. Ben M. Primer, Kermit Fox and A. H. Neighbors.

The Austin American (1914-1973); Mar 20, 1955 and May 15, 1955

# **Hospital Board Proposes** Huge 10-Year Program

State Hospital Board.

Durwood Maniford of Smiley, who stepped out as board chairman, said the tentative 10-year buildings program will be submitted to the 1957 Legislature, which will be asked to continue the one-cent eignarette tax from which the hospitals have been alloted \$5 million yearly since 1950.

"These construction funds have

A 16-year, \$56 million building program which represents a "minimum of the construction needed to bring the Texas State Hospital and Special Schools system up to date," has been proposed by the State Hospital Board,

Durwood Manford of Smiley, who stepped out as board chairman, said the tentative 10-year building program will be submitted to the 1957 Legislature, which will be asked to continue the one-cent cigarette tax from which the hospital facilities to work wonders with overcrowding and the continued improvement in care and treatment deepind on obtaining more trowded wards and are using their operations, but despite the work being done, the problem of buildings that are obsolete and to tally inadequate for our present hospital load," Manford said.

The Hospital Board's meeting was held last week in Kerrville, where four new dormitories at Kerrville State Home, built at a cost of \$800,000 and providing treatment facilities for 500 more aged much saked to continue the one-cent cigarette tax from which the hospital back for which will be asked to continue the one-cent cigarette tax from which the hospital load," Manford said.

The Hospital Board's meeting was held last week in Kerrville, where four new dormitories at Kerrville State Home, built at a cost of \$800,000 and providing treatment facilities for 500 more aged much said and will be subject to change as conditions change and needs arise, Manford said.

During the past five years, state mental patients, were opened. Dr. Luther Ross, superintendent, said the new dormitories will bring the patient population up to 1,250. The buildings are designed to care for

buildings are designed to care for elderly psycholics who will begin arriving this month, he said. The board elected Dr. Raleigh R. Ross, Austin surgeon, as new chairman succeeding Manford. Dr. James H. Woolen, Columbus physi-cian, was named vice chairman, succeeding John G. Dudley of

An \$11 million construction and improvements program for the 1957-59 biennium were approved for the submission to the Legisla-

day night. "According to the Legisland ture in January.

Apparently included in this figure is the \$5,78.234 budget request —approved earlier by the board—by Austin State Hospital for the said Dr. Palaink R.

fiscal year beginning Sept. 1, 1958. Included in this request is a plan Included in this request is a plan for a metabolic research ward at the hospital, which Superintendent Dr. Sam A. Hoerster Jr. believes will "stimulate the entire staff of the hospital and will be the key that will open the door to better health for the patient at all the hospitals."

In the sear future of Audio State

In the sea

wards, now under construction and including a 50-bed children's unit, and a 400-bed ward which is on the drawing boards.

# Study Held On Mental Health Act

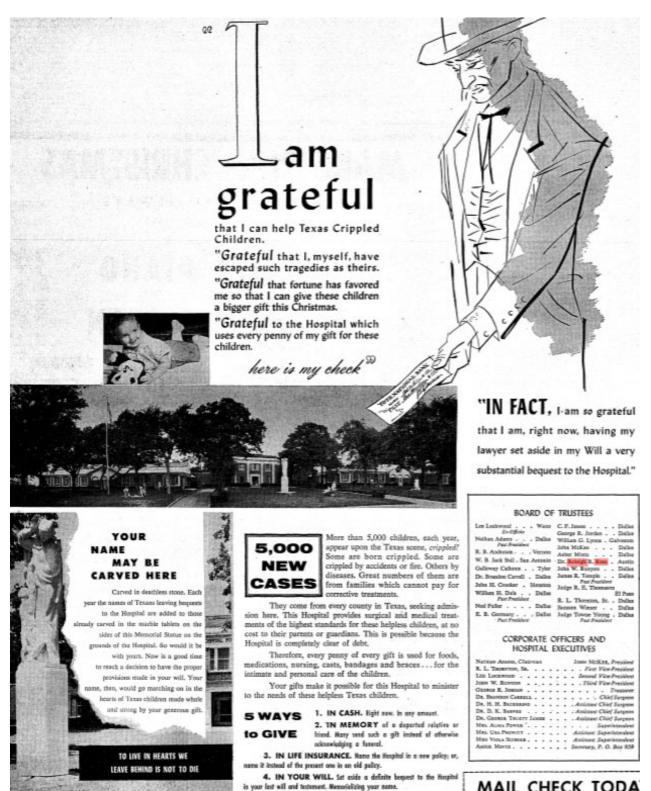
By Associated Press

"There are 50 people in this room," a witness told the House public health committee Wednes-day night. "According to statis-tics 4½ of us will be in a mental

"Let's fix up these hospitals," said Dr. Raleigh R. Ross, chairman of the State Board of Hos-

In the near future of Austin State the author, Representative Bare-floot Sanders of Dallas,

Only one witness appeared in opposition to the proposed re-vision of the state's mental health



#### TEXAS SCOTTISH RITE HOSPITAL FOR CRIPPLED CHILDREN

The Austin American (1914-1973); Dec 15, 1957

5. IN A LIVING TRUST. Set up a living trest fund to be admin-

#### MAIL CHECK TODA

YES, I AW GRATEFUL! And here is my expression of gratitude. Here is my Carlemas Gift to the crippied children of Texas, in the amount of \$...

# Panel Okays Relief Plan Hospital Bill Readied

By the Capitol Staff

The Senate Finance Committee Wednesday amended and approved a House Bill which, if the Senate passes it, will permit the board for hospitals and special schools to open the entire new medical and surgical hospital unit at Austin State' Hospital.

The committee cut the House-approved \$50 million 10-year alloca

tiontion of cigarette taxes for hospital buildings to a two year program slightly less than \$10 million, and set up \$600,000 each year additional money for medical services. This item would permit operating the new hospital. Under the appropriation bill, as passed, money was provided for maintenance of only a partial staff and operation of only a small unit of the hospital. Dr. Raleigh Ross of Austin,

representing the board of hospitals and special schools, met with the commission in its session which had twice been post-

poned.

The hospital authorities had pointed out that efficient operation could not be achieved for the new hospital facilities under the budget appropriation item. and that from a practical view it would be better not to open the new institution at all. The money voted by the finance committee, supplementing the budget appropriation, would permit the hospital to be put into use Sept. 1.

# Disaster

By The Capitol Staff

A system of disaster relief will be instituted in each of the institutions under the State Board for Hospitals and Special Schools, Dr. Raleigh Ross of Austin, board chairman, announced Tuesday.

The plan is designed to prepare the state institutions for internal emergencies, and to help meet disasters such as fires, floods, explosion or tornado damage, and to augment community and state disaster programs in event of major catastrophe.

Lester Gross, fire and safety supervisor for the hospital system, will visit each of the 19 institutions to assist in setting up the programs He will visit Mexia State School, June 17: the Austin institutions, July 1 through July 5, and Kerrville institutions, July

Plans call for immediate inteigration of hospital resources into operations of the state defense and disaster relief set-up, Dr. Ross said, and to meet national hospital standards on disaster planning.

The Austin Statesman (1921-1973); May 22, 1957 and Jun 11, 1957

# State Body Accused Of Violating Pay Act

Capital Correspondent

Friday charged the Board of State Hospitals and Special Schools with "violating the law" through the board's announced plans to supplement the salary of its executive director.

Fly, in a bitter mood before the Legislative Budget Board, said the hospital board clearly violated the intention of the Legis--lature by raising the director's salary above the appropriated fig-

ly denied by Dr. Raleigh R. Ross, hospital board chairman, who was present.

committee, said the appropria ber of the hospital board, tions group deliberately set the Attorney General Will Capitol Correspondent unions group denocrately set the Attorney General Will Wilson, State Senator William S. Fly executive director's salary lower in an opinion issued recently, riday charged the Board of than other chief department said it is legal for the board to it at c Hospitals and Special leads of the hospital system to supplement the salaries of top place him in a position of "fur-cecutives. The opinion had been inshing services" to others, and requested by the hospital board, not in running the system.
"We in the appropriations bill,

with malice aforethought, set the salary of the executive director lower," Fly told the legislative

The hospital board recently announced that it intended to "sup-Howard Telepsen of plement" the salary of its next pital board member. y denied by Dr. Raleigh R. Ross, ospital board chairman, who is hairman of the Senate finance of the Senate fi chairman of the Senate linance tion. Mrs. H. E. Butt is a mem-

Attorney General Will Wilson,

Fly's outburst came as Ross completed a presentation to the Legislative Budget Board entitled "Recruitment of Leadership for State Hospitals and Special Schools."

Dr. Ross was substituting for Howard Telepsen of Houston, hos-

(Continued From Page One)

the board interviewed its first Bull Creek Road in Austin. candidate for the position of ex-ecutive director that the salarystipulation placed on the job by the Legislature was low.

executive director at \$15,000 annually, and places the salary of money for his lease on that site. ment at \$20,000 plus a maid, housing and utilities.

Dr. Ross told the budget board the lower salary made it mandatory that the board hire "a lay-man" to fill the position, and that this situation is untenable with professional men.

Fly said he was visited some time ago by Tellepsen and was told the board intended to ignore the "legislative intent" in its search for an executive director.

He said Tellepsen told him the Hospital Board had received an opinion from its legal counsel that the executive director had to run the board, not be placed in a subordinate position.

"I pointed out," Fly said, "that the system was between a rock and a hard spot, since the ap-propriation bill directed other-

Fly thundered at the board, "the question is. Is the Hospital Board coming to you now saying we are going to supplement the salary and thereby violate the

Ross countered that "the Hospital Board hasn't tried to willfully violate the laws," He said the salary supplement is necessary if

the board is to do a good job.
"You gave us a job to do," Ross told Fly," and we are trying to do it to the best of our ability."

The hasle between Fly and Ross came after Colonel J. T. Ellis, administrative assistant to Gov. Daniel, told the budget board an agreement has been reached on a site for the new Blind Deaf and

Orphan School now located or

Ellis said the Hospital Board and Youth Council had agreed or the "Eddie Joseph" site in East Austin. The owner of the property The general appropriation bill is due \$30,000 for 60 acres, Ellis sets salary of the hospital board sald, and the present leaseholder. Eddie Joseph, will get additional

# Hospital Job Way Cleared

By KEN TOWERY Caultol Correspondent

The way was cleared Thursday for the State Board for Hospitals and Special Schools to "supplement" from private funds the salary of its newest executive director.

Attorney General Will Wilson, in an opinion requested by Board Chairman Dr. Raleigh Ross, held that; the statute setting up the

state hospital system would permit the supplementing of an executive director's salary from private sources.

The opinion by the attorney general promises to speed the selection of an executive director to fill the place vacated by Dr. James A. Bethea in June of 1957. The position has been filled since that time on a temporary basis.

Dr. Ross had requested the opinion, saying that the salary provided for an executive director by the 55th Legislature was insufficient to attract the type man needed to oversee the system's vast operations. The general appropriation measure of the 55th Legislature provided a salary of \$20,000 yearly, with a house, utilities and a maid.

Ross said, "this board has been attempting for many months to employ an executive director capable of carrying out the duties and policies of this board. Due to the diverse duties imposed by law in managing the state's mental hospitals, tuberculosis hospitals and special schools, it has been impossible for us to find a person with the necessary qualifications at the salary authorized in the current appropriation bill."

Ross said, "this board has been attempting for many months to employ an executive director capable of carrying out the duties and policies of this board. Due to the diverse duties imposed by law in managing the state's mental hospitals, tuberculosis hospitals and special schools, it has been impossible for us to find a person with the necessary qualifications at the salary authorized in the current appropriation bill."

The board chairman said, "a Texas charitable foundation has expressed an interest in donating funds to the board for the maintenance and operation of the research and out-patient clinic programs, and wishes to stipulate that the board, in its discretion, may use the donated funds for supplementing the salaries of personnel in charge of these programs."

For the past several months the position of executive director has been filled by Raymond Vowell, superintendent of the Austin State School.

The Austin Statesman (1921-1973); Feb 20, 1958



CHAPEL APPROVED — Plans for a chapel at McKnight State Tuberculosis Hospital were approved, a site picked and construction authorized by the Board for Texas State Hospitals and Special School Monday. Looking over the plans, from left, are Miss Sue Flanagan of San Angelo; Raymond

Vowell, acting executive director of the State Hospital Board; Dr. Raleigh Ross, chairman of the State Hospital Board; and M. D. Bryant, San Angelo, chairman of McKnight All Faith Chapel Committee. The TB hospital is located at Sanatorium, near San Angelo.

The Austin Statesman (1921-1973); Mar 11, 1958

# Death Claims Mrs. Steck In Hospital

Mrs. Lena Riddle Steck, widow of the late E. L. Steck, one-time councilman of the City of Austin, died Friday in Seton Hospital.

Mrs. Steck was well known here as a writer and at one time served with the Texas Banking Department.

She is survived by two daughters, Mrs. Raleigh Ross of Austin and Mrs. Mary Frances Greenlee of Houston.

Funeral arrangements were pending Friday noon.

# Travis Medical Prexy Bids for School Here

The five major advantages Aus- 10 miles away from Robert B. tin would offer the proposed new Greene Hospital, the proposed University of Texas Medical teaching facility.

School were outlined by Dr. Raleigh Ross, Travis County Medical the University of Texas' third

These include: more efficient line by Senator Herring and Repuse of University of Texas re-resentative Foreman. search facilities; coordinated use of all state facilities including the Health Department and state schools here; the Texas Medical Society 25,000 volumn library; central location, and the fact that nine out of 10 medical schools are now located adjacent to their parent universities.

Dr. Ross was first speaker on a panel of Austin location supporters including Dr. E. K. Blewett of Austin, chairman of the Travis County Medical School Advisory Committee; Senator Charles Herring, and Representative Wilson Foreman.

While Austin can offer four sites to the proposed new medical facility, San Antonio - its chief rival - can offer only one, according to Dr. Blewett, And it's

ical Society president, at a Ad-medical school in Austin was vertising Club meeting Tuesday. traced through the legislative rou-

The Austin Statesman (1921-1973); Feb 13, 1959 and Mar 4, 1959

# **Hospital Honors**

#### **Austin Doctors**

Saying "thanks" with a long every medical committee and standing ovation, Brackenridge Hospital staff. 394-member medical staff The offices held and time created and unanimously given by the medical staff to Doctors S. H. Dryden and without Raleigh Ross.

outstanding, meritorious and addition to committee work. faithful service rendered to the Also at the Dec. 1 meeting, Brackenridge Hospital staff and Dr. Robert Dennison was in the care of patients.

Board Board of Trustees, Transplant Committee Medical Education Committee, Spidle, former secretary. has been at the Hospital since 1945.

with the hospital since 1947.

Committee, has been working their terms are Dectors Be Each has chaired almost Anderson.

the served as chief of the medical

awarded the first service honor members are voluntary and pay. services amounting to many The award will be given hours of service are given each annually to a staff physician for year by staff members, in

named chief of staff; Dr. S. H. Dr. Dryden, current chairman Arnold, vice chief of staff and of the hospital's Advisory Dr. Jack Boyd, secretary. Dr. Trustees, the A. Q. DaSilva was the outgoing and chief of staff and Dr. James

Named as new members of Oth. Ross, current Chief of committee are Doctors Leo Surgical Service and Chairman Arnold, Samuel Todaro and of the Emergency Room Jerry Julian. Those continuities White, Jim Calhoon and Ros

Ten Austinites were appointed the Austin National Bank board for the first time to three city; and boards Thursday.

City conneilmen released a Supplies. list of appointees during the afternoon session of their Desko Inc. weekly meeting.

Equalization Board, Planning 1964. Commission and Brackenridge Hospital Board.

Dr. J. J. Seabrook was appointed to the three-member as a landscape architect, Board of Equalization, joining formerly was employed with the Wilford Turner Adams, both reappointed.

The four new appointments to: the Planning Commission, are builder in Austin since 1958, and Phil Juarez, Charles Nash, is Bennie Washington and Mrs. Darden-Beatherly David Himmelblau, Mrs. Jean Mather and C. W. Hetherly were reappointed.

Three positions on hospital board were filled by David Deeds, Mrs. Nola Smith and Dr. Raleigh Ross. They replace Scabrook, John Simpson and Connie Moreno.

Scabrook. who replaces Thomas A. Graham on Board of Equalization, president emeritus of Huston-Tillotson College and is currently acting minister of Simpson United Methodist Church.

Adams and Turner have been reappointed to new terms. Adams is a director of the Austin National Bank, and a past president of the Austin Chamber of Commerce.

Turner will be serving his 10th term on the board. Retired, he was a vice president of the Austin National Bank for 45 years.

Dr. Ross, associated with the Austin Surgical Clinic, has been in private practice here since

10 Von owner Boeckmann-Jones Office

Washington is president of

Juarez is an attorney who has Members were named to the practiced law in Austin since

> Mrs. (limmelblau is a retired occupational therapist.

Mrs. Mather, self-employed Jack Stockholm (Sweder) Parks Department.

> Heatherly has been a home partner Developers.

# Surgeon honored by Brackenridge

By ABBY KAIGHIN American-Statesman Staff

Dr. Raleigh Ross, regarded by most of his fellow physicians as the "Dean of Austin's surgeons", was honored Tuesday night when the Brackenridge Hospital surgery department was named after him.

Ross has announced that he is on "the brink of retirement" and that, along with his 68th birthday today, prompted his colleagues and the hospital to honor him.

Dr. Sam Todaro, a "longstanding" colleague of Ross', described his friend as a "master surgeon."

In accepting the honors, Ross most clearly explained what he and some of his fellow doctors did to change the quality of Austin medicine.

"A bunch of young Turks got here after World War II — the Great War — and the medical profession of Austin wasn't the highest type," Ross said. There were virtually no medical specialists here and the newcomers, who were specialists, organized themselves and then quickly set themselves the task of organizing Austin's hospitals.

"We brought medicine (here) up from country medicine to a city with several medical centers — we elevated the quality of medicine to as high as you could find anywhere," Ross said.

The Austin hospitals didn't even have constitutions and bylaws, let alone medical audit committees and other entities which help ensure quality care and set standards, he said.

The doctors started with Brackenridge Hospital, partly because it was the largest hos-



Dr. Raleigh Ross

pital back then, partly because it needed help the most — and the rest followed suit.

Ross is regarded by his colleagues as a superb surgeon who is also patient and willing to help younger doctors.

When Brackenridge administrator Bob Spurck unveiled the plaque for the Raleigh Ross Surgical Department, doctors from Brackenridge as well as ones who practice at other Austin hospitals applauded.

Ross was momentarily speechless and then said, "Bob Spurck is an honorable man and he's lied to me twice in the past two days." He was referring to Tuesday's surprise celebration and before that, the Austin City Council's declaring today Dr. Raleigh Ross Day in Austin.

The Austin American Statesman (1973-1987); Oct 1, 1980

#### **Commanding Generals**



Maj. Gen. J. Watt Page



Maj. Gen. Arthur B. Knickerbocker



Maj. Gen. Claude V. Birkhead



Maj. Gen. Raymond Phelps

https://tmd.texas.gov/texas-state-guard-commanding-generals

**TEXAS STATE GUARD.** William C. Wilkes and Mary M. Standifer. The Congress of the United States, on October 21, 1940, amended the National Defense Act to authorize local ad interim defense units during

the absence of the National Guard in federal service. By the end of 1940 173 companies, comprising approximately 500 officers and 6,000 enlisted men, had been unofficially organized in Texas. On February 10, 1941, the Forty-seventh Legislature authorized the Texas Defense Guard. The name was changed to Texas State Guard in May 1943. The state's emergency appropriation of \$65,000 for the guard in 1941 was supplemented by city and county donations, as well as by individual and group contributions. The governor served as commander in chief, while the state adjutant general, appointed by the governor, acted as the administrative head. Fifty battalions were planned and activated to protect public utilities, transportation arteries, and war plants; to maintain law and order; to suppress subversive activities; and to repel invasion if necessary. Battalions consisted of four to six lettered companies with headquarters and service companies and a medical detachment. For the entire state there was a camouflage company and a training and research unit. Total authorized strength was 23,075 officers and men. No pay was provided except for active duty. By regulation, each unit was to be sponsored by a civic or patriotic club. Men aged eighteen to sixty were eligible to enlist in the guard for terms of three years. Later in the war the minimum age was dropped to sixteen years, with parental consent required for the enlistment of minors. Several women's auxiliaries were organized but not officially enrolled in state service. The Austin auxiliary, composed of employees of the Department of Public Safety, trained in first aid and the operation of motor vehicles, while the Fort Worth and Corpus Christi groups helped their local guard units with paper work. The guards drilled in schoolyards and on vacant lots with makeshift weapons until July 1941, when the War Department issued them some surplus rifles. The rifles were recalled in May 1942, and shotguns issued shortly afterward. In 1943 the shotguns were replaced with a full issue of Enfield Rifles, and the units were issued trucks, jeeps, half-tracks, and machine guns. The Eighth Service Command held training schools at Camp Bullis in September 1942, July 1943, and July 1944. In 1945 regional mobilization training schools were held. In 1946 regional rifle matches were held in Paris, Corpus Christi, Dallas, and Austin, and a statewide match was held in Austin. Units of the guard held training maneuvers at their own expense and performed several tours of active duty. Guard units were present during a riot at Beaumont, a storm at Houston, a tornado at Livingston, a train wreck in New Braunfels, and in several flood areas. They conducted searches for escaped prisoners of war, escorted a convoy of United States troops across the state to maneuver areas in Louisiana, and worked in the Texas City disaster in April 1947. During its first 6½ years of existence, a total of 94,640 individuals served in the guard. From August 1943 to May 1951 the Texas State Guard Association published The Guardsman, a monthly magazine containing information about state guard and national guard activities, as well as items of general military interest. With the return of the Texas National Guard from federal service, the TSG was disbanded by General Order 21 on August 28, 1947. The Texas State Guard Reserve Corps, established by legislation approved on May 22, 1947, was activated by order of the adjutant general on January 26, 1948, under the command of Lt. Gen. Claude V. Birkhead.

The Texas State Guard Reserve Corps, established by legislation approved on May 22, 1947, was activated by order of the adjutant general on January 26, 1948, under the command of Lt. Gen. Claude V. Birkhead. The TSGRC originally had an authorized strength of 18,000 officers and enlisted men; this figure was reduced to 12,700 in December 1950. The TSGRC, headquartered in San Antonio, was organized similarly to a division, with a commanding general, a deputy commander, a chief of staff, and a general and special staffs. The organization was composed of three brigades, each brigade having four regiments. There were, in addition, a total of thirty-six Internal Security battalions, each battalion having four companies. An advisory board, to be composed of ten TSGRC officers appointed by the governor, was established to set policy together with the adjutant general and the commanding general of the Texas National Guard. In the 1950s the Signal Corps of the TSGRC embraced 500 radio stations statewide. These provided valuable communications assistance to civil authorities and the Red Cross in times of natural disaster.

Stub Location

Book No. A-1000

Paving Cut

1510 West 24th Street A.B. Knickerbocker 151 'x275 'approx. 158 .93.Ac. H. J. L. Stark Stone ven. res. & two-story garage 32047 10-31-46 \$25,000.00 Owner Building permit for primary building, 10-31-46 158 WATER SERVICE PERMIT WICKERBOCKER Date of Connection Size of Tap Made Size Service Made. Size Main Tapped..... From Front Prop. Line to Curb Cock/3% Prop. Line to Curb Cock. Location of Meter CU19/7 20X24 Type of Box. Depth of Main in St. LARA Depth of Service Line .. From Curb Cock to Tap on Main. 46 Checked by Engr. Dept 2002 1-10-47 Water tap permit for primary building, 12-9-46 SANITARY SEWER SERVICE PERMIT No. 23028 Austin, Texas 9/25/1947 Received of\_ 1510 W. 24th Address A.B. Knickerbacker Plat No. Subdivision H. Date of Connection 9/29/1947 By City 14½' E/W. side of house & 23' S/ house Checked By Strong Size Main \_ Depth Main Assign in ease across prop Stub Depth \_ Reducers

Remix

Plugs Sand

Pipe

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Address1510 W. 24th.					-
Amount			\$		-
Builder or Owner		Plumber		150	_
Lod 51x275 of 93 ac Block	Subdivision _	H.J. Stark	Plat N	lo	-
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Dr. R. R. Ross			West	24th	St.
158 1			_	_	_

#### Pemberton Heights #12

Stone veneer addition to residence and erect carport. \$14031 5-22-53 \$11,300.00

#### L. M. Price, Jr.

Addition and carport permit, 5-22-53

OWNER	Windel1	Mayes,	Jr.	A[	<u>DDRESS</u>	1510 West 24	th St.		
PLAT	158	LOT	1_			BLK.			
SUBDIV	ISION Pe	mberton	Heigl	nts #1	2				
OCCUPANCY residence									
BLDG.	PERMIT #	165653		DATE	7-6-77	OWNERS ESTIMATE	\$15,000.00		
CONTRACTOR Joe S. Hill NO. OF FIXTURES							TURES		
WATER	TAP_REC#			SEWER TAP REC#					
	repair	residen	ce						

Repair permit, 7-6-77