









- Taxicab companies were first licensed in the City of Austin under an operating authority model on March 8th, 1932.
 On June 8th, 1950, taxicab companies were declared public utilities by City Council and formed into taxicab franchises by subsequent ordinance.
- Taxicab Companies reached their peak service in 2016-2017 with over 3 million trips and more than 1500 taxicabs deployed within the City.
- In 2017, Transportation Network Companies (TNCs) such as Uber and Lyft began operating in Austin under state regulatory authority and taxicab franchises experienced an eventual seventy-five percent decline in their number of trips the following year.
- In 2018, Council approved ATD's taxicab franchise regulatory reform recommendations, intended to address this decline, lighten franchise restrictions, and level the playing field between taxicabs and other transportation options.
- In 2020-2021, due to the global pandemic, taxicab franchises have now experienced the lowest trip numbers on record.

ATD recommends that taxicab companies no longer be regarded as public utilities, but rather as a valuable part of a diverse and ever-evolving network of competitive mobility options and that Council transition taxicabs from a franchise licensing model to an operating authority licensing model. The benefits of licensing taxicab companies under an operating authority model versus a franchise model are demonstrated in the figure below:

Franchise Model	Operating Authority Model
Application takes more than 30 days to complete	Application can be completed in one business day
Requires Council action for approval, renewal, or transfer	Approval, renewal, or transfer based on established prerequisite criteria
Three-readings franchise approval processes may take 3 to 6 months	Approval granted within 2 business days upon the fulfillment of established prerequisite criteria
Rigid application timeframes and deadlines	Flexible application timeframes and deadlines
Difficult to scale vehicle fleets to demand	Easy to scale vehicle fleets to demand
Inability to cease and resume operations when necessary	Ability to cease and resume operations at will
Limited driver autonomy and choice	Greater driver autonomy and choice
Unique vehicle-for-hire Category, unlike any others permitted in	Aligns with all other vehicle-for-hire permitted services in
Austin	Austin
Does not align with taxicab permitting programs in other Texas cities	Aligns with taxicab permitting programs in other Texas cities





