

Pt. Oct. 12 '49

Raymond  
Mch. ptd. on map  
Oct. 26 '49  
Crawbair

City of Austin  
File 344

C C Cushman  
Lot 37. Div. "B"

Patented Oct. 13<sup>th</sup> - 49  
to original

No 182 vol 3

Congress Office,  
Austin, Oct 10<sup>th</sup> 1849.

It appears from the books of this Office, that E. C. Cushman, was the original purchaser of Vol 4<sup>th</sup> 37 in Minors "B", and has paid the full amount due on the same.

I further certify that a receipt has been filed in this Office from the said E. C. Cushman, to Fountain & Lutz, the Congressmen of the Land Area Office is therefore authorized to issue a receipt accordingly to the said Fountain & Lutz, for the above Vol 37

30 cents  
Samuel Bland  
Clerk.

*[Faint, illegible handwritten text, possibly a list or ledger, covering the upper right portion of the page.]*

205

for net

202

204

203

206



(Notary Seal)  
 David C. Oracy  
 Notary Public, Travis County, Texas

Filed for record 14 June 1917, 4:10 P.M., Recorded 16 June 1917, 4:10 P.M.  
 THE DEED, BOOK 204, PAGE 2

COUNTY OF TRAVIS & KNOW ALL MEN BY THESE PRESENTS that I, E.C. Culbertson, a single man, of Travis County, Texas, for and in consideration of the sum of Twenty-five United Dollars cash to me in hand paid by A. Donley and wife, Guadalupe Donley, the receipt of which is hereby acknowledged, have granted, sold and conveyed, and by these presents do grant, sell and convey unto the said A. Donley and wife, Guadalupe Donley, of Travis County, Texas, the following described property, to-wit:

All of lots 1 and 2 in Block 7, District 37, Division 22 of the City of Austin, Travis County, Texas, together with all improvements thereon situated.

TO HAVE AND TO HOLD the above described premises, together with all and singular the rights and appurtenances thereto in anywise belonging, unto the said A. Donley and wife, Guadalupe Donley, their heirs and assigns forever; and I do hereby bind ourselves, our heirs, executors, and administrators to warrant and forever defend all and singular the said premises unto the said A. Donley and wife, Guadalupe Donley, their heirs and assigns, against every person whatsoever lawfully claiming or to claim the same or any part thereof.

Witness my hand this 20 day of May A.D. 1917.  
 E.C. Culbertson

STATE OF TEXAS &  
 County of Travis & Before me, the undersigned authority, on this day personally appeared E.C. Culbertson, known to me to be the live person whose name is subscribed to the foregoing instrument, and acknowledged to me that he executed the same for the purposes and consideration therein expressed.  
 Given under my hand and seal this 20 day of May A.D. 1917.  
 Hal Bailey

(Notary Seal)  
 Notary Public, Travis Co., Texas  
 Filed for record 16 June 1917, 11:46 A.M., Recorded 16 June 1917, 4:10 P.M.  
 THE DEED, BOOK 204, PAGE 2

COUNTY OF TRAVIS & KNOW ALL MEN BY THESE PRESENTS that I, E.C. Culbertson, a single man, of Travis County, Texas, for and in consideration of the sum of Two Hundred and Fifty (\$250.00) Dollars cash to me in hand paid by Dan Ross, receipt whereof is hereby acknowledged, have granted, sold and conveyed and by these presents do grant, sell and convey unto the said Dan Ross, of Travis County, Texas, all that certain lot, tract or parcel of land lying and being situate in Travis County, Texas, known as Lot Number Sixteen (16) in Block Number Three (3) of South Heights in South Austin, Texas, as shown by plat of record in Book One, page 181, First Record of Travis County, Texas, said lot being the same lot conveyed to me by Mary Dawson and Marile E. Dawson by deed dated 27th February, 1909, recorded in the West Records of Travis County, Texas, in Volume 808, pages 90 and 91.

TO HAVE AND TO HOLD the above described premises, together with all and singular the rights and appurtenances thereto in anywise belonging, unto the said Dan Ross, his heirs and assigns forever; and I do hereby bind myself, my heirs, executors and administrators to WARRANT AND DEFEND UNTO all and singular the said premises unto the said Dan Ross, his heirs and assigns, against every person whatsoever lawfully claiming or to claim the same or any part thereof.

Witness my hand at Austin, Texas, this the thirteenth day of June, A.D. 1917.  
 E.C. Culbertson



\$1,575.00

Austin, Texas

October 18, 1944

On the dates and in the manner hereinafter provided, for value received, I, we or either of us promise to pay to the order of WALTER BOHR, at Austin, Travis County, Texas, the sum of - - -

ONE THOUSAND FIVE HUNDRED SEVENTY-FIVE - and one/100 - Dollars.

TOGETHER WITH INTEREST THEREON FROM DATE WHEN PAID AT THE RATE OF SEVEN (7%) PER CENT PER ANNUM, TO BE PAYABLE MONTHLY, AND TO BE INCLUDED IN THE MONTHLY INSTALLMENTS HEREINAFTER PROVIDED FOR, AND IF NOT PAID WHEN DUE, TO BECOME AN PRINCIPAL AND THEREAFTER TO BEAT THE SAME RATE OF INTEREST UNTIL PAID.

Failure upon the part of the makers hereof to pay any installment upon this note, when and as the same matures, shall entitle the holder hereof to declare the amount unpaid hereon at the date of such default immediately due and payable.

This note is payable in monthly installments of Twenty and 00/100 (\$20.00) Dollars, or more, each, the first of such installments to become due and payable on the 15th day of November, A.D. 1944, and a like installment in the same sum to become due and payable on the 15th day of each and every month thereafter until this note and all interest is fully paid and satisfied. And upon the payment of each of the said installments the same shall be applied first to the payment of interest accrued, and the balance to the principal of this note.

This note is given as part of the purchase money for the North 47-2/3 feet of Lots Nos. 1 and 2, in Block No. 3, of District No. 37, in Division 8<sup>th</sup>, in the City of Austin, Travis County, Texas; this day decreed by Arcadio Donley, Sr.; Raymond Donley; Willis Donley; Ernest Donley; and Benita Donley Acosta, and husband, Huey Acosta to J.W. Goode and wife, Hattie Goode to which deed of conveyance reference is here made for a more particular description, and for all pertinent purposes; and to secure the payment thereof, according to the tenor hereof, a VENDOR'S LIEU is retained in this note and in said Deed of Conveyance.

And the makers hereof specially agree that if default is made in the payment of this note or any interest hereon when due, and it is placed in the hands of an attorney for collection, or if collected by legal proceedings of any kind, to pay ten per cent additional on the principal and interest then due hereon as collection of attorney's fees.

Each maker, jointly and severally waives Grace, presentment for payment, notice and protest and agrees and consents that this note may be renewed and/or the term of payment extended, without notice and without releasing any of the parties.

*J. W. Goode*  
*Hattie Goode*

PAUL T. HOLT  
ATTORNEY AT LAW  
1008 BRIDGES TR.  
AUSTIN, TEXAS

THE STATE OF TEXAS  
COUNTY OF TRAVIS

This Indenture, made this 25th day of July, 1963,

by and between Hattie Goode, a widow, of Austin, in the County of Travis, State of Texas, party of the first part, and Helen E. Walcott, a feme sole, of Austin, in the County of Travis, State of Texas, party of the second part,  
W I T N E S S E T H:

Whereas, the party of the first part, did, on or about the 13th day of December, 1954, execute to the party of the second part, for the consideration therein mentioned, a conveyance of the certain lands, situated in Travis County, Texas, and hereinafter more particularly described, which said conveyance is recorded in Book 1529, Page 458 of the Deed Records of Travis County, Texas; and

Whereas, in said conveyance, by mistake, said real property so conveyed was not properly described, and whereas, to prevent difficulties hereafter, it is expedient to correct said error:

Now, therefore, this Indenture W I T N E S S E T H, that the party of the first part, in consideration of the premises and of one dollar to her paid by the party of the second part, hereby GRANTS, SITS, CONVEYS and CONFIRMS unto the party of the second part, her heirs, and assigns, forever, all of the following tract of land situated in the County of Travis, in the State of Texas, to-wit:

Part of Lots Nos. One (1) and Two (2), in Block No. Three (3), in Outlot No. Thirty-seven (37) in Division "H", in the City of Austin, Travis County, Texas, more particularly shown on the map or plat of record in Vol. 1, Page 1 of the Travis County Plat Records, to which map or plat and the record thereof reference is here made for a more particular

DEED RECORDS  
Travis County, Texas

BOOK 1529  
PAGE 458  
5633-5-07

BOOK 10 PAGE 11  
JULY 1918 DE 28XV6  
S. 1918 111

description, and for all pertinent purposes, to-wit:

described by meter and bounds as follows, to-wit:  
Beginning at the Northwest corner of said Lot No. 1,  
which point is in the East margin of Leona Street,  
1. the City of Austin, Texas;

thence Easterly, with the North line of Lot No. 2,  
in the City of Austin, Texas, to a point in East line of said Lot  
and 2, 130 feet to the Southeast corner of the

thence Easterly, with the North line of Lot No. 1,  
to a point in East line of said Lot No. 2,  
No. 2, which point is in the East margin of Leona Street,  
portion of said lots which is hereby conveyed;

thence westerly, on a line parallel with the North  
line of said line of said Lot No. 1 and 2, 130 feet to a point  
line of west line of corner of the portion of said Lot No. 2,  
in the Southeast corner of the portion of said Lot No. 2,  
Nos. 1 and 2 which is hereby conveyed;

thence Northerly, with the West line of said Lot No. 1  
to a point in West line of said Lot No. 2,  
No. 1, and the place of beginning;

thence Northerly, with the West line of said Lot No. 1  
to a point in West line of said Lot No. 2,  
No. 1, and the place of beginning;

And being the North 47-2/3 feet of said Lots Nos. 1  
and 2, block No. 3, aforesaid, which were conveyed  
by M. C. Culbertson, a single man, to A. Donley and  
wife, Gundalene Donley, by deed dated May 29, 1917,  
and recorded in vol. 293, at page 67, of the same  
Records of Travis County, Texas, and being the same  
property conveyed unto J. W. Goode and wife, Hattie  
Goode, by deed from Arcadio Donley, Sr., et al,  
which deed is dated the 18th day of October, 1944,  
and which deed is recorded in Book No. 750, pages  
16 to 19, inclusive, of the Deed Records of Travis  
County, Texas.

Together with all and singular the tenements, hereditaments  
and appurtenances therunto belonging, or in anywise appertaining.

TO HAVE AND TO HOLD the same unto the party of the second  
part, and to her heirs and assigns, forever. And I do hereby

bind myself, my heirs, executors and administrators, to warrant  
and forever defend all and singular the said premises unto the

said Helen E. Walton, her heirs and assigns, against every person  
whoever lawfully claiming or to claim the same, or any part  
thereof.



WITNESS my hand at Austin, Travis County, Texas, this  
the 26 day of July, 1963.

Hattie Goode  
Hattie Goode.

THE STATE OF TEXAS :  
COUNTY OF TRAVIS :

Before me, the undersigned authority, on this day  
personally appeared Hattie Goode, a widow, known to me to be  
the person whose name is subscribed to the foregoing instru-  
ment, and acknowledged to me that she executed the same for  
the purposes and consideration therein expressed.

GIVEN UNDER my hand and seal of office, this the 25  
day of July 1963.



Edmund Limberg  
Notary Public in and for  
Travis County, Texas.

STATE OF TEXAS  
COUNTY OF TRAVIS

I hereby certify that this instrument was FILED as the  
date and at the time specified herein by me, and was duly  
RECORDED, is the latest and best copy as the same printing  
at Texas County, Texas, in the record books of said  
COUNTY OF TRAVIS.

AUG 1 1963



Emilie Limberg  
COUNTY CLERK,  
TRAVIS COUNTY, TEXAS

FILED FOR RECORD  
AT 11:02 AM

AUG 29 1963

MISS EMILIE LIMBERG  
County Clerk, Travis County, Texas

DEED RECORDS 1. 2833 509  
Travis County, Texas

# PUBLIC RECORDS

**SMITH DISTRICT COURT**  
*(Jack Roberts, Judge)*  
John Bennett Co. vs. Melville Ellis and William Bennett N. Ellis, damages, filed.

**SMITH DISTRICT COURT**  
*(Charles Bell, Judge)*  
N. D. McCullum vs. T. C. Seale et al, damages, filed.

**SMITH DISTRICT COURT**  
*(J. Harris Crockett, Judge)*  
C. T. Johnson vs. H. E. "Bud" Cameron doing business as "Cameron Refrigeration," damages & costs, filed.

Rickey Harrison, by next friend, James L. Lewis Jr., vs. Thomas D. Shaver, damages, filed.

**COUNTY COURT**  
*(Tom Johnson, Judge)*  
Estate of John Herman Hill, deceased, filed. Parties Craig Hill have applied for appointment as executor.

**COUNTY COURT-AT-LAW**  
*(Chas. Thurman Jr., Judge)*  
Wesl Harrison Jr., executing mortgaged property, no day.

**JUSTICE COURT**  
*(Paul Blal, J. P.)*  
Miguel Peas, 628 Northwestern, murder, filed.

Raymond B. Hickman, 2015 Lake Austin Blvd., murder, filed.

**MARRIAGE LICENSES ISSUED**  
*(Emilia Lamborg, Clerk)*  
Dorbie R. McElfresh and Marie Marie Walker.  
Dorbie Walker.

Donnie Barber and Peggy Foster.  
Charles William Heck and Alice Edith Smith.

Charles Warren Galt and Billy Lavette Harris.  
Jr. Billy Hoy Bering and Luise Gierke.

Richard Neal Walker and Sue Ann Boyer.  
Ed Charles Friezel and Wassiea Rita Noriega.

Robert Barton Seaton and Peggy Jean Passwaters.  
Johnny F. Sanders and Myrna May.

**NEW CARS REGISTERED**  
*(Glenn Hedberg, Assessor-Collector)*  
Miss Riet Jr., Buick.  
Charles A. Wilson, Buick.  
Vernon Troom, Buick.  
J. H. Cronin, Buick.  
Mr. and Mrs. C. O. Malingoff, Chevrolet.  
William H. Egan, Chevrolet.  
Donald R. Cameron, Chevrolet.  
Harold B. Caldwell, Chevrolet.  
M. R. Peas, Chevrolet.  
Caglad Chevrolet, Inc., Chevrolet.

William J. Harding, Buick.  
Lynn Croach, Cadillac.  
C. R. McDell, Chevrolet.  
Felix O. Ogden, Chevrolet.  
Alfred V. Martinez, Chevrolet.  
E. K. Howell, Chevrolet.  
Anderson Greenup, Chevrolet.  
Marie H. Trendel, Chevrolet.  
H. W. Benton, Chevrolet.  
5-321. Homer P. R. Garmish, Plymouth.  
John P. Paulsen, Plymouth.  
Ralph F. Taylor Jr., Dodge.  
Stearns White, Dodge.  
Cameron Lumber Co., Ford.  
Lawrence M. Price Jr., Ford.  
J. V. Riley, Ford.  
Missouri Mining and Mfg. Co., Ford.

Robert L. Vaughan D.D.S., Ford.  
Katie Prohn, Ford.  
E. A. Cannon, Ford.  
Loisy Hurd, Ford.  
B. H. Wynn, Chrysler.  
Donald Gile, Plymouth.  
Owen School, Plymouth.

**BUILDING PERMITS**  
*(J. C. Egan, Inspector)*  
Woodson Baptist Church, additional building, 400 Marthens Blvd., \$25.00.  
Leslie Howe, residence, 2311 St. John, \$1.00.  
Austin Hotel, addition to motor court, 220 South Congress, \$100.00.

Ray Velen, residence, 1518 Dierks street, \$1.00.  
Keynote Realty Company, 225 Leona, \$4.00.  
Rita B. Merrill, residence, 204 Bluffs Dr., 210 1/2 Trail, 1200 Center, 1001 Agate Lane, 204 Center, \$40.00.  
Austin Public Schools, addition to Highland Park school, 400 Palmyra drive, 500 Cambridge street elementary school, 4300 West Loop West, and addition to Kelly School, 601 Deason Drive, total \$43.00.

**DEED RECORDS**  
Carl Thompson, et ux, to Benjamin T. Welch, et ux, by Bill, et ux, Thomas Lee Higgin, \$4.00 rev. stamp.  
D. E. Pfeiffer, et ux, to Edgar A. Barnaby, et ux, \$ 1/2 Lot 5, Blk. 5, Crest Harte Addn, \$2.00 rev. stamp.

William Powell Smith Jr., et ux, to James P. McFarland, et ux, by Lots 4, 5, Blk. A, Highland Park West \$11.15 rev. stamps.  
Lenora H. Stewart to William Clark Gilman, et ux, 1/4 Lot 13, Hick-creek's Subd, \$25.25 rev. stamp.  
N. A. Gilbin to Edward B. Zarn-muth, et ux, Lot 14, Blk. B, Vardale \$11.25 rev. stamps.

Byron O. Clark, et ux, to T. F. Steele, et ux, Lot 9, Blk. D, Alhambra Oaks, \$21.20 rev. stamps.  
J. B. Clausen, et ux, to Lela Tracy, Lot 4, Blk. C, Burnett Ridge \$1.00 rev. stamp.

Henry Donald Harper, et ux, to Raymond L. Moore, Lot 10, Ridge-top Addn, \$1.20 rev. stamps.  
Alfred Cassin Link Points Co. to O. Emory Evans, et ux, Lot 10, West Hillis Sub, 3 \$6.00 rev. stamps.  
D. W. Cresswell, et ux, to Bertha Jean Joseph Davis, et ux, Lot 5, Satterness Subd, \$25.75 rev. stamps.

U. N. Delaney, et ux, to J. C. Crenshaw, et ux, 5.20 acs, James Harrison Leigue \$4.00 rev. stamps.  
Samuel Aitfield, et ux, to Troy Ogden, et ux, Lot 7, Blk. 8, Lov-trial Ridge \$2.20 rev. stamps.

Therman A. Graham to James Campbell Healy II, 1/2 of land and of C. H. June, Jr. homestead tract and Lot 5, and 5.36 of Village Sec. 4, \$4.50 rev. stamps.  
Edgar J. Stevenson, et ux, to Tom H. Davis, III, Lot 13, Blk. D, Highland Park West, Addn, \$20.45 rev. stamps.

D. H. Harrell, et ux, to The Texas District of The Lutheran Church Missouri Synod Rev. A. O. Hasi Field Secretary of Missouri, Pl. Geo. W. Davis Sub. No rev. stamps.  
Verdon Lemora, Tr. to Ernest Jacobs, Pl. Lot 1, Blk. 6, ONE City of Austin \$1.15 rev. stamps.  
Fred. Biele and Selma Co. to Mildred Arlison, et ux, Lot 1, Blk. 3, Green Valley Addn. No 2, Sec rev. stamps.

Mrs. Gertrude A. Mosley to Nellie Bell Mendenhall Hendley, et al, Lot 7, Blk. 2, O. L. 41, Div. B. No rev. stamps.  
J. O. Garrett, et al, Trs. Toja Club to The Roger Foundation, Lot 2, Stephenson and Youngs Subd. No rev. stamps.

H. Pook, et ux, to Jennie L. Birdwell, et ux, Lot 43, Kretzig Place \$1.15 rev. stamps.  
Hattie Gaudin to Helen E. Wilson, 47 23 TEXAS B. of Lots 1, 2, Blk. 3, O. L. 22, Div. B. C. B. Jordan Addn. No rev. stamps.  
Wayne Hunsberger, et ux, to Mary Lela Beach, Lot 14, Brylerv woods O. \$12.20 rev. stamps.

Lloyd E. Arrick, et ux, to E. W. Burrell, et ux, 0.65 acs. S. F. Shafter League 25 cents rev. stamp.  
Lloyd E. Arrick, et ux, to E. W. Burrell, et ux, 0.65 acs. S. F. Shafter League 25 cents rev. stamp.  
Lloyd E. Arrick, et ux, to E. W. Burrell, et ux, 0.65 acs. S. F. Shafter League 25 cents rev. stamp.  
Lloyd E. Arrick, et ux, to E. W. Burrell, et ux, 0.65 acs. S. F. Shafter League 25 cents rev. stamp.  
Lloyd E. Arrick, et ux, to E. W. Burrell, et ux, 0.65 acs. S. F. Shafter League 25 cents rev. stamp.

Ed Griffin, Lot 11, Sanguinole Addn, \$11.25 rev. stamps.  
Bert H. Allen, et ux, to Ethel Graydon, Lot 18-A, Blue Sunset Gardens \$4.25 rev. stamps.  
Delwood Dev. Co., Inc. to James Arthur Terry, et ux, Lot 10, Blk. 7, Delwood Addn No. 4, \$12.25 rev. stamps.

Fred J. Cunningham, et ux, to William H. Cunningham, et ux, Lots 11 and 20-A, Lees Pl. et al, Lees 1st Leage Addn. No rev. stamps.  
Roger Health Moore to Clinton Z. Moore, et ux, Pl. C. H. Middle Star, Abil, 6446. No rev. stamps.  
Delwood Dev. Co., Inc. to Ruth and T. Doyle, Lot 12, Blk. F, Delwood No. 4, \$1.19 rev. stamps.  
Delwood Dev. Co., Inc. to Ruth and T. Doyle, Lot 13, Blk. F, Delwood No. 4, \$1.19 rev. stamps.  
John Cardiano, et al, to The Greenleaf Corp., Lot 1, Blk. C, Cambridge Subd \$1.05 rev. stamps.  
Cecil W. Woodard, et ux, to Bert F. Sobel, et ux, Lots 21, 22, Blk. 7, Ryde Park Addn, \$20.20 rev. stamps.



TRV 2012012348  
3 PGS

Recording requested by: Helena P. Livingston Space above reserved for use by Recorder's Office  
When recorded, indicate: Document prepared by:  
Name: Shelton Bruce Shumards Name: \_\_\_\_\_  
Address: 31241 Capital Circle SE Address: \_\_\_\_\_  
City/State/Zip: Fort Meade, Maryland 20742 City/State/Zip: \_\_\_\_\_  
Property Tax Parcel/Account Number: \_\_\_\_\_

## Quitclaim Deed

This Quitclaim Deed is made on Feb 7, 2012, between  
Shelton Bruce Shumards, (Grantor of Shelton Bruce Shumards  
City of Washington, State of Texas  
and Helena P. Livingston, (Grantee of 31241 Capital Circle SE  
City of Fort Meade, State of Maryland

For valuable consideration, the Grantor hereby quitclaims and transfers all right, title, and interest held by the Grantor in the following described real estate and improvements of the Grantee, and his or her heirs and assigns, to have and hold forever, located at Lot 5 Subdiv. 100-100-100-100  
City of Washington, State of Texas

County Sevier and four - Shelton Bruce Shumards City of Fort Meade and Helena P. Livingston County Fort Meade in Texas Block Three CD, Sublot 37, Division "B", of the CR Shelton Bruce Shumards Washington, as recorded in the Plat Records of Texas County, Texas

Subject to all easements, rights of way, protective covenants, and mineral reservations of record.  
Taxes for the tax year of 2012 shall be prorated between the Grantor and Grantee as of the date of recording of this deed.

Dated: 2/21/2014

Signature of Grantor

Name of Grantor

Signature of Witness #1

Printed Name of Witness #1

Signature of Witness #2

Printed Name of Witness #2

State of Texas

County of Texas

On 2-7-2012, the Grantor, RODRIGO DIAZ, personally came before me and, being duly sworn, did state and prove that he/she is the person described in the above document and that he/she signed the above document in my presence.

Notary Signature

Notary Public,

In and for the County of Texas, State of Texas.

My commission expires: 10-21-2014

Send all tax statements to Grantee



**FILED AND RECORDED**

OFFICIAL PUBLIC RECORDS

*Dana DeBeauvoir*

FEB 07, 2012 04:33 PM 2012019348

HAYWOODK: \$24.80

Dana DeBeauvoir, County Clerk

Travis County TEXAS

Unofficial Document





**Austin Men Returning From Foreign Service**  
*The Austin American (1914-1973); Dec 17, 1944;*  
ProQuest Historical Newspapers: The Austin American Statesman  
pg. 22

### **Austin Men Returning From Foreign Service**

From theaters of operations across the Pacific three Austin men are returning on rotation perhaps, eighth service command headquarters at Dallas has announced.

S-Sgt. Charles M. Powell is expected to arrive about Dec. 20 at Fort Sam Houston and will come on to Austin to visit his parents, who live at 4307 Avenue B. He has been in the Southwest Pacific area for the past 31 months.

T-3 Raymond G. Dealey, member of the coast artillery corps, is returning home after five months in the Asiatic Pacific area. He is expected to arrive in Texas about Dec. 19. In Austin he will visit his parents, Mr. and Mrs. Raymond Dealey, 10226 Leona street.

Pvt. Charles E. James is returning from 22 months duty in the China-Burma-India theater to visit his father, C. E. James, Sr., 488 Willow street.

Returning to visit his parents, Mr. and Mrs. D. C. Paine, at Manchaca, is T-Sgt. Robert C. Paine. He has spent the past 22 months in the Central Pacific area and has 40 combat missions in his credit as gunner on a bomber.

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## Five Arrested In Vice Raids

Three women and two men have been arrested following a series of vice raids on three local hotels.

A 19-year-old Latin American woman was picked up at one hotel, a 12-year-old white woman at another one, and a 44-year-old white woman in a third hotel.

Detective Herbert Taylor also arrested Willie Wallin, 49-year-old Negro of 1001 Loring. He was charged with procuring in a complaint filed in County Court-at-law by Detectives T. S. Weaver and Kerle Wells.

A complaint of seduceny was filed against William Albert Hickey, 36, of 605 West 26th, in Justice Frank McShay's Court by Taylor and Officer Barney Priest.

The three women were being processed through the venereal disease clinic Tuesday.

In another case, not related to these hotel raids, Quint Johnson, 21, was charged with aggravated assault in County Court-at-law by Detective Joe Perry. The charge was in connection with a two-year-old girl who complained of a man playing with her.

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## Heart Attack Kills Dallas School Aide

DALLAS, July 12.—(AP)—Trial fees for Gabe P. Allen, 45, consulting attorney for the Dallas Board of Education, were held Tuesday morning at Dallas. Allen died at his home Monday following a heart attack.

# **LEGEND**

- ⊙ 1/2" Iron Rod Found
- ⊙ 1/2" Iron Pipe Found
- ▲ 60 D Nail Found
- ⊙ Calculated Point
- ⬠ 1/2" Iron Rod Set with Cap Marked "Holt Carson, Inc." (Record Distance)

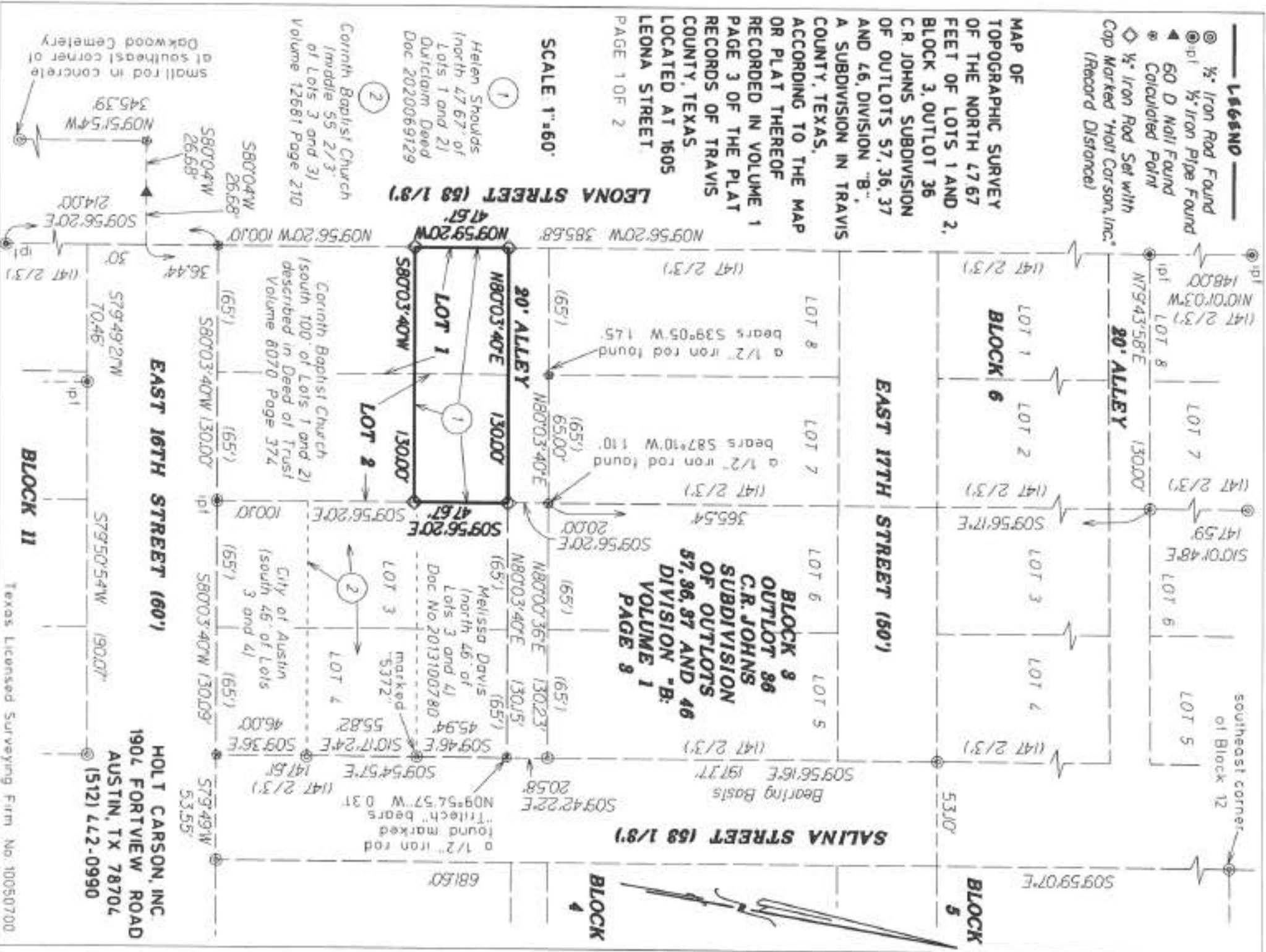
**MAP OF  
TOPOGRAPHIC SURVEY  
OF THE NORTH 47.67  
FEET OF LOTS 1 AND 2,  
BLOCK 3, OUTLOT 36  
C.R. JOHNS SUBDIVISION  
OF OUTLOTS 57, 36, 37  
AND 46, DIVISION "B",  
A SUBDIVISION IN TRAVIS  
COUNTY, TEXAS,  
ACCORDING TO THE MAP  
OR PLAT THEREOF  
RECORDED IN VOLUME 1  
PAGE 3 OF THE PLAT  
RECORDS OF TRAVIS  
COUNTY, TEXAS,  
LOCATED AT 1605  
LEONA STREET  
PAGE 1 OF 2**

**SCALE 1"=60'**

**(1)**  
Helen Shoulds  
(north 47.67' of  
Lots 1 and 2)  
Quitclaim Deed  
Doc. 2020069129

**(2)**  
Corinth Baptist Church  
(middle 55.2/3'  
of Lots 3 and 3)  
Volume 12681 Page 210

**LEONA STREET (68 1/8')**



MAP OF TOPOGRAPHIC SURVEY OF  
THE NORTH 47.67 FEET OF LOTS 1 AND 2, BLOCK 3, OUTLOT 36, C.R. JOHNS SUBDIVISION  
OF OUTLOTS 57, 36, 37 AND 46, DIVISION "B", A SUBDIVISION IN TRAVIS COUNTY, TEXAS,  
ACCORDING TO THE MAP OR PLAT THEREOF RECORDED IN VOLUME 1 PAGE 3 OF THE  
PLAT RECORDS OF TRAVIS COUNTY, TEXAS. LOCATED AT 1605 LEONA STREET. PAGE 2 OF 2

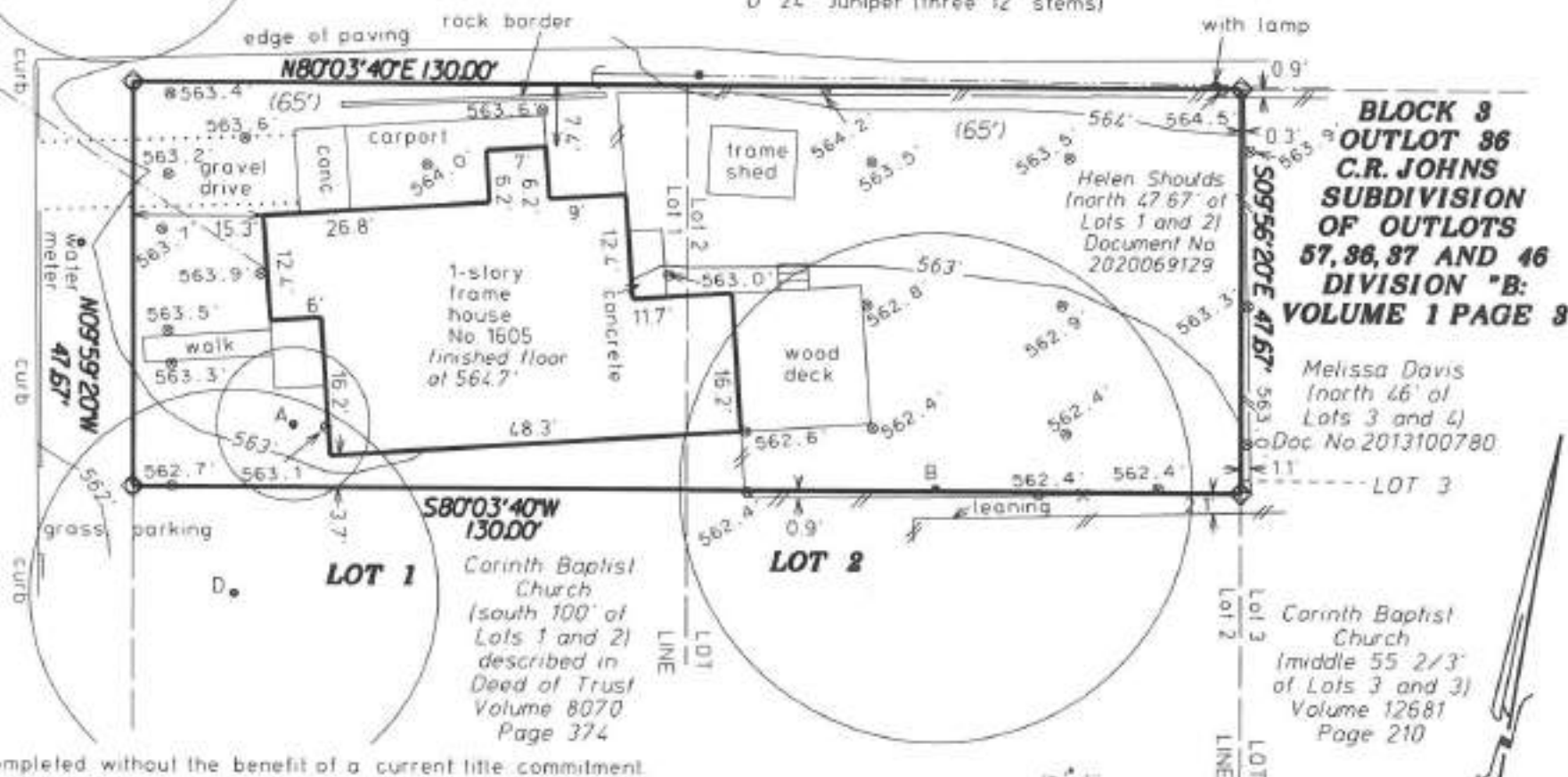
**LEGEND**  
 1/2" Iron Rod Set with Cap Marked "Holt Carson, Inc."  
 Wood Fence  
 Chain Link Fence  
 Overhead Utility Line  
 (Record Distance)

A 9" Pecan  
 B 30" American Elm  
 C 18" Pecan  
 D 24" Juniper (three 12" stems)

**20' ALLEY**

**LEONA STREET (59 1/8')**

**SCALE 1"=20'**

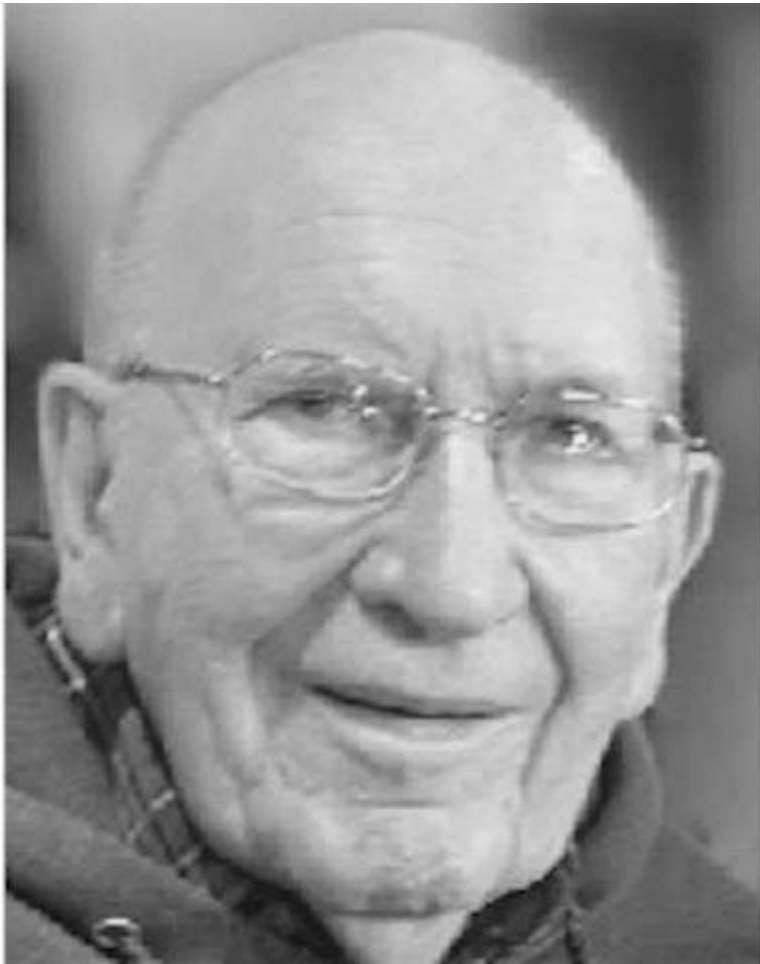






# Marvin Culbertson Jr.

1927 - 2022



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27

22

Memorial service

Friday, February 6, 2022

10:00 a.m.

First Cities Presbyterian Church

[Send Flowers](#)

**C**ULBERTSON, JR., Marvin Ninety four years after Cub Culbertson entered this world and joyfully served his awesome God, he was called home on February 25th to join his heavenly Father. He was preceded in death by his amazing wife of 68 years, Beth Abshier Culbertson. They were married on December 9, 1950. Together they had 4 children: M.C. Culbertson III (Chattanooga) his wife Sandy; Kate Culbertson (Dallas); Don Culbertson (Marfa, TX) his wife Valerie; and Dee Seward (Chattanooga); 6 grandchildren; 1 great granddaughter and 2 more on the way; his beloved sister Jacquelyn Culbertson Driver (Wichita Falls, TX) along with numerous nieces and nephews. Cub was born Marvin Criddle Culbertson, Jr on August 30, 1927 in Vernon, Texas to Marvin C. Culbertson, SR and Henrietta Beall. He

attended the Vernon schools until enrolling at The University of Texas, Austin, where he was in the marching band at both schools. In 1946, Cub began his medical journey at The University of Texas Medical Branch at Galveston. During the Korean Conflict, he was the physician on a troop transport for the US Navy with the rank of Lieutenant JG. He then completed his ENT residency in New York City at Bellevue Hospital. Returning to Dallas in 1956, he started his private and academic practice. In a time of segregation, Cub had the courage to stand against racism by integrating his waiting room. He was the first in Dallas to do so. What Cub enjoyed most in his practice was the immense joy he received from serving people, listening to their personal stories and creating solutions to help them. Cub had a passion for sharing his medical knowledge and skills, both at UT Southwestern Medical School and literally all over the world through medical missions. He authored chapters of medical textbooks and developed innovative surgical instruments. If you knew Cub, you knew that medicine was a love, but not his first love.... that was Jesus! No matter where he was or who it was, Cub fearlessly told his audience about his Savior. He is the only family member we have that has been kicked off a college campus and out of a communist country for telling others about Jesus!! This love of Jesus led him to serve on faith based boards such as Sky Ranch, Inter-Varsity Christian Fellowship, his local elder board, denominational leadership roles, choirs, mentoring seminary students, mission trips and much more. Cub's medical career started on a boat and ended on a boat in his 80's, a boat on the Amazon River, doing surgeries in isolated villages and sleeping in a hammock. Cub's Memorial service will be at Park Cities Presbyterian Church 4124 Oak Lawn Ave Dallas, TX on May 6 at 1 PM. The family will receive guests following the service in the Grand Hall with light refreshments. In Lieu of flowers please consider making a donation to Cub's passions: (Please state in Memory of Cub) Mission to the World PO Box 744165 Atlanta, GA 30374-4165 Ridge Haven Camp 215 Ridge Haven Rd Brevard, NC 28712 Beth and Marvin C. "Cub" Culbertson Professorship in Pediatric Otolaryngology, UT Southwestern, P.O. Box 91088, Dallas, TX 75391-0888



# The Dead

The Austin Statesman (1921-1973); Jul 19, 1927;

ProQuest Historical Newspapers: The Austin American Statesman

pg. 5

## The Dead

**DONLEY.**—Funeral services for Mrs. Elizabeth Donley, 68, who died Monday at her home, 1710 S. 11th street, were held at 10 o'clock Tuesday morning at the Church of Our Lady of Goodhope. Interment was in Oakwood cemetery.

Mrs. Donley is survived by her husband, one daughter, Mrs. Hattie Jones, of Austin, and three sons, Willis Donley, of Austin, Ramon Donley of Houston and Ernest Donley of San Antonio.

**BOHLE.**—Mrs. Mary Bohle, 44, died at the family residence two miles east of Pflugerville at 6:48 Tuesday morning.

Funeral services will be held Wednesday morning at 1:30 with interment in Pflugerville cemetery. The Rev. M. J. Behrens will officiate at the service. Funeral arrangements are in charge of A. J. Lepple in Pflugerville and V. C. Wood of Austin.

Mrs. Bohle had lived near Pflugerville about 16 years and is survived by nine children. These included five daughters, Mrs. M. G.

Mieser of Pflugerville, Mrs. W. E. Krueger of Hutto and Misses Laura, Gertrude and Irene Bohle of Pflugerville and four sons, A. W. Bohle of California, E. W. Bohle of San Antonio, Fred. G. Bohle of Coupland and W. L. Bohle of Pflugerville. Three sons, two brothers and 10 grandchildren also survive.



**Week's Building Totals \$96,224: 55 Permits Recorded In Week**  
*The Austin American (1914-1973):* May 28, 1939:  
 ProQuest Historical Newspapers: The Austin American Statesman  
 pg. A9

**Week's Building Totals \$96,224**

**55 Permits Recorded In Week**

Austin building during the past week continued its active pace as 55 permits were recorded with an aggregate value of \$96,224 for the week and \$164,030 for the year.

The list of permits issued included:

Mrs. J. E. Usher, two-story frame residence with built front and screen porch, 2500 Civil, \$1,500.  
 J. C. Thompson, frame residence and detached garage, 1512 Lathrop, \$2,500.  
 David Bradford, two screen, 1022 Chisholm street, \$15.  
 Walter Staudley, frame residence and detached garage, 1520 North, \$2,500.  
 M. H. Hollister, frame residence and detached garage, 119 Duane, \$2,000.  
 M. Dingle, box residence, 1801 Austin street, \$20.  
 Henry, addition to frame residence and detached garage, 444 West 16th street, \$1,500.  
 Max Leahy, Chisholm, box screen, 1925 West 50th street, \$35.  
 A. J. Anderson, frame duplex, 815 West 17th street, \$1,500.  
 Austin Electric Mechanical church, brick screen residence and two screen, 1613 Preston avenue, \$4,750.  
 Thomas, frame residence, 1113 Thompson street, \$250.  
 U. K. Pearson, frame residence, and detached garage, 1487 Sherwood lane, \$1,500.  
 M. H. Zouren, frame residence and detached garage, 1707 Stewart lane, \$1,500.  
 C. C. Johnson, frame residence and detached garage, 1513 Madison street, \$1,500.  
 M. W. Smith, frame addition to detached, 2311 Kelly, \$100.  
 M. H. Zouren, brick residence and detached garage, 405 East 75th street, \$1,500.  
 Paulin Arrandson, two-story detached, 1112 Hurst, \$15.  
 Koopce Thompson, two-story detached, 814 Franklin, \$250.  
 J. C. Thompson, frame residence with detached garage, 521 East 51th street, \$1,500.  
 U. G. Shuler, screen door building, 823 Oaklawn, \$1,500.  
 A. C. Johnson, addition to detached porch, 1811 Virginia street, \$250.  
 Tom Miller, masonry, fitting station, 1957 East 50th street, \$1,215.  
 Joe Garabach, frame residence and two

garage, 1177 Roger street, \$1,500.  
 Mrs. E. M. Cook, addition to two screen, 2312 East River, \$15.  
 Stewart Shubert, frame residence and detached garage, 1804 Madison street, \$1,500.  
 Oliver Lee, high screen residence and detached garage, 2023 West 4th, \$1,500.  
 John Wilson, box residence, 1202 West, \$25.  
 John Wallinger, high screen residence and detached garage, 2102 Glenview, \$1,450.  
 C. W. Robinson, masonry duplex, frame screen residence, 1513 Thomas street, \$1,500.  
 Henry Graham, frame residence with detached garage, 1009 Sherwood road, \$1,500.  
 Mrs. A. M. Taylor, frame addition to detached porch, 1513 Madison street, \$1,500.  
 Alex Shuler, addition to detached porch, 2208 Washington street, \$100.  
 Alex Shuler, appliances to screen residence to new location and repair, 1155 Glenview, \$150.  
 K. W. Miller, frame residence and detached garage, 1187 Norwell lane, \$1,500.  
 J. Taylor, new house with two at 1112 Oaklawn street, \$50.  
 C. C. Johnson, detached, box residence, 1809 East 12th street, \$1,000.  
 Lewis Jones, Jr., screen house onto lot at 1014 East 10th, \$70.  
 Mrs. Myra Clayton, lower residence detached, 1503 Houston street, \$1,500.  
 Mrs. Myra Clayton, frame residence and detached garage, 1404 South Third street, \$1,250.  
 H. W. Baker, frame residence and detached garage, 1513 Madison street, \$1,500.  
 U. G. Washington, detached of two screen to residence and new frame, 2208 Washington street, \$1,500.  
 Jack Brinkman, box residence, 2208 East Madison street, \$250.  
 Mrs. Alice H. Smith, frame residence and detached garage, 2508 Geneva street, \$1,500.

W. B. Workman, general repairs to residence, 2508 East 54th street, \$1,250.  
 W. E. Jackson, screen residence two detached and built screen, 1813 Graham street, \$200.  
 Mrs. E. E. Thompson, addition to detached porch, 1114 Glenview street, \$200.  
 Mr. and Mrs. Robert McKinnon, frame residence and frame screen, 2311 East avenue, \$1,500.  
 Walter Hester, frame residence and detached garage, 1112 South 11th street, \$1,500.  
 Mrs. A. W. Thompson, frame residence and detached garage, 2313 Lantana street, \$1,000.

Mrs. A. W. Thompson, frame residence and detached garage, 2313 Lantana street, \$1,000.  
 Mrs. C. Miller, screen porch addition to residence, 1713 South Oak, \$15.  
 Walter L. Taylor, detached residence, 1114 Glenview street, \$200.  
 Mrs. D. K. Baker, frame residence and detached porch, 2508 Madison street, \$1,500.  
 H. E. Miller, screen residence, 1712 Glenview street, \$200.  
 Mrs. A. W. Thompson, frame residence and detached garage, 2313 Lantana street, \$1,000.

THE STATE OF TEXAS, (1)  
COUNTY OF TRAVIS, (1)

KNOW ALL MEN BY THESE PRESENTS:

That J. M. G. Harris

of the County of Travis, in the State of Texas, for and in consideration of

the sum of Eight hundred fifteen and 00/100----- Dollars

has her paid to me in cash by THE CALCASIEU LUMBER COMPANY, a corporation organized and existing under the laws of the State of Texas, with its principal office in Austin, Travis County, Texas, the receipt of which is hereby acknowledged, have

DISCHARGED, SOLD, ASSIGNED, TRANSFERRED, CONVEYED, and DELIVERED, and by these presents do ENDSORSE, SELL, ASSIGN, TRANSFER, CONVEY, and DELIVER, unto the said THE CALCASIEU LUMBER COMPANY one certain promissory note for the principal sum of Eight hundred fifteen and 00/100----- Dollars, dated November 29, 1939

bearing interest from December 1st, 1939 until paid at the rate of seven per cent per annum, (and providing that if interest be not paid when due, it shall

become as principal and thereafter bear the same rate of interest) made, executed and

delivered by A. Daley, a single man, Willie Daley, a single man, Ramon Donley and wife, Dolores Donley, Ruth Acosta and wife, Benita Donley Acosta and Ernest Donley  
a single man M. G. Harris

payable to the order of \_\_\_\_\_

at Austin, Travis County, Texas, in installments as follows, to-wit: one installment of twelve and 00/100----- Dollars to be paid on

February 1st, 1940

and a like installment to be paid on the 1st

day of each month thereafter until said note has been fully paid and satisfied, each installment to be applied first to the payment of such interest as shall have accrued at the date such installment is paid, the remainder to the principal of said note, and the said note providing for a 10% attorney's fee, if it be placed in the hands of an attorney for collection after maturity, or if collected by legal proceedings of any kind, the right being reserved to the maker me of said note to pay more than one installment thereon on any installment paying date, it being further provided that if any installment of said note be not paid when due, then, at the option of the holder, the accrued principal and interest of said note-shall at once become due and payable, and said may be immediately commenced to collect the same and to foreclose the hereinafter mentioned mortgage's lien.

This payment of the note described above is secured by a mortgage's lien on the following described property, to-wit:

The North 40-2/3 feet of Jose No. 1 and 2, in Block No. 3, in District No. 27, in Division "B" of the City of Austin, Travis County, Texas, and fully described in said contract,

to which said contract reference is here made for description and for particulars.

Field contact giving and granting will generally then be added \_\_\_\_\_ November 29, 1960  
to recorded by Volume \_\_\_\_\_, Pages \_\_\_\_\_, Watson's List  
Records of Tivoli County, Texas; and said contacts, as well as the record thereof,  
in the reference made in each report for all persons.

Being the legal owner and holder of said promissory note, and of the said mortgage and mortgage's lien, I, likewise GRANT, SELL, TRANSFER, and ASSIGN the said contract and mortgage's lien, as well as its rights, equities, claims, and interests which I have or may be entitled to by virtue of being the legal owner and holder of said promissory note and of the lien securing its payment.

TO HAVE AND TO HOLD the above described real-estate tract, together with the said tract and improvements thereon, as well as all the rights, equities, titles, and interests relating thereto and by virtue of said contract and of its record, unto the said THE NATIONAL TRUST COMPANY, its successors or assigns, forever.

It is expressly understood and agreed that no resources in the bed shall be  
in any event an endorsement, warranty, surety or guarantee of or for the payment of the  
foregoing promissory note.

I warrant that the unpaid balance of said note on this date is \$1025.00  
and I authorize THE CALCULATOR COMPANY,  
its successors or assigns, to release said item upon payment of said note.

Witness my hand this 24<sup>th</sup> day of December, A. D. 19 20.

THE STATE OF TEXAS, (+)

SOURCE OF INFO.: (1) Before me, the undersigned authority, on this day personally appeared M. C. Morris, known to me to be the person whose name is subscribed to the foregoing instrument, and acknowledged to me that he executed the same for the purposes and consideration therein expressed.

Given under my hand and seal of office, this the 1<sup>st</sup> day of December

W.D. Anderson  
Notary Public, Tarrant County, Texas

TRANSFER

M. C. Harris to The Calcasieu  
Lumber Company

A. Donley, Willie Donley,  
Nanon Donley and wife, Dolores Donley,  
Hugh Acosta and wife, Benita Donley Acosta  
and Ernest Donley.

FILED FOR RECORD

20 Dec 9

NOTES FOR LANSING

Rudolph Wacker

Calcasieu 100



County of Terrebonne

I, Miss Emma Lamber, Clerk of said County Court  
do hereby certify that the within and  
out Instrument of 1939, with its Certificate of Authentication, was filed in  
my office on the 21 day of Dec A. D. 1939 at 2 o'clock  
P. M. and they appeared on the 21 day of Dec A. D. 1939  
at 10 o'clock A. M. in the  
County Court of Terrebonne, Louisiana, and were duly  
admitted to record and are now on file in my office.

MISS EMMA LAMBER

Edna La Miller









## Obituary

### PHILIP SOLOMON CLARKE SR.

The body of Philip Solomon Clarke Sr., 48, was sent to Hempstead by the Ward-Corley Funeral Home Friday morning. Funeral

services were held at the Episcopal Church at Hempstead at 4 p.m. Friday. Burial was in the Hempstead Cemetery.

### MRS. ADALINE P. CALL

Funeral services for Mrs. Adaline P. Call, 78, were conducted at the Ward-Corley Funeral Home Friday at 11:30 a.m. with Dr. Kenneth Page officiating. The body will be sent to Indianapolis, Ind., for burial.

### JAMES C. KIRBY

Funeral services for James C. Kirby, 68, longtime Austin resident, were held at the Ward-Corley Funeral Home Friday at 11 a.m. with Dr. Edmund Heston officiating. The body was taken to Menard, his former home, for burial at 2:30 p.m. in the Moody Cemetery.

### BARNEY G. BATES

Funeral services for Barney B. Bates, Austin resident for more than 15 years, were held Friday at Corsicana. He died Thursday at his home in Corsicana.

### MRS. STANTON ALLEN

BARTLETT. Dec. 24.—(Sp1)—Funeral services for Mrs. Stanton Allen were Thursday at the Hearst-Field Funeral Home. She died Wednesday at the home of Houston relatives.

Mrs. Allen was born near Georgetown in 1883 and came to Bartlett as a girl. Two sons and her husband preceded her in death.

Surviving are one daughter, Mrs. Taylor Carroll, and two sons, Harry Allen of Beaumont and Tom Allen of Houston.

### RICHARD WHITLOW RANDLE

Funeral services for Richard Whitlow Randle were held at the Cook Funeral Home Friday afternoon with the Rev. Patrick W. Armstrong officiating. Burial was in Memorial Park.

### F. O. LINDEN, SR.

Funeral services for F. O. Linden Sr. are pending the arrival of out-of-town relatives. The body is at the Cook Funeral Home.

### ARCADIO MONTEY

Arcadio Montey died Friday morning in a local hospital at the age of 61. He is survived by his daughter, Mrs. Benito Dentley Aceola of Austin, two sons, Raymond Dentley and Willie Dentley of Austin. Funeral services will be held Sunday at 2 p.m. at the Guadalupe Church with burial in Oakwood Cemetery.

### F. O. LINDEN, SR.

Funeral services for F. O. Linden Sr. will be held from the Cook Funeral Home Sunday at 4 p.m. with the Rev. Walter Kerr officiating. Burial will be in Oakwood Cemetery. Funeral services will be held Sunday morning at the Guadalupe Church with burial in Oakwood Cemetery.

### GUS JOHN KATZ

TAYLOR. Dec. 24.—(Sp1)—Funeral services for Gus John Katz, 69, were held Friday afternoon at the Quillen Funeral home. Burial was in the Taylor City Cemetery. Native of Germany, Katz had lived in Taylor for the past 25 years.

He is survived by a son, John R. Katz of Cadwell, and a brother, Fred Kaseit of Lubbock. One son, Albert Kaseit, lost his life in the early months of the war.

1. PLACE OF DEATH STATE OF TEXAS		TEXAS DEPARTMENT OF HEALTH BUREAU OF VITAL STATISTICS STANDARD CERTIFICATE OF DEATH		89443	
COUNTY OF <u>Texas</u>		CITY OF <u>Austin</u>		53 Palmer St.	
NAME OF DECEASED <u>Aracida Doolley</u>		DATE OF DEATH <u>Jan 22, 1957</u>		AGE AT DEATH <u>28</u>	
SEX <u>Female</u>		RACE <u>White</u>		EDUCATION <u>High School</u>	
MARRIAGE HISTORY 1. DATE OF MARRIAGE <u>Jan 22, 1957</u>		2. NAME OF SPOUSE <u>Aracida Doolley</u>		3. DATE OF DEATH <u>Jan 22, 1957</u>	
4. PLACE OF BIRTH <u>Texas</u>		5. PLACE OF DEATH <u>Texas</u>		6. PLACE OF INTERMENT <u>Texas</u>	
7. NAME OF PHYSICIAN <u>Dr. R. B. Smith</u>		8. NAME OF HOSPITAL <u>St. Andrew's</u>		9. NAME OF NURSE <u>John Doe</u>	
10. NAME OF FUNERAL HOME <u>Cook Funeral Home</u>		11. NAME OF CEMETERY <u>St. Andrew's</u>		12. NAME OF BURIAL PLACE <u>St. Andrew's</u>	
13. NAME OF INTERVIEWER <u>John Doe</u>		14. NAME OF WITNESS <u>John Doe</u>		15. NAME OF SIGNATURE <u>John Doe</u>	
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#### YOUNG DONLEY IN FRANCE.

*The Statesman (1916-1921); Aug 7, 1918;  
ProQuest Historical Newspapers: The Austin American Statesman  
pg. 5*

#### YOUNG DONLEY IN FRANCE.

"The ship on which I sailed has arrived safely overseas," states Arcadio Donley in a message to his relatives in this city. Donley has many friends in this city.

#### JOINS MARINE CORPS.

Stacy Dyer Willits was enlisted in the marine corps yesterday. Mr. Willits resigned from the S. M. A. in order to enlist in this branch of the service. His home is in Cookville, Tenn. Sergeant Willits of the local marine recruiting office is receiving messages from various parts of the country stating that local boards will no longer release men in deferred classification, indicating that the order is general in the United States.

# To the Citizens of Austin and Especially to the Relatives and Close Friends of Our Dead Soldier and Sailor Boys

There will be another anniversary service for our dead soldier and sailor boys held at the National Theater in this city at 8:30 P. M. of December, 1918.

This will be specially for the last anniversary held.

The war is now largely over, and our debt, and claim will be paid for the countless sacrifices of our brave boys.

On December 18th, 1918, we had a memorial service in the Majestic Theater in this city.

It was a most impressive event.  
We desire to hold a similar memorial service at the Majestic of December 18th, 1918.

Up to November 10th, 1918, I had the names of the soldiers and sailors listed under who had been killed in battle or died of wounds or diseases contracted in the service.

I especially double the names of our soldier and sailor boys who were killed from sickness or wounds or been killed in battle during the war.

I have no possible means of knowing who have died or been killed in the service except by reference of friends living in the city.

The list of deaths is now being prepared to know the names of the soldiers and sailors who have died in the service.

I desire to have a list of the names of the soldiers and sailors who have died in the service, and if any of the names of the soldiers and sailors who have died in the service, I will gladly send to them a list of the names of the soldiers and sailors who have died in the service.

It will also include and suggest to our friends and relatives (also disappointed friends) that we have known to have been killed in the service, and if any of the names of the soldiers and sailors who have died in the service, I will gladly send to them a list of the names of the soldiers and sailors who have died in the service.

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## MORE THAN 75 TRAVIS COUNTY SOLDIERS GAVE LIVES IN GREAT WAR

THE STATESMAN is publishing a list of all the Travis county boys who died in the service. Through this list it is gradually assembled, yet it is certain that some names have been omitted. The public is requested to notify the editor of any omissions. The list is being compiled by the editor of the Statesman.

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# Legion to Honor Memory of Travis World War Dead

Legion Has Charge of Pro-gram at 5 o'clock at  
Masonic Temple.

Under the auspices of the Travis Legion, a program of honor for the memory of the World War dead will be held at 5 o'clock at the Masonic Temple, tonight. The program will consist of a service of prayer, singing, and a reading of the names of the fallen. The Legion has been organized for the purpose of honoring the memory of the fallen and of promoting the welfare of the living. The program will be held at 5 o'clock at the Masonic Temple, tonight.

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**Austin Men Returning From Foreign Service**  
*The Austin American* (1914-1973); Dec 17, 1944;  
ProQuest Historical Newspapers: The Austin American Statesman  
pg. 22

### **Austin Men Returning From Foreign Service**

From theaters of operations across the Pacific three Austin men are returning on rotation perhaps, eighth service command headquarters at Dallas has announced.

S-Sgt. Charles M. Powell is expected to arrive about Dec. 20 at Port San Antonio and will come on to Austin to visit his parents, who live at 4307 Avenue B. He has been in the Southwest Pacific area for the past 31 months.

T-3 Raymond G. Dealey, member of the coast artillery corps, is returning home after five months in the Asiatic Pacific area. He is expected to arrive in Texas about Dec. 19. In Austin he will visit his parents, Mr. and Mrs. Raymond Dealey, 10226 Loring street.

Pvt. Charles E. James is returning from 22 months duty in the China-Burma-India theater to visit his father, C. E. James, Sr., 488 Willow street.

Returning to visit his parents, Mr. and Mrs. D. C. Paine, at Manchaca, is T-Sgt. Robert C. Paine. He has spent the past 22 months in the Central Pacific area and has 40 combat missions in his credit as gunner on a bomber.

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Display Ad 179 -- No Title  
*The Austin American (1914-1975)*; Sep 20, 1964;  
ProQuest Historical Newspapers: The Austin American Statesman  
pg. 13



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## Place 5 Candidate In Race

By SARA HUNZLE  
 Staff Writer

**Donald Dasher**, real estate man and former manager, Tuesday became the first person to file for place 5 in the upcoming City Council election. Place 1 is being sought by Congressman Texas LaRue who is running against Mayor Jerry Allen in place 4.

Dasher, 41, 564 an Austin, American engineer, said he is "primarily in the real estate business and secondarily a public relations man."

Manager of Studio 17, Dasher was arrested Monday morning by Austin police on a charge of displaying lewd motion picture films.

Dasher was out of jail Tuesday as soon as he was released by Judge John Kegan who issued the warrant for Dasher's arrest.

Dasher said he considered the arrest and charge "a personal matter. I'll have more to say about it later," he said.

An active campaigner for the local fair housing ordinance enacted in a citywide election last fall, Dasher said his council race "would be based on improving 'housing' and 'following up on the fair housing laws'."

He said he decided to run for the council last August. A native of Austin, Dasher ran for the State Legislature in 1966 against Johnny D. Rogers.

"I've been very active in the fields of slow learners, aphasia and entertainment and I feel Austin has not nearly reached its potential in development along these lines."

Dasher said he was particularly interested in better development of low cost, low income along Interstate Hwy. 21.

As far as the fair housing issue is concerned, Dasher said he was particularly interested in seeing that the federal housing law is implemented here.

"I'll like to work in better housing understanding in the fair housing law," Dasher said. "It will need to be given the proper spirit."

Although Dasher is the first to file for place 5, former Congressman Stuart McCord, 46, has been nominated by petition to run for that position and is expected to announce his "work whether or not he will be a candidate."

**Candidate Faces City, State Suits**  
Democrat Statement (1/27/1977), Mar 24, 1971,  
ProQuest Historical Newspapers: The Austin American Statesman  
pg. A1

## Candidate Faces City, State Suits

Mayor candidate **Norman Denney Jr.** is being sued by the city and the state for failure to pay nearly \$1,500 in delinquent sales taxes in connection with a business enterprise he was involved in.

City Attorney Don Butler said he is not sure at this point whether the tax question would disqualify Denney if he were elected mayor, but said he would study the matter.

"While part of the sales tax is due to the city, the nature of the collection raises a question," he said. The city attorney has a previous test case before with lawsuits toward the city may not agree if elected.

Denney said the suit is a miscaro, and said the suit (See SUIT, Page A8)





**Display Ad 206 -- No Title**  
*The Austin American Statesman* (1973-1980): Apr 4, 1975;  
ProQuest Historical Newspapers: The Austin American Statesman  
pg. 76

**VOTERS OF AUSTIN**

CONGRATULATIONS FOR  
ENDING SOMETHING ABOUT  
THE MESS OUT OF TOWN AND  
THE OUTRAGEDLY PRO-  
TUNERS IN A BECTIV PRO-  
TAKING OF PEOPLE COMING  
OUT OF AUSTIN'S VOTING  
... A GREAT MAJORITY EX-  
HIBITED DEEP DISGUSTAC-  
TION WITH PRESENT CONDI-  
TIONS AND STATED THEY  
HAD VOTED TO THROW OUT  
THE PRESENT OFFICE HOLD-  
ERS. CONGRATULATIONS  
ALSO TO THE THOUSANDS  
MORE WHO ARE READY TO  
MARCH TO THE POLLS SATUR-  
DAY AND VOTE FOR A CLEAN  
SWEEP.

**HELP END THE MONEY-  
POWER BOYS' REIGN --  
BY VOTING FOR PEOPLE  
POWER WITH POPULAR!**

**RAYMOND DONLEY, JR.**  
AS  
**MAYOR**

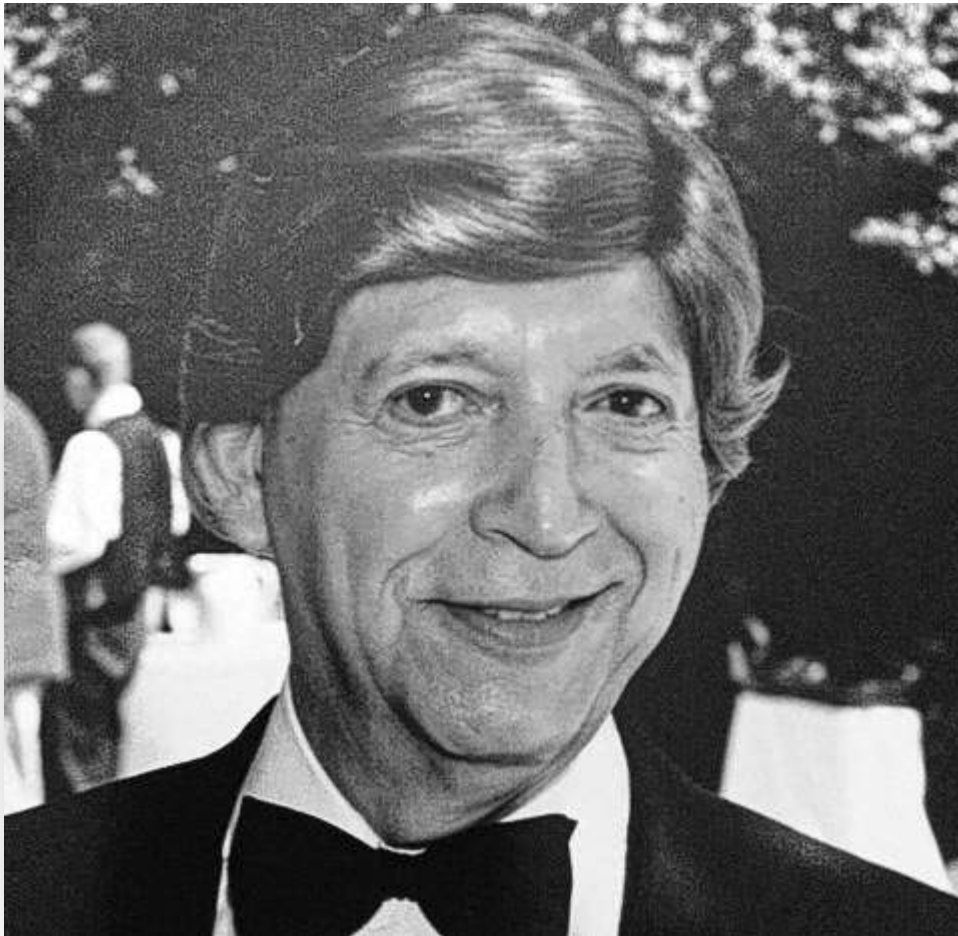
By Ray Donley, Jr. in interview on STATION  
WOL, 10/17/1974, 11:15

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 Search by Name

**Raymond DONLEY Jr.**

1923 - 2014



Houston, TX

## RECORDS

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**D**ONLEY Jr., Raymond

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Raymond Donley Jr., 90, passed away in Houston, Texas on September 23, 2014. He was born on September 26, 1923 in Tampico, Mexico to Raymond Donley Sr. and Delores Quiñonez Donley. He Was Just 3 Days Shy of Turning 91.

He was in the U.S. Army during World War II, when he fought bravely at the Aleutian Islands.

He had a Love for Ball Room Dancing, Politics and playing the Card Game Canasta. He was a resident of Houston, Texas at the time of his passing and always reminisced about his earlier years in Austin, Texas.

He is survived by his Brothers, Manuel Donley, Edward Donley and Sister, Lupe Manchaca. Daughter, Beverly Cregar-Donley; Sons, Raymond Donley III, Dennis Donley, and Billy Donley; three grandchildren and two great-grandchildren.

Graveside Services and Interment will be at the Houston National Cemetery on Monday, September 29, 2014 at 9:30 AM.

Beresford Funeral Home

<http://www.beresfordfunerals.com/>

They are located at 13501 Alief-Clodine / Houston, TX 77082 / Ph: 281.933.9090

Published by Austin American-Statesman from Sep. 28 to Sep. 29, 2014.













# THE AUSTIN CHRONICLE

<https://www.austinchronicle.com/music/1998-11-27/520687/>

## Beautiful Songs and Good, Heavy Sounds

BY BELINDA ACOSTA, NOVEMBER 27, 1998, MUSIC



*photograph by John Carrico*

There are people who remember when Sixth Street was Mexican. Before the *calle ancho* (1-35) appeared, and even some time after, the Sixth Street that was Mexican didn't end at San Marcos street. It continued west through Sabine, Red River, Neches, Trinity and San Jacinto, ending at Brazos street. Today's Sixth Street is what tourists and college kids "do." It's a pulse point for South by Southwest, Halloween, and New Year's Eve street parties, and where UT football fans converge to celebrate victories or drown their defeats. But when Sixth Street was Mexican, it was different.

Though its existence was as much the result of segregation and containment as necessity, it was also a vital hub of social activity, where *gente* who worked as porters, dishwashers, bus boys, and maids, along with field workers from Taylor, Bastrop, Manor, and other outlying areas converged on Sixth Street every weekend to take care of business. The *señoras* would have a drink or two (or three) in a cantina, get a haircut, buy a tool, a new shirt, or a pair of shoes. The *señoras* went shopping at Piggly-Wiggly on the corner of Sixth and Red River for the week or the month, depending on how much there was to spend and how long it had to last. Children tagged along, eavesdropping on adult talk, or escaped in search of their own fun. Young people came to Sixth Street to check out the scene and each other, and the old people watched it all over coffee and *pan dulce*.

When Sixth Street was Mexican, nightlife didn't put it to sleep. Clubs like Los Cuatro Copas, El Gato Negro, Blue Sky, Dante's Palladium, the 609 Bar, the Brazos Bar, the Austin Bar, and Rio Rita were havens for people who worked hard during the week and came to Sixth Street at night to relax, drink, dance, and listen to music.

"This street was the mecca of *orquesta* in Texas, right here in Austin, Texas," says Manuel "Cowboy" Donley, nodding toward the present-day Sixth Street outside the Hernandez Cafe near Sixth and Waller. "We'd have musicians ó *good* musicians ó come from all over: Houston, San Antonio, Corpus. Back then, it was songs, beautiful songs, and good, heavy, original sounds."

For Donley, "back then" means the Forties and Fifties, and when he says the musicians were good, he should know. He was one of them. A composer, arranger, and performer, Donley is considered a pioneer of Tejano music, the hybrid of American pop forms like big band and rock & roll, with traditional Mexican conjunto. While he does not have the mainstream recognition of Tejano musicians like Little Joe Hernandez, Ruben Ramos, or Freddie Fender, one thing is clear: The Sixth Street of Donley's youth ó now situated as the Eastside of Austin ó has never forgotten him. When the dapper 70-year-old musician entered the Hernandez Cafe for this interview, he was greeted with friendly nods and handshakes, and addressed with the ultimate of sign of respect: *Maestro*.

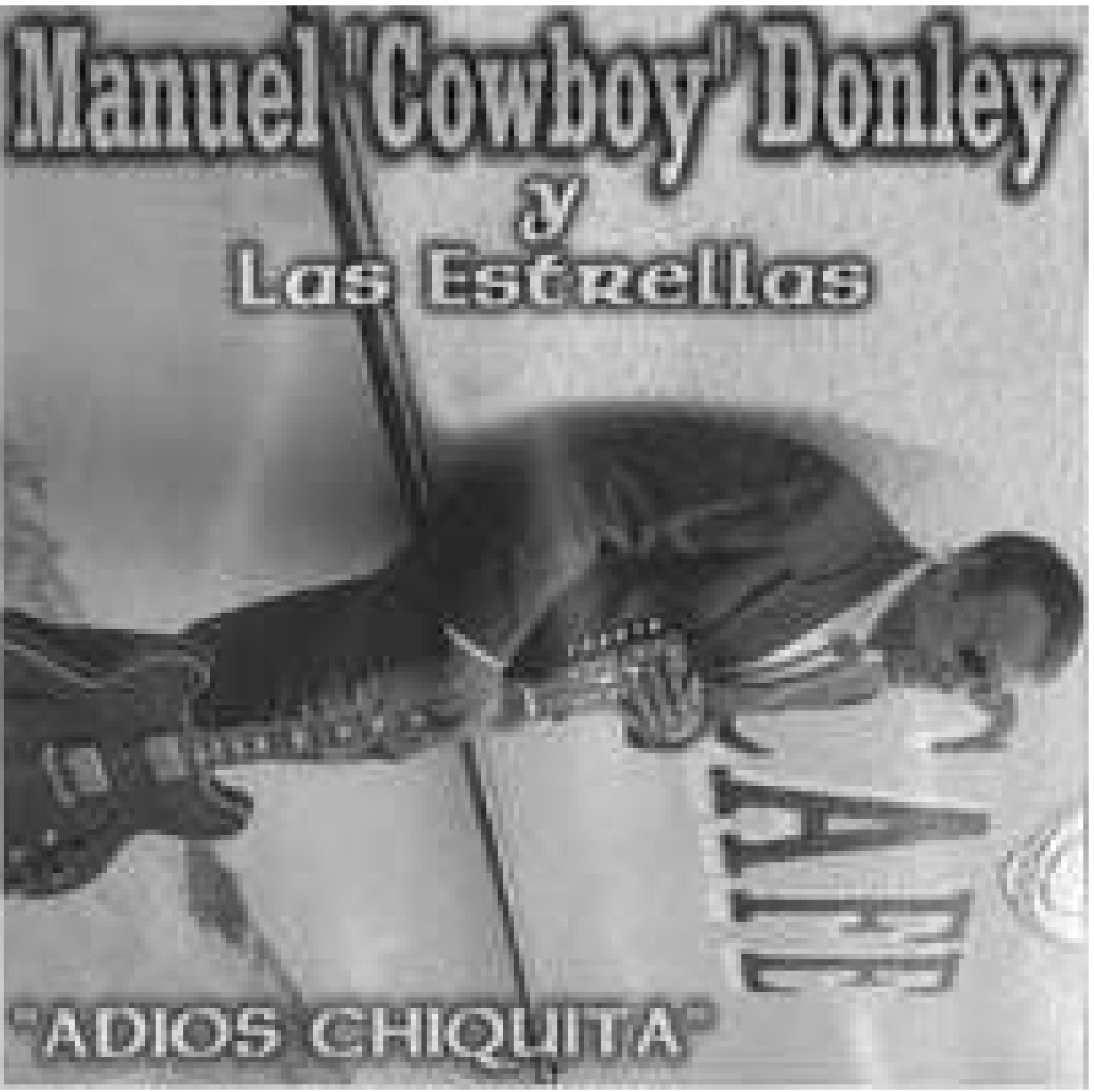
Donley was born in Durango, Mexico in 1928. He moved to Austin with his family at the age of seven. He took an early interest in music, following the lead of his father, a classically trained violinist who once played with the Durango Symphony. By day, Donley's father was a barber, but at night, he led his band, La Orquesta de Ramon Donley. The young Donley began his apprenticeship as a musician hanging out in his father's barbershop, where musicians were as likely to come by for a haircut as they were to break out a fiddle or accordion for a couple of tunes. By the time he was 11, Donley had taught himself how to play the guitar and later, the *requinto* (a type of six-string guitar). At 17, Manuel and his brother Robert were playing informally for church festivals and street fairs.

"It was usually, 'Hey, you want to play? You know this song? Okay, okay, let's do it,'" chuckles Donley.

In 1949, the 21-year-old Donley formed Los Heartbreakers, the first Mexican-American band to play rock & roll and rhythm & blues in Austin. They played all the Sixth Street clubs and at Parque Zaragoza, a popular venue for the biggest Mexican-American bands of the day. But it was the *orquesta* music of the early Forties that captured Donley and led him in 1955 to form his own *orquesta*, Las Estrellas.

Not content to simply reproduce what had been done before, Las Estrellas infused Mexican rancheras, polkas, boleros, and ballads with expressive horn arrangements, influences such as big band, rock & roll, and rhythm & blues obvious in the band's music. It was during the early days of Las Estrellas that Donley earned the nickname, "Cowboy," given for his performance style of standing near the front of the stage like country & western singers, instead of sitting behind a music stand. On the surface, the gesture seemed innocuous, but it turned out to be a symbolic breakdown of the barrier between "high" class and "low" class.

"You cannot underestimate what that did," says Isidoro López, a longtime Austin-area DJ. "That [performance] style made it more loose, made [Las Estrellas] more accessible to the public. It also helped break the stereotype of *orquesta* music being rigid. You have to remember, we were all working people, blue collar workers ó it was a question of attitude and perception. Manuel and others before him took the best of both worlds: the sophistication



of *orquesta* and the enthusiasm of conjunto. The result is Tejano."

The original Las Estrellas were six, including Rudy Sánchez, Joe Sánchez, Andrew Zuniga, Emilio Villegas, Mike Amaro, and Donley. Like many Tejano musicians, they were all self-taught, with one important difference: They knew how to read music. As the group's arranger, Donley taught himself to write music.

"We forced ourselves to learn how to read and write," says Donley, "in an impressive way, you know, so we could attract good musicians. There were guys coming through who played with Stan Kenton, Harry James, Pérez Prado, Luis Alcaraz ó guys involved in world-wide *orquesta*. Also, there were a lot of music majors at UT, good readers, good musicians from all over the country. Horn players were in abundance. At times, I had *gringos* and some blacks sitting in with us, good musicians from all over the country who could cut it."

Eventually, Las Estrellas grew to 12 musicians with four trumpets and four saxophones. Fred Salas of San Antonio ("he was a genius"), Luis Guerrero, Fernando Villareal, Roy Montelongo, Nash Hernandez, Edward Coronado, Manny Guerra, and Homer Salinas were a few of the prominent musicians who played with Las Estrellas.

"That's one of the things about the band," says Leon Hernandez, owner of the Hernandez Cafe and a longtime friend and admirer of Donley. "There would be a lot of musicians that Manuel would bring in, break them in, and then they'd go play with other groups or start their own bands."

Donley expresses no hard feelings for this fact of music life. One thing that becomes clear when talking with Donley is that he's apt to praise the accomplishments of the musicians he's worked with more than his own. This is not so much humility, it seems, but a devout appreciation for fine musicians and the music they make, along with a sense of accomplishment for having worked with them.

"Homer [Salinas] had two degrees in music, but was a UT law student when he played with me," Donley recalls.

"He played with Luis Alcaraz, and did some recording with him, and even sat in with Stan Kenton and Harry James."

Salinas was the soloist in the Pérez Prado 1955 instrumental, "Cherry Pink and Apple Blossom White."

"With Homer Salinas, it became a big, big hit. Now, it's a classic."

Attracting talented musicians to Las Estrellas encouraged Donley to write arrangements that featured their talents, and in doing so, demonstrated his own talent for creating complex harmonies for several horns, guitar, bass, and other instruments as needed.

"I wrote dozens and dozens and dozens, maybe even a hundred arrangements," Donley estimates. When asked just how many instruments he can play, he's characteristically self-effacing.

"Real good? I don't play any!"

He laughs.

"No, I guess you can say I know the fingerboard of just about every instrument. I have to know the depth of an instrument as an arranger. I have to know the trombone, how it sounds where I want it to sound, and the flutes, the clarinets, the altos, your trumpets and treble horn. When you do orchestration, that's something you have to learn. And then the guitar itself, it has such a wide range."

San Antonio musician Fred Salas played with Las Estrellas for three years, and is another of the musicians Donley regards as one of the most talented with whom he has worked.

"He would come to my house and we would hang around and then I'd catch him with all my arrangements spread out on the floor, and he said, 'Some

people say you're lazy. How'd you manage to write all this? That was flattering."

Again, Donley laughs.

"I've never known as complete a musician as Fred Salas. He was the one who played the keyboard on Freddie Fender's 'Before the Next Teardrop Falls.' We were buddies. He was always at my house on Monday morning, ready to get the lowdown on everything that happened over the weekend."



Donley and Las Estrellas cut their first single in 1955 on the Crescent label with "Lluvia en Mi Corazon" and it quickly became a hit. Another hit, "Flor Del Rio," came in the early Sixties, and is credited with inspiring parents to name their newborn girls 'Flor.' Because Mexican-American or Spanish language music was unrepresented in the mainstream recording industry, a cottage industry of small record labels began to emerge throughout Texas ó Corona in San Antonio, Valmon in Austin, El Zarape Records in Dallas, Disco Grande, Nopal, Crescent, and many, many others. All were catering to an ignored but hungry audience.

The process was no-frills. When a band like Las Estrellas came to town, a record label owner (sometimes with connections to a small radio station) would offer a one-time fee to cut a single or an entire LP. It was quick pocket money up front, but with little or no return from subsequent sales. Yet, this makeshift approach of making a few hundred platters and broadcasting them where *Mexicanos* were most likely to see and buy them was an important marketing aspect for musicians whose success largely relied on word of mouth. It also made the albums a precious cultural commodity. Leon Hernandez remembers when Las Estrellas's *Flor del Rio* was cut.

"The band was going to play in Seguin, so I said to Cowboy, let's take a couple albums to Rosita."

Rosita Ornelas hosted a Sunday afternoon radio program featuring Tejano music, a new and growing occurrence in the Sixties.

"We took her two albums, and I said, 'Rosie, this one's for the station ó and before I could finish, she said, 'And this one is for me to take home!'"

Few commercial radio stations would play Tejano music, but during the Sixties, small stations began allowing more and more air time, providing another vital link between musicians and their audience. Cowboy Donley y Las Estrellas toured Texas and points across the nation, recording dozens of 45s, vinyl, and even wax platters along the way. In 1978, they made their last recording. Though Donley continued to perform, with and without Las Estrellas, they lost widespread visibility, particularly in the then-exploding Tejano music industry.

"All these things were happening at once," explains Isidoro López. "You had the newer generation of Tejano musicians performing and recording. At first, only a few radio stations might give an hour to Tejano music. Then, all



of a sudden, you had whole stations with a Tejano music format. Promoters were taking chances on the 'new' sound, and recording and getting airplay was real important."

By the late Seventies, Tejano music had finally caught the attention of the music industry. Labels like Arista, Sony, and EMI created whole divisions devoted to Tejano or Latin music, and began to pour money into new, young musicians who could appeal to a young and more affluent audience. By the time Tejano music finally began to take off, Manuel Donley was 50. Though many of his early compositions are performed and recorded by a newer generation of Tejano musicians including Ruben Ramos and Nash Hernandez, the use of horns, and more importantly, the complex horn arrangements Donley created, were being diluted or dropped altogether.

"Manuel's music, even when it gets complex, he keeps it harmonizing at fifths and thirds and so on," says Luis Zapata of Gatopardo Productions, who first encountered Donley's music in 1995. "But when other groups try to do his music, the layers disappear because they can't keep it up."

"Nowadays, it's real hard to find a good horn player, because there's not much demand for them," says Donley. "The newer Tejano musicians are hardly utilizing the saxophone, the clarinet, the trumpet ó it's just keyboards and synthesizers and all that. The human element is gone."

Zapata further points to the arrival of late-Seventies easy listening music as a factor in Donley's disappearance during the Tejano boom.

"Easy listening is based on simplicity with arrangements that are easy to digest. Manuel never changed his sound. Not because he was an idealist, I think, but because it was natural for him to keep it. But the result was that [commercially], he stopped being popular."

Raúl Salinas, an East Austin-born writer and activist, takes a more acerbic view.

"I think Manuel got passed by because the music industry recognized a couple of marketing commodities and went for the trendy. This society goes for the fax copy, instead of the original, which is what Manuel is."

The accordion has such a prominent place in the Tejano music of today, it's difficult to imagine Tejano music without it. That is, unless you're Manuel Donley. He does not use the accordion in any of his music and his opinion of it verges on blasphemy to today's Tejano music fans.

"It's a bad, tonic instrument. It's not a legitimate instrument, [because] it's limited to one key. It's okay for rancheras and for playing at the *ranchito grande* or *los laureles*, and that's about it. You have to have at least two or three octaves to play [music]. You have to have all 13 keys available, all flats and all sharps and all that. But an accordion? There's no way I could use an accordion."

As the Tejano music industry was coming to a rolling boil, Donley's career cooled to a low simmer, and he directed his attention back where he began ó to the guitar and *requinto*. This time, his interest was not in nailing rock & roll riffs, but in continuing to master classical guitar. When bossa nova became popular in the late Seventies, Donley was in good form.



**(l-r) Leon Hernandez, Luis Zapata,  
y Manuel "Cowboy" Donley**

*photograph by John Carrico*

"The first time I heard an Andres Segovia recording, I couldn't believe it," exclaims Donley about the Spanish classical guitar master. "I couldn't believe it was one man. Where did he get all those fingers? But being as ignorant and determined as I was, I said, 'Well, I have one mind, like he does, and I have 10 fingers, like he does.' So I forced myself to go buy some music and I learned all the scales. All those seven notes, I learned them inside out. I explored all the combinations. I said, 'Music can't be that complicated. It's only seven notes.' I forced myself to learn all the classics on the guitar."

Donley has been fortunate to have made a living as a musician, even when his visibility had faded. Weddings and social functions keep him occupied, as well as teaching music classes at Huston-Tillotson College. Over the years, he's written music and arrangements for several movies, including *Remember the Alamo* in 1954, *Los Inmigrantes* in the late Seventies, and local filmmaker Hector Galan's *Los Mineros* in the Eighties. Donley may have retired in relative obscurity had it not been for an empty stomach, an old jukebox, and a few loose coins.

"How did I find Manuel?" asks Luis Zapata. "Here, [at the Hernandez Cafel, in that jukebox over there. I was out with some friends that had played at the Victory Grill, and we came here for some food. I saw his name and it automatically attracted my attention because of his name: 'Manuel,' which is Hispanic, 'Cowboy,' Western, and 'Donley,' Irish. I put some coins in and the music came out, and there was this sound, this big orchestra with all these horns and harmonies, and such a beautiful voice."

A former intern with local indie Catfish Records, and now associate producer of Latin Alternative music with La Plaga Productions, Zapata was working on a special project and invited Donley to participate. The project was never completed, but it did get Donley back into the studio after a 20-year absence. With the support of Tary Owens, president of Catfish Records, Manuel Donley y Los Estrellas recently released their first CD, *Adios Chiquita, Exiños de Ayer y Hoy*.

Zapata is hopeful that the new CD will bring Donley some much-deserved recognition and introduce him to new listeners. Although the nature of Tejano music, which Donley played a part in defining has changed, Donley's talent hasn't. "He's a true artist as well as a musician," says Zapata. "Which is allowing him to [make a] comeback."

Is Donley, at 70, ready to kick his career into high gear again? The gleam in his eye says "yes."

"I always wanted to do anything that could be done," says Donley, stopping to think a bit. "I always wanted to prove, to see if I was for real or not."

It's time for the rest of the world to know what East Austin has always known about one of their own: Manuel Donley is for real.

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*Manuel "Cowboy" Donley will perform at noon on Sunday, November 29 at El Gallo Restaurant in South Austin and Friday, December 4 at the Continental Club. For more information, or to purchase the CD, Adios Chiquita, call Luis Zapata at 512/302-5237.*

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MÚSICA TEJANA AND THE TRANSITION  
FROM TRADITIONAL TO MODERN:  
MANUEL “COWBOY” DONLEY  
AND THE AUSTIN MUSIC SCENE

by

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# Manuel "Cowboy" Donley: Originator of Austin's Modern Tejano Music Scene

Evaliza Fuentes





Texas-Mexican music is a direct descendant of Spanish and Mexican music while also being a distinct regional form. Contemporary performances by tejano artists include electric instruments and reflect advances in audio technology. Yet, before the integration of amplification, artists performed *música tejana* with acoustic instruments.<sup>1</sup> The first tejano musicians and ensembles to “go electric” originated a new music scene and altered the sound experience of their audiences.

This new scene developed after World War II as other music genres in the United States experienced similar sonic changes. Amplification moved the big band genre into rhythm and blues, while country music’s Western swing evolved into honky-tonk. The electric transformation of the guitar and bass fiddle into amplified instruments capable of producing augmented volume makes the electric guitar and bass mechanically separate from its acoustic equivalents.<sup>2</sup> The expanded sound carried by electric guitar amplifiers along with the use of microphones meant that large ensembles of nine to twelve members could be brought down to six to eight. The youth of the 1950s witnessed these collective transformations and actively altered the dynamics of popular culture at a fundamental level. A generational shift occurred, and dared trends and practitioners became old-fashioned. Rock and roll, electric guitars, and youth symbolized the modern.

Manuel “Cowboy” Donley is a trailblazer in tejano music who represents this moment of transition. As the arranger, guitarist, and lead vocalist for *Las Estrellas* (The Stars), Donley transformed *música tejana* from a traditional acoustic sound into the modern electric sound that dominates tejano music today. As a 2014 recipient of a National Endowment for the Arts National Heritage Fellowship, the NEA recognized Donley for his contributions to the ethnic American musical tradition of *orquesta tejana*. According to Donley, the modern tejano sound experience is electric, loud, amplified, energetic, confident, and bilingual, and he asserts that these sonic markers are a direct influence from rock and roll. Donley explains the effect on *orquesta tejana*: “A new sound . . . just the guitar with vocalist and lead on the guitar, you know. . . . They considered me a monster.”<sup>3</sup> In Donley, tejano music welcomed its first electric guitar hero.<sup>4</sup>



Early *Las Estrellas* Advertisement. Courtesy of Manuel Donley.

Donley's use of the word "modern" for the change in sound experience from acoustic to electric provides another perspective to the current scholarship that describes "modern" *orquestas tejanas* in terms of performing a binational repertoire that combines Anglo-American and Mexican-American musical cultures. The modern sound of *música tejana* is

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fundamentally electric guitar, electric bass, and loud drums. Donley used these instruments along with the alto saxophone, tenor saxophone, and trumpet when he established his amplified *orquesta tejana* *Las Estrellas* in 1955 and created a sound distinct from his acoustic predecessors.

This period of transition in the *orquesta tejana* ensemble from acoustic to electric prior to the introduction of the electric organ represents a lacuna in the existing historical narrative that merits attention and research to credit the groundbreaking efforts of Donley and his contemporaries. Currently, the popular discourse regarding the "pioneers" of modern tejano music begins with the 1960s and fails to account for the contributions of musicians in the 1950s. In academic circles, the impacts on *música tejana* of the electric guitar and electric bass as well as the popularity of rock and roll hits such as "Rock Around the Clock," "Maybellene," and "*La Bamba*" have yet to be fully uncovered. This gap in scholarship stands in stark contrast to the exhaustive treatment

of the electrification of guitar in blues, country, and rock and roll. Tejano music, like other ethnic music such as bluegrass, jazz, and blues, merits closer examination through its central position in the Texas music narrative and, by extension, the regional music of the Southwest and the national music of the United States.

Through the incorporation of electrified instruments, *música tejana* embarked on a progression that parallels developments in Anglo- and African-American popular music. Amplification produced a sonic distinction and separated the ensemble instrumentation into the categories of modern electric and traditional acoustic. Manuel "Cowboy" Donley introduced the electric sound to the *música tejana* scene in Austin, Texas, in 1955, and his musical advances and extensive musical legacy assist in establishing a new narrative of the modern electric tejano scene's origins and its accompanying cultural phenomenon in the 1950s.

Donley's story also underscores Central Texas as a major player in a conversation that has often focused on San Antonio, Corpus Christi, and the Rio Grande Valley. The Austin urban

area supplies *música tejana* with creators such as guitarist and band leader Manuel "Cowboy" Donley and producers such as Ben Moncivais of Valmon Records. Little Joe Hernandez, the multi-Grammy-winning *orquesta tejana* icon from Temple, Texas, says of Donley, "He certainly was one of my musical heroes."<sup>5</sup> Performing artists from metropolitan areas of Texas such as Austin, along with the associated music industry, must be represented within the tejano music narrative.

In 1955 when Donley electrifies *música tejana*, the switch reverberates throughout the entire genre in a revolutionary shift away from soft ballroom instrumentals to loud popular narrative music. This transition marks a milestone in the development and progression of *música tejana*, and at its center is Donley, a twenty-seven-year-old guitarist directly influenced by country music and rock and roll. As a product of the Austin tricultural soundscape, a bilingual Donley creates musical innovations within his Mexican-American bicultural identity in response to his lived experiences. In addition, he

seized the rock and roll music of a generation in their teens and twenties and fused that electric and sonic energy with *música tejana*. This new, original sound laid the foundation for the contemporary scene.

## A Sound Influenced by the Austin Soundscape

Donley is a cultural product of his geography, and his musical style reflects his lived experience. His family heritage is Tejano-Irish on his father’s side and Mexican national on his mother’s side.<sup>6</sup> With his family’s arrival in Austin during his childhood, he became bilingual and bicultural, a resident of *Mexico de Afuera*.<sup>7</sup> As a first-generation Mexican American growing up in East Austin, his Mexican-American neighborhoods bordered African-American neighborhoods.

Manuel Peña, in *The Mexican American Orquesta*, uses biculturalism to refer to a synthesis of two cultures, American and Mexican, including “the most dynamic of all bicultural practices—bilingualism and bimusicality.”<sup>8</sup> This concept has relevance for the experience of many Mexican Americans. Yet Yolanda Broyles-Gonzalez’s discussion of cross-cultural musical bonding and interethnic musical conversations may be a better fit for the Mexican-American population in Austin in the 1950s. Broyles-Gonzalez describes how “musical languages have frequently crisscrossed cultural, ethnic, class, and supposed national borders—a testimony both to the lived proximity of diverse cultures and to the transgressive magnetism of musical cultures across social boundaries of class, ethnicity, gender, sexuality, and georegion.”<sup>9</sup> Another explanation that is inclusive of the African-American cultural influences of a city like Austin on the music of a Mexican American like Donley is Jose B. Cuellar’s concept of transculturation as “the complex combination of synchronizing and synthesizing processes that adopt and adapt, meld and blend, combine and fuse diverse cultural elements into somewhat new cultural expressions in innovative and inventive ways.”<sup>10</sup>

The radio airwaves of Austin in the 1950s predominantly offered English-language programming, but Spanish-language broadcasting was also available on KTXN 1370 AM. Both radio and television broadcasted a tricultural mix of Anglo- and African-American with Mexican-Latin music. The cross-cultural Austin soundscape influenced Donley’s guitar sound, and his position as a guitar-playing bandleader meant that he stood out in an *orquesta* scene where other band leaders such as Balde Gonzalez, Beto Villa, Isidro Lopez, and Oscar Martinez played saxophone, clarinet, or trumpet.<sup>11</sup>



Manuel’s father, Ramón Donley with early band.  
Courtesy of Manuel Donley and the Texas Music Museum.

## “Cowboy” Donley

How did Manuel Donley come to be called “Cowboy,” and what might the moniker tell us about mid-twentieth-century Texas? On the most basic level, the ranching and agrarian life in Texas links Anglos and Mexicans. Donley was raised in an urban area with strong connections to nearby rural spaces. Both *orquesta* band leaders and *conjunto* accordion players recognized his skill as a guitarist. In *Texas-Mexican Conjunto*, Peña separates the Texas-Mexican *conjunto* ensemble from the *orquesta* by class divisions, citing perceptions that *orquesta* was more “sophisticated” and “high society.” With its use of *bolero* and *danzón*, *orquesta* developed middle-class connotations, while *conjunto* maintained its working-class identity with *música ranchera* (country music) expressing “the existence of hacienda and rural life.”<sup>12</sup> Broyles-Gonzalez discusses *música ranchera* as songs that signify “that rural place of origin, known as ‘el rancho,’ where we lived before we moved to the cities” and where the people can trace their deepest roots: the land.” In that geographic space, communities were bound together by the subsistence farming of corn, squash, and beans and life in little houses.<sup>13</sup>

Yet, I extend that the “*rancho*” is not just a sociocultural origin but a life that is indivisible from music. Ranch living connects to lifecycle rituals built on a soundscape that accompanies birth, adolescence, courtship, marriage, and death. Birth has the *mananitas* (morning songs). Courtship has *serenatas* (serenades), and death has *la despedida* (goodbye song).<sup>14</sup> The songs of this life are not just *rancheros* (country songs); they are also *románticas* (romantic songs). Even the most masculine of *caballeros* (horsemen) can get lonely on a self-sustained ranch, and their thoughts will turn to love and



companionship. The archetype of “*El Caballero*” of knightly legend who protects his home, his family, and his community and falls in love with a beautiful *dama* (maiden) encompasses the themes of both *ranchera* and *romantica*.

So, the music of Donley’s youth combines the *ranchera* and *romantica* under the larger archetypes of “*El Músico*” (The Musician) and “*El Caballero*” within “The Hero” subtype of “*El Charro Cantor*” (The Singing Charro) represented in Mexico by Jorge Negrete and Pedro Infante and in the United States under the hero archetype of the “Singing

because I love cowboys and they would always have a guitar and sing to a *señorita* . . . . Then I started playing the guitar and attracting girls.” When asked to remember a song that one of those cowboys would sing to a *señorita* (a single young woman), Donley started strumming and singing, “Deep within my heart lies a melody, a song of ole San Antone . . . rose of San Antone.” He continued, “I used to love country music . . . and I have the guitar and ‘Hey, leave that thing at home.’ Oh no, I love to carry the guitar around. I was about fourteen or fifteen and I start singing. They start ‘*postero*,’

All the people looked around and the guy said, “Cowboy? Cowboy? Cowboy?” because of the guitar. You know Gene Autry, Roy Rogers and all that, they all had a guitar. And that was the beginning of the name “Cowboy” Donley, right there on 6th and Comal.

Cowboy” represented by Gene Autry and Roy Rogers. A *charro* (Mexican horseman) differs from a cowboy in the *charro*’s participation in the *charrería*, the equestrian sports of Mexico upon which the North American rodeo is built.<sup>15</sup> The film careers of these men represented a parallel cultural iconography that was available to Donley in two languages. The popularity of their films made movie stars of Negrete, Infante, Autry, and Rogers. Relevant to Donley’s formative years are Infante’s *Los Tres García* (*The Three Garcías*) in 1946 in which he sings a version of “*Cielito Lindo*” (“Lovely Piece of Heaven”), followed by Negrete in 1948 with *Allá en El Rancho Grande* (*Out on the Big Ranch*) with a performance of the song of the same name.<sup>16</sup> The compelling similarities of ranch life brought the Spanish “*Cielito Lindo*”<sup>17</sup> and “*Allá en el Rancho Grande*”<sup>18</sup> into the singing cowboy repertoire as documented in *Songs of the Wild West* and *For a Cowboy Has to Sing*, respectively. Three of Autry’s films, *Rancho Grande* (1940), *Down Mexico Way* (1941), and *The Big Sombrero* (1949)<sup>19</sup> have relevance with their inclusion of Mexican tunes and English versions of the Mexican *boleros* “*Solamente Una Vez*” (“You Belong to my Heart”) and “*Maria Elena*.”<sup>20</sup> Rogers’s film *Song of Texas* features “*Cielito Lindo*” among other Western standards such as “Mexicali Rose.”<sup>21</sup>

Donley shared his own boyhood memories of these film stars and his desire to learn to play guitar: “Of course, I love cowboys, you know. I’d go to the movies. . . . Cowboys were my heroes, you know . . . and I start playing the guitar . . .

cedar chopper, you know, *postero*, hilarily, all kinds of different names, you know, but heck I didn’t care. I loved the guitar and songs.”<sup>22</sup> I am not sure how many famous singing cowboys sang “San Antonio Rose” when it became popular, but what is certain is that Bob Wills and his Texas Playboys became “national figures in American music” in 1940 (Donley would have been twelve) when their recording of “New San Antonio Rose” received a gold record and their style began to be called Western swing.<sup>23</sup>

The story of how a teenage Donley received his moniker “Cowboy” makes perfect sense because none other than a singing cowboy would walk the streets of Austin with a guitar in hand:

I was standing in front of Cisco’s bakery on 6<sup>th</sup> street with a guitar and Del Martinez came, “Manuel you turn right there,” and he said, “Cowboy” (in a loud voice) because of my guitar, you know. All the people looked around and the guy said, “Cowboy? Cowboy? Cowboy?” because of the guitar. You know Gene Autry, Roy Rogers and all that, they all had a guitar. And that was the beginning of the name “Cowboy” Donley, right there on 6<sup>th</sup> and Comal.<sup>24</sup>

Pena attributes the “rancheroization” of the *orquestas* in the late 1950s to Isidro Lopez, as he emphasized the *ranchero* elements of *orquesta* in ways that aligned the genre with working-class *conjunto*. Likewise, I argue that Manuel Donley’s

singing cowboy stage presence and *caballero* archetype superseded previous separations between working-class and middle-class and *canciones rancheros* and *romanticas*. Isidoro Lopez, a long-time Austin-area disc jockey, explained the moniker and change in music scene in a 1998 article:

You cannot underestimate what that did. That [performance] style made it more loose, made [Las Estrellas] more accessible to the public. It also helped break down the stereotype of *orquesta* music being rigid. You have to remember, we were all working people, blue collar workers—it was a question of attitude and perception.<sup>25</sup>

The tejano community of Austin embraced “Cowboy” Donley through the undeniable mass appeal of the troubadour who tells his tales of home and love through song in dancehalls, bars, and ballrooms. Today, ranching traditions and cowboy images continue as a source of creativity in *música tejana*.

## Manuel “Cowboy” Donley – “The Hottest Guitar in Texas”<sup>26</sup>

Donley was born in Durango, Mexico, in 1928, and moved to Austin with his family when he was seven. His father, Ramón Donley, had a musical career in Mexico as a violinist with the Durango municipal symphony. In Austin, his father was a barber and a musician.<sup>27</sup> His mother, Dolores Quiñones, loved opera, and her sister performed it.<sup>28</sup> By age eleven, he had taught himself to play the classical guitar<sup>29</sup> and then later the *requinto*, a guitar tuned a fourth higher than a standard guitar and invented by Alfredo Gil of trio *Los Panchos* for use in introductions and interludes as a lead instrument in a *bolero* trio ensemble.<sup>30</sup> Church festivals and street fairs were his performance venues with his brother Robert when he was seventeen.<sup>31</sup>

The *bolero* trio genre is of particular interest to this study, with Donley’s primary instrument in his formative guitar stage being the *requinto*. He also credits the early development of his *requinto* guitar stylings to the mentorship of the members of *Trio Latino* that included Tomás Rivera, Ike Puente, and Tinni Estrada.<sup>32</sup> This group mostly covered songs by trio *Los Panchos*, a *bolero* trio formed in 1944 in New York City by Mexicans Jesús “Chucho” Navarro and Alfredo “Güero” Gil, and Puerto Rican Hernando Avilés.<sup>33</sup> Yolanda Moreno Rivas recognizes the profound impact of *Los Panchos*: “*El año 1948 marcó la aparición de Los Panchos y el principio del apogeo de los tríos. El predominio de las suaves voces masculinas, las guitarras*



Manuel Donley, Courtesy of Manuel Donley.

*y el inflatable requinto creó un nuevo tipo de bolero y de canción romántica* (The year 1948 marked the appearance of *Los Panchos* and the beginning of the rise of the tríos. The prevalence of soft masculine voices, the guitars, and the inflatable requinto created a new type of bolero and romantic song).<sup>34</sup>

In 1949, Donley formed Los Heartbreakers and performed mostly instrumentals until a gig at *Parque Zaragoza* in Austin. A reluctant Donley sang “*La Mucuna*” (“The Earthenware Jar”), a popular Colombian cumbia, for a demanding crowd. He shared with Juan Castillo, “There I became famous, but I never wanted to be a vocalist. The guitar, that was my passion.”<sup>35</sup> In his text *La Canción Mexicana*, Vicente Mendoza remarks that “*el instrumento favorito para el acompañamiento de la canción es la guitarra y así debió de ser desde los principios*” (The favorite instrument for the accompaniment of the song is the guitar and it has been that way since the beginning).<sup>36</sup> After Donley’s breakthrough performance, he played with as many bands as he could while still being available for Los Heartbreakers.<sup>37</sup> He could be found sitting in with the Ruben Perez *orquesta*, *Conjunto Cielito Lindo*, and the Brazos Bar musicians.<sup>38</sup> It was during this time that Donley “bought an old pick-up in a second hand shop and put it on an acoustic guitar and made it electric.”<sup>39</sup> His association with a variety of ensembles reveals Donley’s enthusiasm for his instrument and eagerness to advance his musicianship. Donley attributes his decision to switch to electric guitar to his skill on the *requinto* and the opportunity to display his flair: “No one else could do all the pickin’. They would strum.”<sup>40</sup> In addition, this genre diversity demonstrates that he was performing outside the socio-economic class distinctions of middle-class *orquesta* and working-class *conjunto* theorized by Peña.



Manuel Donley y Las Estrellas Orquesta, "Lluvia en Mi Razon" on Crescent Records. Courtesy of Manuel Donley.

According to Sarah Wimer, Donley "made his first electric guitar using a single-edge razor to carve the body and attaching the fret board from a broken instrument."<sup>41</sup> While not an exact match to Les Paul's story behind the creation of his electric guitar, "the Log," which was made of a four-inch by four-inch strip of wood, an Epiphone guitar neck, and pickups, both stories demonstrate a capacity on the part of the musician for "do-it-yourself" construction.<sup>42</sup> When asked why he constructed his first electric guitar, Donley's response was economic in nature: "Because Fender guitars started at \$300."<sup>43</sup> Donley was also passionate about rock and roll, citing Fats Domino, Little Richard, Bo Diddley, and Chuck Berry as his favorites.<sup>44</sup> Fats Domino appeared on the pop chart in 1952, and by late 1956 "Blueberry Hill" climbed to number two. Domino recorded his own songs and arranged pop, big

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band, and country standards into his style.<sup>45</sup> Donley made his own musical arrangement of "Blueberry Hill" for live performances.<sup>46</sup> In 1955, Bo Diddley featured the syncopated percussive rhythm known as the "hambone" rhythm in his song "Bo Diddley," and Little Richard recorded "Tutti Frutti," which entered the charts by the end of the year. Chuck Berry's "Maybellene" became a number one hit on the rhythm and blues chart and number five on the pop chart in 1955. Berry authored songs for teenagers with stories of school, automobiles, and love, and his electric guitar solos set a new standard for all who came after him.<sup>47</sup> In the 1950s, young people were drawn to musical groups that spoke to their high school experiences, and they developed an intimate bond with the music.<sup>48</sup> Donley also enjoyed Bill Haley and Larry Williams, and popular songs like "C. C. Rider" and "Mop Rag Boogie."<sup>49</sup> Bill Haley's "Rock Around the Clock" in 1955 was the first rock and roll song to reach number one on the pop chart, which marks a pivotal moment for rock and roll entering the mainstream. He also had five songs on the rhythm and blues chart, which supports the view that rock and roll as a genre broke down social barriers during the 1950s.<sup>50</sup> Donley's love for these early rock and roll records and the influence of the resulting youth culture were timely in the establishment of his own *orquesta*.

On Friday, May 15, 1959, Austin's new Crescent record label debuted their first recording with Donley and billed him as "The Hottest Guitar in Texas." With this advertised proclamation, Donley emerged onto the Texas music scene as an artist to watch. The record release party, which offered one free record to the first one hundred girls at City Coliseum, was titled "PAN AMERICAN FIESTA-DANCE AND FROLIC." Donley and *Las Estrellas* were promoted as "2 BANDS IN ONE, Playing Rhumbas, Mamboes, Cha Cha Cha, and a Long Selection of ROCK AND ROLL."<sup>51</sup> The advertisement also includes the address for Car-Val Studios as 906 1/2 Congress Avenue along with ticket information.

Donley made the Crescent recording for Irene Couravallos, who owned the studio on Congress Avenue. According to Donley, she contacted representatives from New York, and they brought the sound recording equipment necessary to create 45 rpm records. She is listed as the songwriter for the *bolero cha cha* "*Lluvia en Mi Conzon*" ("Rain in My Heart"), which is backed with the polka "*Quizas Tengas Razon*" ("Maybe You're Right"), written by Fred Salas. The label also designates the publisher as Car-Val Pub.<sup>52</sup> However, the Crescent recording was not Donley's first experience in a studio. In 1953, he recorded "*Conjunto Cielito Lindo*," which consisted of Julio Ramirez on accordion, the Flores brothers—Crescencio "Chencho" on guitar and Frank on bajo sexto,



Manuel Donley y Las Estrellas Orquesta, "Quizas Tengas Razon" on Crescent Records. Courtesy of Manuel Donley.



Manuel Donley y Las Estrellas. Courtesy of the Texas Music Museum.

Gaitano Rodriguez on upright bass, and Donley on requinto. They traveled to San Antonio for a session with Manuel Rangel, Sr. at Corona Records.<sup>53</sup>

## Establishing *Las Estrellas* and the Creation of a New Music Scene

English literary critic Raymond Williams offers a useful model for thinking through historical shifts in music genres as cultural formations, as he argues that any cultural moment witnesses an overlapping of dominant, residual, and emergent forms. The residual elements of culture contain characteristics of the past, while the dominant maintains the present, and the emergent puts forth new ideas.<sup>54</sup> This framework can be applied to *música tejana*, our discussion of the *orquesta* ensembles, and the accompanying stylistic changes introduced by Donley. The *orquestas tejanas* were products of their post-World War II time and emerged to replace the dominant *orquestas típicas* of the late 1930s and early 1940s. This tejano

form of the *orquesta* then dominated the scene and influenced *música tejana*, leaving the *orquesta típica* in the residual past. Then in 1955 with the introduction of the electric guitar—Donley’s moment—the modern electric *orquesta* emerges. As the modern electric sound rises to the dominant culture, the traditional acoustic *orquesta* falls into the residual space. This process of recognizing cultural moments as dominant, residual, and emergent forms disrupts the periodization that dominates the literature on Texas-Mexican music, most notably the works of Manuel Peña and Guadalupe San Miguel. In *Tejano Proud*, San Miguel identifies two eras during our period of study as “Post-World War II Developments, 1946-64” and “Before the Arrival of the Major Record Labels, 1964-89.” Following the Williams model, Donley and his contemporaries who originate the modern electric sound constitute a distinct era, a period from 1955 to 1964 during which they emerged onto the music scene and dominated the sound while acoustic *orquestas* drifted into the residual past. The next newcomers, Little Joe and Sunny Ozuna, with their tejano music market breakout



Lalo Campos Talent Show. Manuel Donley with the Nemecio Carmona Orquesta. Courtesy of Manuel Donley and the Texas Music Museum.

his “*Por Un Amor*” (“Because of a Love”) and “*Carino Nuevo*” (“New Sweet Love”) in 1964, respectively, appeared on the scene and initiated the decline of the 1950s originator groups. Little Joe’s biggest hit “*Las Nubes*” (“The Clouds”) in 1972<sup>55</sup> marks his supremacy until 1977 when Mazz emerged with the release of their first album with Cara Records.<sup>56</sup> So, I propose that the two periodizations, 1946-64 and 1964-89, should be expanded to four, 1946-55, 1955-64, 1964-77, and 1977-89, which more accurately reflect cultural developments and musical innovations while making space for the trailblazing efforts of the modern electric groups from the 1950s.

Throughout the late 1940s and early 1950s, Austin had multiple *orquestas tejanas* that reproduced a big band sound with a soft rhythm section and acoustic string instruments. These *orquestas* included the E. R. Flores *Orquesta*, Ruben Perez *Orquesta*, Laurence Salas *Orquesta*, Nemecio Carmona *Orquesta*, Chano Carmona’s *Orquesta Caribe* (Caribbean Orchestra), Catarino Rios *Orquesta*, Matias Velasquez *Orquesta*, and Nash Hernandez *Orquesta*. Most of these *orquestas* used stock big band arrangements or traveled to the Acosta Music Company in San Antonio to purchase popular sheet music performed by orchestras in Mexico.<sup>57</sup>

In photos from the Texas Music Museum, both guitarist Donley and drummer Emilio Villegas (with a drum set including bass, snare, high hat, cymbal, and possibly toms or bongos) are members of the Ruben Perez *orquesta* in 1953.

The picture shows one microphone and additional band members in the back row, including Andrew Cantu (trumpet), Manuel Espinosa (trumpet), Mike Espinosa (stand-up bass) and in the front row, Manuel Sifuentes (sax), Ruben Perez (sax), Ernest Perez (sax), and Carmen Perez (*matracas* and vocal). Donley is also pictured as a guitarist with the Carmona *Orquesta* (with one microphone) whose band members include Salvadore Reyna, E.R. Flores, Victor Lozano (all on trumpet), Chris Carmona, Chano Carmona, Nemecio Carmona (all on sax), with Macario Carmona (bass drum, snare, possibly more), Albert Amezcuita (piano), and Mike Carmona (unable to determine).<sup>58</sup> Donley and Villegas as members of *orquestas tejanas* were participants in the acoustic *orquesta* music scene and not only witnessed the transformation into the electric era but were instrumental in the creation of a new ensemble style: *orquesta amplificada*.

In 1955, Donley formed his own *orquesta*, *Las Estrellas*, driven by his new electric guitar sound. The self-taught guitarist also studied music theory and wrote most of the group's musical arrangements. The original *Las Estrellas* were Rudy Sanchez (tenor sax), Joe Sanchez (alto sax), Andrew Zuniga (trumpet), Emilio Villegas (drum set), and Mike Amaro (electric bass).<sup>59</sup> They were also self-taught and knew how to read music. The musical knowledge of the group allowed Donley to create expressive horn and saxophone arrangements for traditional Mexican *nashenas*, polkas, *boleros*, and ballads using American influences from big band, rock and roll, and rhythm and blues.<sup>60</sup> Donley also changed the instrumentation of *orquesta* by "plugging his guitar into an amplifier, replacing the stand-up bass with an electric one and brush drums with drumsicks."<sup>61</sup>

Donley's ensemble followed San Miguel's description of post-World War II *orquesta tejana* with its continuing reliance on the saxophone.<sup>62</sup> However, Donley emphasized

Donley and Villegas as members of *orquestas tejanas* were participants in the acoustic *orquesta* music scene and not only witnessed the transformation into the electric era but were instrumental in the creation of a new ensemble style: *orquesta amplificada*.

the amplified guitar and bass as the sonic markers that distinguished his group from the contemporaneous *orquestas* of Beto Villa and Isidro Lopez. The use of electric guitar in his own band was complemented by the incorporation of electric bass. Donley explains the stand-up bass "would not produce the clear note to make a harmony with the electric guitar."<sup>63</sup> According to Mike Amaro, a guitarist who first met Donley in 1945, Donley approached him about playing the upright bass for *Las Estrellas*, but without any knowledge of the upright bass, Amaro declined. Then Donley suggested he consider helping them out by purchasing an electric bass. Amaro agreed and went to J.R. Reed Music Company at 902 E. 5th Street, where he financed an electric bass and amplifier. Prior to joining *Las Estrellas*, Amaro had performed trio style with Donley for occasional gigs. In teaching himself the electric bass, Amaro applied his guitar knowledge, relating the four strings of the bass to the top four strings of the guitar. He explains, "So I just put it in my mind that I'm going to play it like it's a guitar."<sup>64</sup> In discussing the function of the

bass, Amaro shares that "the bass is driving the music . . . the dancers and all that."<sup>65</sup>

Donley's fans adopted the new loud, modern sound, and soon the group was in demand across Central Texas. As word spread, other bandleaders came to see *Las Estrellas* and incorporated Donley's ideas into their own acts.<sup>66</sup> Among these bandleaders were Manny Guerra from San Antonio and Johnny Canales from Corpus Christi.<sup>67</sup> The band's fame grew, and so did their tours of the state, from Dallas to the Rio Grande Valley.<sup>68</sup> Beto Villa himself even contracted *Las Estrellas* to perform for New Year's Eve in 1958 and 1959 at the Beto Villa Ballroom in Falfurrias, Texas. As his musical career progressed, Donley eventually had youngsters such as Sunny Ozuna, Freddie Martinez, Juan Perez, Oscar Martinez, and Johnny Herrera as his opening acts.<sup>69</sup>

Mike Carmona, while not an original member of *Las Estrellas*, performed with Donley in the early years. As a music historian, Carmona affirms that Manuel "Cowboy" Donley and *Las*

*Estrellas* revolutionized modern tejano music by shifting the *orquesta tejana* paradigm to a unified rhythm section built on the electric guitar, electric bass, and drums. Carmona also attributes the key elements of modern tejano music to Donley, *y Las Estrellas* through the distinct guitar style of Donley, the shortened separated bass notes of Amaro, and the high-hat/snare combination of Emilio Villegas and positions this sonic arrangement years ahead of Little Joe y La Familia, the iconic *orquesta tejana* of the 1960s.<sup>70</sup> In addition, Carmona extends Donley's innovations beyond *orquesta tejana* to tejano music in general by differentiating multiple characteristics between his band and other contemporaneous groups. Beto Villa, Balde Gonzalez, and Isidro Lopez relied on fifteen to twenty members, the stage delivery of the big band era with musicians sitting down, long versions of instrumental tunes, predominantly ballroom dance rhythms such as *danzon* and waltz, and jazz compositions by Glenn Miller and Tommy Dorsey. Donley, however, featured six members, the stage delivery of country and western performers with musicians

standing up, adaptations of popular music, predominantly social dance rhythms such as polka and *bolero*, and American rock and roll.<sup>71</sup>

When asked about the competition from other *orquestas* in Austin regarding Donley's new sound and rhythm combination, long-time friend and former dance promoter Leon Hernandez emphasized the profound influence of Donley's sound:

Everybody picked it up. All the bands. Fred Salas, I mean Laurence Salas, even the *conjuntos* that were around. The people that were playing in the bars, 'cuz there was fifteen bars downtown, each one of them had a dance every Saturday night. They all had their bass guitars, their drums, guitar, and accordion and they all picked it up quick. . . . *Conjunto* . . . didn't have no drums, it didn't have no guitar (electric), it only had the accordion, it didn't have no bass. It was accordion, guitar and *tololoche* (stand-up bass) the three, that was a *conjunto*.<sup>72</sup>

In this account, Hernandez designates Donley as the originator of the modern electric tejano sound in Austin. The popularity of Donley's amplification of the guitar and bass in combination with the drum set moved across the tejano music ensembles, from *orquesta* to *conjunto*. In addition, Donley's incorporation of the rock and roll rhythm influenced *conjunto* music as well. There would be no need for a drum set without implementation of the kick drum on the downbeat and the high hat/snare combination on the upbeat. Donley shifted the entire sound of tejano music in Austin as musicians reproduced his new style.

While prior to the 1950s, *orquestas* may have existed on both sides of the US-Mexico border, Reyna discusses factors such as music education in public schools and lack of financial resources as reasons for the lack of development of the same type of *orquesta* to develop in Mexico. The equivalent of the modern *orquesta tejana* does not exist in Mexico, which makes it a musical ensemble distinct to the tejano community.<sup>73</sup> Donley and his contemporaries originated a uniquely Texas-Mexican musical form.

## The "Places" of the Austin Tejano Music Scene

The late 1950s offered unique entertainment for Mexican-American music fans. The popular bands competed at various venues for the crowd's affection in battle dances. Donley's *Las Estrellas* participated in these contests and were often victorious. A particularly significant battle dance took place

at the Skyline Club in 1957. The country venue on North Lamar at Braker Lane (infamous as the site of the last concerts of both Hank Williams, Sr. and Johnny Horton) hosted Mexican dances on Sunday nights. This particular battle dance featured the popular *orquesta* of Isidro Lopez from the Corpus Christi area alternating songs with "Cowboy" y *Las Estrellas*.<sup>74</sup> Lopez's ensemble consisted of four saxophones, four trumpets, piano, upright bass, brush drums, and soft electric guitar.<sup>75</sup> *Las Estrellas* was comprised of an alto saxophone, tenor saxophone, trumpet, drums with sticks, electric bass, and Donley on loud electric guitar. In the first round, the groups were evenly matched, playing *nunchen-nunchen*, polka-polka, *bolero-bolero* and singing in Spanish. After intermission, *Las Estrellas* started singing in English with a rock and roll song. Lopez could not compete since he did not have any rock and roll material prepared. *Las Estrellas* won the battle.<sup>76</sup> From this moment on, *música tejana* would never be the same.

The influence of rock and roll demanded the incorporation of loud drums with sticks and an emphasis on the upbeats, metal mouthpieces for the saxophones, and amplification for the guitar and bass. The performance style of *Las Estrellas* also had to change from soft and shy to loud and happy. They created "*un ruido*so (a huge noise) that attracted the teenyboppers."<sup>77</sup> Compared to the loud electric sound of *Las Estrellas*, Isidro Lopez with his sophisticated ballads and soft rhythm sections appeared outdated and old-fashioned.

With the establishment of this new tejano music scene, members of *orquestas tejanas* experienced the transition from a traditional acoustic to a modern electric sound, as did the Mexican-American population of Austin. Del Martinez, the local promoter who gave Donley his moniker, arranged for them to perform regularly at the Skyline Club for its Spanish-language Sunday nights.<sup>78</sup> Lalo Campos would make the arrangements for Club Avalon.<sup>79</sup> They also made appearances at the City Coliseum and a place near Round Rock called "The Barn."<sup>80</sup> Just as Donley's music began to raise a "*ruido*so," youth social dance styles based on the modern rhythms of rock and roll, honky-tonk, and rhythm and blues began to usurp traditional, adult ballroom styles. By way of live performances of popular hits in English, these 1950s *orquestas amplificadas* may be key precursors of the English-dominant recordings by artists of the 1960s Chicano soul genre. Donley and his *orquesta* are also the beginning of the all-in-one modern dance band in tejano music. Donley's combination of electric guitar, electric bass, and drums in his ensemble gives him the flexibility to duplicate a varied repertoire in English that follows the multiple popular music charts while continuing to adapt Mexican- and Latin-American popular hits into his tejano aesthetic. Donley's genius was his ability to relate



Manuel Donley y Las Estrellas. Courtesy of Manuel Donley.

in performance and on record to a bilingual, multicultural Mexican-American teenager or young adult whose musical tastes were informed by the diverse offerings of urban Texas radio.

### Amplification and *Música Tejana*

According to Donley, “Amplification changed everything.”<sup>81</sup> This statement does more than capture a moment in time. The single largest benefit of amplification is the increase in volume produced by the musicians, especially in a dance hall filled with noisy patrons in which the new “*sonido moderno*” (modern sound) could easily be twice as loud with half the previous number of musicians. Smaller groups had advantages for conducting the band’s business and organizing travel. Additionally, Amaro’s electric bass performance may have made tejano music history. Amaro recalls how “they told me that I was the first electric bass player, *Mexicano aquí en* (here in) Austin.”<sup>82</sup> With Donley and Amaro playing amplified guitars, *Las Estrellas* became the first modern electric *orquesta tejana* in Austin and originated the modern electric tejano scene. Amaro also points out, “We were lucky. People liked it the way Manuel changed it. The small group doing big

things, you know.”<sup>83</sup> David Gutierrez, who performed with Donley from 1964 to 1970, explains that “the *nancheras* of Jose Alfredo Jimenez with *marichi* and the *boleros* of Trio *Los Panchos* were converted to *orquesta* style.” Music was changing from the old style of instrumentals, *danzones*, and waltzes to the new style of vocal tunes, polkas, and *nancheras*.<sup>84</sup> Rudy Sanchez, the original saxophonist in *Las Estrellas*, first noticed Donley’s singing voice when he sang the hits of Fats Domino and Little Richard.<sup>85</sup> Carnona recalls that “Manuel was a sensation—The Rolling Stones of Tejano.” *Las Estrellas* placed the spotlight on the lead singer, and their shows drew young audiences. Many older *orquestas* could not keep up with *Las Estrellas*, and some retired. Younger *orquestas* either adapted to the new standard created by Donley or gave up. Fans and supporters liked the new music and stopped following the old sound.<sup>86</sup> While Donley innovated with his incorporation of African-American influences, he also continued to deliver *música en español* as the majority of his playlist, adapting versions of *Los Panchos* and Jose Alfredo Jimenez hits into an *orquesta amplificada* format.

The incorporation of the electric guitar into Mexican-American *orquestas* represents the next step in a long line of music that has continuously featured string-led melodies



and harmonies stretching back to Mexican folk traditions. The amplified “voice” of the electric guitar breathes new life into those traditional acoustic *mariachi* standards which often showcase violin or harp, and it also finds new modern creative expressions through processes of cross-cultural musical bonding, interethnic musical conversations, and transculturation. Donley heard electric sounds from both Anglo- and African-American communities and plugged those sounds into the *canciones rancheras* and *romanticas* that are part of his repertoire as an experienced *orquesta tejana* guitarist and reinterpreted them in his own modern electric style. As Leon Hernandez commented, the *conjuntos tejanos* adopted amplification to maintain their viability in a music market with a finite number of bars.<sup>87</sup> In this blossoming moment of rock and roll hitting the mainstream, the lines of influence are fluid and dynamic.

## Manuel Donley as a Recording Artist

In the two decades following World War II, local companies developed for the primary purpose of recording the musical talent of the tejano community. Many independent record labels arose throughout the state, the earliest being Ideal Records in Alice (1947), Corona Records in San Antonio (1947), and Falcon Records in McAllen (1948). Armando Marroquin and Paco Betancourt founded Ideal as a joint venture that not only recorded artists but also eventually began pressing their own records. Arnaldo Ramirez launched Falcon after some success in home recording. Manuel Rangel started the Corona imprint in San Antonio to produce local and regional talent. His business flourished through the 1960s and 1970s and was continued by his son, Manuel Rangel, Jr.<sup>88</sup> Corona carries the distinction as the first label to record Valerio Longoria, the accordionist credited with incorporating “modern dance band drums in a conjunto.”<sup>89</sup> In a later period of record industry expansion, Austin-based Valmon Records, owned by Benjamin Moncivais, recorded Little Joe in 1963 with a cover of the popular Rufus Thomas rhythm and blues song “The Dog.”<sup>90</sup>

With Austin as a focus for this study and Donley as the trailblazer of the new modern sound in the 1950s, I will be referencing his recordings made with record labels in Austin and San Antonio. My main source of information is the Strachwitz Frontera Collection of Mexican and Mexican American Recordings website, which catalogs information on over 110,000 recordings.<sup>91</sup> Relying on the Ideal label from Alice, Texas, to identify sonic characteristics, changes, and developments in *música tejana*, Peña omits many of the mid-1950s to mid-1960s contributors to *orquesta tejana*

from Austin and San Antonio with recordings on Valmon and Corona.

Donley recorded six 45 rpm records for Corona with his *orquesta Las Estrellas*, available through the Strachwitz collection database. While these records were made in the early 1960s, they are the most relevant to our timeframe of Donley’s incorporation of the modern sound into tejano music. “*Ojitos Verdes*” (“Green Eyes”) serves as an example of the modern electric sound; the plucked bass string and kick drum drive the downbeat while the guitar strum and snare/high-hat combination provides the emphasis on the upbeat.<sup>92</sup> This rhythm section is a direct incorporation from rock and roll.

While Donley’s recordings with Valmon during the 1960s are outside our 1950s timeframe, it is possible that Donley performed the songs live in the 1950s prior to their documentation on vinyl. While he revolutionized the music with his incorporation of the electric guitar and bass, Donley was still relatively late to the recording studio, even with one in Austin. Raymond Vasquez Jr. and his *orquesta* were first to record Donley’s arrangement of Roberto Cantoral’s *bolero* “*El Reloj*” (“The Clock”).<sup>93</sup> Donley’s origin story of the song’s arrangement reveals how he incorporated the Austin soundscape into his Mexican music construct to create a tejano interpretation:

I got that idea from the University [of Texas at Austin] at one o’clock, they had, the University, they had the chimes, the clock (plucks the guitar strings to the melody of the chime when the clock strikes one from the University of Texas Tower). I was listening to it, I was going by the University, and that gives me an idea, (plucks again) *reloj*.<sup>94</sup>

Others to use the clock tower chime reference as part of their introduction include Alfonso Ramos and Sunny Ozuna.<sup>95</sup>

In 1965, Donley recorded “*Flor Del Río*” with Valmon Records, which became his biggest hit, and legend has it encouraged many fathers to name their daughters “Flor.”<sup>96</sup> This hit signifies the height of his musical career in his ten-year ascent to the top. Donley’s version is in waltz tempo, and the song, written by Victor Cordero, known for his *corridos* [epic ballads] like “Gabino Barrera” and “Juan Charraqueado,” is lyrically a tragic story.<sup>97</sup> Donley’s interpretation reinforces the *Charro Cantor* archetype as a troubadour telling a tale of love and loss.

The music business poses a highly complicated web of relationships between radio, entertainment venues, sound recordings, and, of course, the listening audience. Austin in the 1950s offered a predominantly Spanish-language radio

station, KTXN. The Mexican-American community could access radio programming that emphasized the Spanish language and their cultural heritage, which in turn allowed for the development of a youth population that was growing up with radio broadcasts in Spanish and English. These same youngsters, Donley among them, also attended public dances, and as the new sound of rock and roll gained popularity, so did the demand to hear those songs performed live. As the rock and roll elements of amplified guitars and loud drums fused with tejano music, the *tacachito* dance form developed as the new standard for dancing to the polka beat. The dissemination of all these advancements occurred as Donley

staccato notes, from formal dance styles to vernacular dance styles, coalesce to create the modern tejano scene in the 1950s. The electric influences of rock and roll, country, rhythm and blues, and multiple Mexican genres make the amplification of the 1950s the universal sound in tejano music. The previous separation of working-class and middle-class as distinctive audiences became blurred by the newly established youth music market. The fresh electric sounds came to dominate both *orquesta* and *conjunto* styles where hit songs were now determined by adolescents and not their adult parents. This period in *música tejana* history between Beto Villa and Little Joe y La Familia requires more attention. As Little

Donley explains the switch to a modern sound: “Well, nobody else was playing electric guitar, they were all playing acoustic, you know, and I came out with the electric guitar and that put a whole new sound into orchestra and I got electric bass, electric guitar, and a loud drum.”

and his contemporaries toured the state with their live performances. Yet for Donley, the lack of sound recordings produced by *Las Estrellas* in the early years may well have deprived him of proper credit for his musical innovations.

## Donley’s Modern Sound

In 1955, Manuel “Cowboy” Donley reduced the large *orquesta tejana* to six members to get at the heart of what became the new sound of *música tejana*: the use of electric guitar paired with electric bass and loud drums. The smaller ensemble produced a new sound with lyrical, rhythmic, and sonic changes. This shift away from soft ballroom instrumentals to loud popular music marked a milestone in the development and progression of *música tejana*. Donley explains that the “electric guitar was playing lead, you know, and then singing and the big bands went out of business.”<sup>98</sup> In addition, Donley’s new amplified and streamlined ensemble cut the trumpet section in half, sometimes by two-thirds, and the saxophone section by at least a third. Amplification allows for a reduction in the numbers of members while still producing a big sound. Prior to amplification, to be louder actually required more instruments.

All of the factors in transition, from ballroom stock arrangements to popular music versions, from instrumental pieces to narrative song, from prolonged notes to single

Joe himself has noted, “I feel [Donley] has not gotten all due him.”<sup>99</sup> This approximate ten-year span from 1955 to 1965 witnessed a surge in record labels and music production powered by advances in sound technology and sound recording equipment. Musical creativity also flourished among musicians due in part to their mutual admiration and their willingness to explore multiple popular genres simultaneously. The youth subculture took over the primary music market, and their impact resonated in other ancillary music markets.

In the 1950s, tejano artists initiated technical and stylistic innovations that advanced the sound and rhythm of the entire genre and in turn affected the participatory dance movements of the audience. Donley explains the switch to a modern sound: “Well, nobody else was playing electric guitar, they were all playing acoustic, you know, and I came out with the electric guitar and that put a whole new sound into orchestra and I got electric bass, electric guitar, and a loud drum.”<sup>100</sup>

Donley and his contemporaries incorporated an amplified sound into their ensembles with the use of electric guitar and bass similar to developments in Anglo- and African-American popular music and introduced new musical configurations in their ensembles, a sonic distinction that split the tejano music historical timeline into traditional acoustic and modern electric. This new music prepared the way for the tejano music explosion of the 1990s with artists such as Emilio, Selena, *La Mafia*, and *Grupo Mazz*. ★

## Notes

- 1 I use the terms tejano music, *música tejana*, and Texas-Mexican music interchangeably as the Spanish-language music created and produced by Texas-Mexican communities in Texas, the United States, and around the world.
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- 6 Sarah Wimer, "The Godfather of Tejano Music: The Long Musical Journey of Manuel 'Cowboy' Donley," accessed February 15, 2015, [http://www.goodlifemag.com/index.php?option=com\\_flippingbook&view=book&id=17&Itemid=188](http://www.goodlifemag.com/index.php?option=com_flippingbook&view=book&id=17&Itemid=188).
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- 11 Peña, *The Mexican American Orquesta*, 150, 140, 158. Oscar Martinez, *Tejano Music Talk*, OSMART, July 2009, 28-29.
- 12 Manuel H. Peña, *The Texas-Mexican Conjunto: History of a Working-Class Music* (Austin: University of Texas Press, 1985), 9-14.
- 13 Yolanda Broyles-González, "Ranchera Music(s) and the Legendary Lydia Mendoza: Performing Social Location and Relations," *Chicana Traditions: Continuity and Change*, eds. Norma E. Cantú and Olga Nájera-Ramírez (Urbana: University of Illinois Press, 2002), 188.
- 14 Vicente Mendoza in his classification of lyrical Mexican songs categorizes *montañas, serenatas* and *despedidas* as fulfilling a specific purpose or in relation to the particular time of day in which they are sung ("Según el uso a que se destina or la hora en que se canta"). Vicente T. Mendoza, *La Canción Mexicana: Ensayo de Clasificación y Antología* (México, D.F.: Fondo de Cultura Económica, 1998), 69.
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- 19 "Gene Autry – Actor," *IMDb*, accessed February 21, 2019, <https://www.imdb.com/name/nm0000810/#actor>.
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- 86 Carmona, December 22, 2014.
- 87 Hernandez, October 27, 2018.
- 88 Alex LaRorta, "Música Tejana Recording Pioneers," in *Cowboys, Cops, Killers, and Ghosts: Legends and Lore in Texas*, ed. Kenneth L. Unitedt (Denton: University of North Texas Press, 2013), 117-121.
- 89 Peña, *Texas-Mexican Conjunto*, 82-84.
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- 93 "*El Reloj*" by Raymond Vasquez Jr., Valmon Records, catalog number VN-1-023-A. Donley's version also appears on Valmon VN-1-167-A, Strachwitz Frontera Collection.
- 94 Donley, December 1, 2018.
- 95 "*El Reloj*" by Alfonso Ramos, El Zarape Records, catalog number ZLP-1005, Strachwitz Frontera Collection. "*El Reloj*" by Sunny & The Sunliners, Tear Drop Records, catalog number TDLP-2006, Strachwitz Frontera Collection.
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# Manuel “Cowboy” Donley: Grandfather of Tejano Music

Donley is considered a trailblazer in Tejano music. As the arranger, guitarist and lead vocalist for the orquesta tejana, Las Estrellas, Donley has been designated by popular reverence “The Grandfather of Tejano Music.” (Austin American-Statesman Photoblog)

Donley was born in Durango, Mexico in 1928. When he was seven, he moved to Austin with his family. His father, Ramon Donley, had a musical career in Mexico as a violinist with the Durango municipal symphony. In Austin, his father established himself as a barber and a musician (Castillo, 2010). His mother, Dolores Quñones, loved opera, and her sister performed it (Wimer, 2009). By age eleven, he had taught himself to play the guitar and then later the requinto. He performed at church festivals and street fairs with his brother Robert when he was seventeen (Acosta, 1998).

Donley received recognition as a vocalist when his band Los Heartbreakers and performed at Parque Zaragoza. Known for instrumentals, a reluctant Donley sang “La Mucura.” He shared with Juan Castillo, “There I became famous, but I never wanted to be a vocalist. The guitar, that was my passion.” (Castillo, 2010). A reluctant Donley sang “La Mucura” for a demanding crowd. He shared with Juan Castillo, “There I became famous, but I never wanted to be a vocalist. The guitar, that was my passion.” (Castillo, 2010). After this acclaim, he played with as many bands as he could while still being available for Los Heartbreakers (Castillo, 2010).

Los Heartbreakers had a regular booking for University of Texas students at the Varsity Grill on the Drag. Performing their version of bebop, rhythm and blues, and samba had Donley say with a smile, “The dancers were jumping all over the place” (Castillo, 2010). Los Heartbreakers repertoire included George Gershwin, Xavier Cugat, and Carmen Miranda (Wimer, 2009).

In 1955, Donley formed his own orquesta, Las Estrellas, playing electric guitar. The self-taught guitarist wrote most of the group’s musical arrangements having studied musical theory on his own. The original Las Estrellas were Rudy Sanchez, Joe Sanchez, Andrew Zuniga, Emilio Villegas, and Mike Amaro. They were also self-taught and knew how to read music. With knowledgeable musicians in the band, Donley had the flexibility to create expressive horn and saxophone arrangements for traditional Mexican rancheras, polkas, boleros and ballads using American influences from big band, rock & roll, and rhythm and blues (Acosta, 1998). He also redefined the instrumentation of orquesta tejana by “plugging his guitar into an amplifier, replacing the stand-up bass with an electric one and brush drums with drumsticks.” Donley received his signature nickname “Cowboy” when he moved out in front of the band with his electric guitar and reminded a promoter of the country singer-guitarists of the era (Castillo, 2010).

Donley's new loud, modern sound struck a chord with young fans and soon they were in demand across Central Texas. As word spread, other bandleaders came to see them and incorporated Donley's ideas into their own acts. The band grew in popularity and soon they toured the state, from Dallas to the Rio Grande Valley (Castillo, 2010). Donley and Las Estrellas recorded their first single "Lluvia en Mi Corazon" in 1955 for the Crescent label (Acosta, 1998).

A noteworthy battle dance took place at the Skyline Club in 1957. The country venue on North Lamar at Braker Lane was known to host Mexican dances on Sunday nights. This particular battle dance featured the popular orquesta of Isidro Lopez in alternating songs with "Cowboy" y Las Estrellas. After intermission, Las Estrellas started with a song in English and won when Lopez couldn't compete. (Wimer, 2009).

His biggest hit "Flor del Rio" was recorded in 1965. The song was so popular that fathers were naming their daughters "Flor" and promoters calling from as far as Chicago and Albuquerque (Castillo, 2010).

In 1974, at the request of Dr. Americo Paredes, Donley performed as a "corridista" for the Smithsonian Institute's Folklife Festival in Washington, DC. (Austin American-Statesman)

In 1986, Donley was inducted into the Tejano Music Hall of Fame. In 1997, he recorded his first CD "Adios, Chiquita — Exitos de Ayer y Hoy." (Castillo, 2010).

Donley's most recent sound recording in 2012, The Brown Recluse Sessions, captures his mastery of the guitar as he plays requinto on many bolero classics. Raoul Hernandez gave the CD four stars and commented, "East Austin octogenarian Donley summons that already sepiatoned moment on BVSC staple 'Me Voy Pa'l Pueblo,' embedded in this swoon of high-romance boleros" (Hernandez, 2012). On Valentine's Day 2013 at the request of Texas Folklife, Mr. Donley was the opening act for the world famous Trio Los Reyes. In the press release, Texas Folklife acknowledges, "A noche romantica in Austin would not be complete without its very own king of bolero, Mexican-American trailblazer and Tejano music legend Manuel "Cowboy" Donley" (Texas Folklife, 2013).

Donley continues to perform and most recently was part of the Austin History Center's project, "In the Shadow of the Live Music Capital of the World." (AHC Facebook)

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# **State of Texas Proclamation**

THE STATE OF TEXAS  
GOVERNOR

To all to whom these presents shall come,  
Greetings: Know ye that this official recognition is presented to:

Manuel "Cowboy" Donley

For more than 60 years, you have been a pioneer and innovator, never afraid to push musical boundaries. Combining traditional Mexican sounds with other genres -- such as rock 'n' roll and rhythm and blues -- you developed a Tejano style all your own.

From crowds of adoring fans to students hoping to follow in your footsteps, countless Texans have been entertained and inspired by your showmanship, talent and creativity. You helped to pave the path to success for future generations of Tejano musicians, and I commend you for all of your hard work and dedication.

You are a true Texas legend, and I know you will continue making beautiful music in the future.

First Lady Anita Perry joins me in sending best wishes.

In testimony whereof, I have signed my name and caused the Seal of the State of Texas to be affixed at the City of Austin, this the 15th day of June, 2011.

Rick Perry  
Governor of Texas





Date Oct 18, 1944

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# PAYMENTS 790

Date	Paid	Interest	Principal	Balance	Received by
11/18/44	25.00	9.19	15.81	1559.19	2013.
12/16/44	25.00	9.10	15.90	1543.29	2013.
1/18/45	30.00	9.00	21.00	1522.29	2013.
2/17/45	40.00	8.88	31.12	1491.17	2013.
3/15/45	25.00	8.70	16.30	1474.87	2013.
4/18/45	30.00	8.61	21.39	1453.48	2013.
5/18/45	30.00	8.48	21.52	1431.96	2013.
6/18/45	20.00	8.35	11.65	1420.31	2013.
7/18/45	25.00	8.29	26.71	1393.60	2013.
8/18/45	20.00	8.13	11.87	1381.73	2013.
9/15/45	20.00	8.06	16.94	1364.79	2013.
10/18/45	20.00	7.96	12.04	1352.75	2013.
11/17/45	20.00	7.89	12.11	1340.64	2013.
12/17/45	20.00	7.82	12.18	1328.46	2013.
1/12/46	20.00	7.75	12.25	1316.21	2013.
2/15/46	20.00	7.68	12.32	1303.89	2013.
3/15/46	20.00	7.61	12.39	1291.50	2013.
4/15/46	5.00		5.06	1286.50	2013.
5/13/46	25.00	7.50	17.50	1269.00	2013.
6/18/46	25.00	7.40	17.60	1251.40	2013.
7/16/46	25.00	7.30	17.70	1233.70	2013.
8/14/46	25.00	7.20	17.80	1215.90	2013.
10/14/46	25.00	7.18	10.82	1205.08	2013.
1/16/47	25.00	7.03	17.97	1187.11	2013.
2/9/47	25.00	6.92	18.08	1169.03	2013.
3/25/47	20.00	6.82	11.26	1157.77	2013.
4/13/47	25.00	6.75	18.25	1139.52	2013.
5/10/47	25.00	6.65	18.35	1121.17	2013.
6/14/47	20.00	6.56	13.46	1107.71	2013.
7/17/47	20.00	6.38	13.62	1080.55	2013.
8/19/47	20.00	6.30	13.70	1066.85	2013.
9/18/47	20.00	6.22	13.78	1053.07	2013.
10/18/47	20.00	6.14	13.86	1039.21	2013.
11/28/47	20.00	6.12	7.88	1031.33	2013.

# PAYMENTS

Date	Paid	Interest	Principal	Balance	Received by
11/18/47	20.00	6.06	13.94	1020.39	2013.
12/16/47	20.00	5.97	14.03	1010.36	2013.
1/16/48	20.00	5.89	14.11	996.25	2013.
2/16/48	20.00	5.76	8.38	987.87	2013.
3/12/48	20.00	5.76	24.24	963.63	2013.
4/12/48	20.00	5.66	3.14	960.49	2013.
5/12/48	30.00	5.66	24.40	936.09	2013.
6/15/48	20.00	5.46	14.54	921.45	2013.
7/16/48	25.00	5.46	14.24	907.21	2013.
8/15/48	25.00	5.29	19.71	887.60	2013.
9/12/48	20.00	5.18	19.82	867.78	2013.
10/14/48	10.00	5.06	4.94	862.84	2013.
11/14/48	20.00	5.03	14.97	847.87	2013.
12/14/48	20.00	4.95	15.05	832.82	2013.
1/13/49	20.00	4.96	15.06	817.76	2013.
2/9/49	20.00	4.77	15.23	802.53	2013.
3/15/49	20.00	4.66	15.32	787.21	2013.
4/16/49	20.00	4.59	15.41	771.80	2013.
5/29/49	15.00	4.50	10.50	761.30	2013.
6/12/49	20.00	4.41	15.59	745.71	2013.
7/12/49	20.00	4.26	15.74	730.06	2013.
8/19/50	20.00	4.17	15.83	714.32	2013.
9/17/50	20.00	4.07	15.93	698.49	2013.
10/17/50	20.00	4.04	15.96	682.56	2013.
11/18/50	20.00	3.95	16.05	666.60	2013.
12/18/50	20.00	3.79	16.21	650.55	2013.
1/12/51	20.00	3.70	16.30	634.34	2013.
2/10/51	20.00	3.61	16.39	618.04	2013.
3/17/51	20.00	3.51	16.49	585.16	2013.
4/13/51	20.00	3.41	16.59	568.57	2013.
5/11/51	20.00	9.96	10.04	558.53	2013.
6/11/51	20.00	3.26	16.74	541.79	2013.
7/10/51	20.00	3.16	16.84	524.95	2013.
8/13/51	20.00	6.12	13.88	511.07	2013.
9/11/51	20.00	2.98	17.02	494.05	2013.

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THIS CERTIFIES, that policy numbered as above has been issued.

J. H. COONS and wife, HATTIE COONS

and legal representatives,

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against direct loss resulting from any of the SPRINKLERS listed below WHICH HAVE X PREMIUM INSERTED OPPOSITE THERE TO  
(Column 6) and only on the property described and located as provided hereon,

COVERAGE	<i>Pills</i>	COVERAGE APPLICABLE	TOTAL INSURANCE	TEAM RATE	PREMIUM
F	FIRE and Lightning		\$ 1,000.00	1.40	Normal \$ 25.20 R. 20.50 Actual 20.26
E	EXTENDED COVERAGE— Windstorm, Hurricane, Hail, Explosion, Riot, Civil Commotion, Smoke, Aircraft, and Land Vehicles.			1.48	\$ 20.64
X	EXPLOSION		\$		\$
			\$		\$
R	RENTS or Rental Value (Not to exceed \$ a Month).		\$		\$

TOTAL PREMIUM \$		45.00	
ITEM No.	AMOUNT OF INSURANCE	DESCRIPTION OF PROPERTY	RATE ANALYSIS
1	2,000.00	<p>on the <u>W. 1/2 Sec. 10, T. 10 N., R. 10 E., S. 10 E.,</u> building</p> <p>Location <u>2602 Leona Street, Austin, Texas</u></p> <p>lot <u>Blk</u> Map <u>File</u> Occupancy <u>owner dwelling</u></p>	<p>DWELLING</p> <p>Rate <u>55</u></p> <p>Fee <u>15</u></p> <p>Tax <u>15</u></p> <p>Expense <u>08</u></p> <p>Total <u>58</u></p> <p>Excess <u>405</u></p> <p>Amount <u>35</u></p> <p>MERCANTILE</p> <p>Over <u>00</u></p> <p>Excess <u>00</u></p> <p>Surp <u>00</u></p> <p>Cost <u>00</u></p> <p>Amount <u>00</u></p>

Patients who have received intravenous contrast products that contain only water in the contrast medium

If the **Consequence Clause** is not applied, no other fire insurance is permitted unless the total amount, including this policy, on each item is inserted in the blanks which follow: Item No. 1 \$ 1,600.00 2 \$ 23 \$ 4 \$ 5 \$

Lost or building items shall be payable to **Thatcher Bohn**

Austin, Texas.

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Charles D. Nichols

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## GREETINGS



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First Mother of the Year under the Pastorate  
of Reverend James E. Obey, Member of  
Sunday School and Missionary Society.

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## deaths and services—

All information in the Deaths and Services column is provided by the funeral home listed with each death notice. For additional information about services, call the funeral home.

**DAREN**, Mrs. Pauline G. M. of Austin, died Thursday, November 14, at St. Anthony's Hospital, Chagall. Burial will be at 2 p.m. Saturday at Sunset Memorial Park in San Antonio. Survivors: daughter, Mrs. Helen Schneider of Brownsville; Mrs. Ruth McGee, Mrs. Elizabeth Crawford, both of Austin; sons, Mr. Dignelton, Mr. Walter; sister, Mrs. Gertrude Smith, Mrs. Irene Grindolovich; six great-grandchildren.

CAVERN, Hobart 5, 76, of Austin, died Wednesday. Graveside services 1 p.m. Saturday at Cedar Cemetery. Survivors: wife, Hubert Pacific Cavern of Austin; son, Scott Cavern of Mesquite; daughter, Mary Gay Bennett of Austin; two grandchildren, Fred-Coragi

CHRISTOPHER, Edward P., m. of Anne, died Tuesday, December 1-1935, at Naylor-Morris Funeral Chapel, Dallas, Texas. Obituary in *Metropolitan* Park.

**DOHENTY, Kenneth**, 49, of Tucson, died Monday, December 14, 1998, Friday at Cook-Wallen Funeral Home. Burial, Austin Memorial Park.

**TRICUSON, Vinton L., 70, 3043 Greenwood, died Tues-**  
day, December 1, 1993, today at Methodist Hospital  
Here. Burial, Austin Memorial Park. Memorial con-  
tributions in the of Family.

[illegible]

HENRIKSSON, "Crickie", 3, of Austin, and Timothy, 6-year-old services, is a son, Friday at Memory Lane Cemetery in San Antonio. Survivors: parents, Mr. and Mrs. Wayne Henderson of Austin; brothers, Henry Philip, 10, and John, 8, of Dallas; Thomas, 4, of Dallas; and Mrs. Deborah Dawn Henderson of Austin. (Pioneer Staff Writers)

**SETTLERS:** Harold L. McNeill DK, Denver-based, died Thursday, January 7, p.m., Friday at Cook-Walton Funeral Home. Mass. service Saturday at St. Joseph Catholic Church. Survivors with Margaret F. Kolber at Austin: son, Robert H. Kolber of Lima, Ohio; sisters, Margaret Davidson of Toledo, Ohio, Florence Baker of Mexico. Cremated; six grandchildren; five great-grandchildren.

KOHN, Mild J., 66, 7041 Lawrence Ave., died Tuesday, September 1 p.m. today at Good-Corley Hospital. There: Burial: Austin Memorial Park.

**STILES AND MONTGOMERY, Henry J.**, M. D., 2006. *Therapeutic and Toxicology: A Practical Approach*. 2nd ed. Primary Care Clinical Pharmacology and Therapeutics. Elsevier, Philadelphia, PA. 1000 pp. ISBN 9780702025401.

SECHLAGER, J. B. 1993. *Fielding*, 32, 1000. Butterworth, 400 p.

TELETYPE. Unavailable version 2 p.m., Friday at Capital National Park. Mineral composition in three of these. Serpentine, mostly, earlier than the Azules, diagenetic. Late South of Boulder, Texas. Tithon, Texas Tithon, south of Austin, etc. David Smith at Dallas, Larry Smith at Houston, Al Smith, Major Tithon, both of Austin. [joe@earthlink.net](mailto:joe@earthlink.net), Waco-Carroll.

**SHIRAZ, Arizona**, 62, of Austin, died Wednesday. Services were today, 10 a.m., at Eastlawn City Cemetery, Sacramento, brother, Ralph Shum of Austin, attorney, Alvin Shum, Attorney of Austin, 1501 N. Marston.

SHARP, THOMAS B., 15, of Houston, died Tuesday. Graceland services 4 p.m. today at Austin Memorial Park. Memorial contributions to Law of Gravity. (Cronk)

**SEPULCHRE, Wade Randolph**, III, of Daytona Beach, Fla., died Monday. Services were held at Daytona State Park Funeral Home in Daytona Beach. Burial was in the Harold Mobley Cemetery of Daytona Beach. daughter, Sara Katherine E. Iversen of Austin, Texas Graduate, The College of William.

THAXTON, Ben Lelan, II, of Austin, died Wednesday, September 11, 2002, at Good Shepherd Funeral Home. Visitation services will be Saturday at 10:00 a.m. in the funeral home. Burial will be in the Greenhill Cemetery in Walnut. Services: cremation. A Memorial Service will be held at 2:00 p.m. on Sunday, September 15, at 2:00 p.m. at the funeral home. The family will receive friends at the funeral home. The family will receive friends at the funeral home. The family will receive friends at the funeral home.

[illegible]

with FH, history of MI, HT, or diabetes, and Tuesday afternoon 12:30 p.m. Friday on following Memorial Day weekend, late local University. Residents: slugging, Chartered Clubhouse of Mountain, now, Harry is, North of of Red Lion, history, the elements of Marching, Lake University of Minnesota, 30, looking, and North of from the 13, seven, Brookfield.

**YAMINOTOYU**, *Marika, et Aonita, first Monday* 8:00-10:00 a.m. *Friday* at *Yamido Ching* (Plaza) there. *Consciousness* 8:00 p.m. *Sunday* at *Consciousness* Center.



GOODE

REV. JOHN WESLEY  
FEB. 6. 1865  
DEC. 5. 1952

HATTIE JANE  
JUNE 2. 1880  
OCT. 20. 1979



With LOVE EARNES?

### THE STATE OF TEXAS Marriage License COUNTY OF TRAVIS

No. 620

To any Regularly Licensed or Ordained Minister of the Gospel, Jewish Rabbi, Judge, of the District or County Court, or any Justice of the Peace in the State of Texas

GREETING:

YOU ARE HEREBY AUTHORIZED TO SOLEMNIZE THE

#### Rites of Matrimony

Between Mr. Edgim Schmidt  
and Miss Jacquelyn Birkelbach  
and make due return to the Clerk of the County Court of said County within sixty days thereafter, certifying your action under this license.

Witness my official signature and seal of office at Austin, Texas this 17th day of June, A. D. 1940.

Sam Rogers A. D. 1940, I solemnly certify that on the 17th day of June, A. D. 1940, I solemnized the marriage of Edgim Schmidt and Jacquelyn Birkelbach the parties above named.

Witness my hand this 17th day of June, A. D. 1940.

Returned and filed for record this 19th day of June, A. D. 1940. Edgim Schmidt Jacquelyn Birkelbach Sam Rogers Emilie Lumberg Frieda Wacker

### THE STATE OF TEXAS Marriage License COUNTY OF TRAVIS

No. 587

To any Regularly Licensed or Ordained Minister of the Gospel, Jewish Rabbi, Judge, of the District or County Court, or any Justice of the Peace in the State of Texas

GREETING:

YOU ARE HEREBY AUTHORIZED TO SOLEMNIZE THE

#### Rites of Matrimony

Between Mr. C. B. McSpadden  
and Miss Norma Lucile Reed  
and make due return to the Clerk of the County Court of said County within sixty days thereafter, certifying your action under this license.

Witness my official signature and seal of office at Austin, Texas this 17th day of June, A. D. 1940.

Guinevere B. Martin A. D. 1940, I solemnly certify that on the 17th day of June, A. D. 1940, I solemnized the marriage of C. B. McSpadden and Norma Lucile Reed the parties above named.

Witness my hand this 17th day of June, A. D. 1940.

Returned and filed for record this 20th day of June, A. D. 1940. Guinevere B. Martin Norma Lucile Reed Guinevere B. Martin Emilie Lumberg Frieda Wacker

### THE STATE OF TEXAS Marriage License COUNTY OF TRAVIS

No. 610

To any Regularly Licensed or Ordained Minister of the Gospel, Jewish Rabbi, Judge, of the District or County Court, or any Justice of the Peace in the State of Texas

GREETING:

YOU ARE HEREBY AUTHORIZED TO SOLEMNIZE THE

#### Rites of Matrimony

Between Mr. Ernest Goode  
and Miss Velma Brown  
and make due return to the Clerk of the County Court of said County within sixty days thereafter, certifying your action under this license.

Witness my official signature and seal of office at Austin, Texas this 17th day of June, A. D. 1940.

Rew J. L. Harris A. D. 1940, I solemnly certify that on the 17th day of June, A. D. 1940, I solemnized the marriage of Ernest Goode and Velma Brown the parties above named.

Witness my hand this 17th day of June, A. D. 1940.

Returned and filed for record this 20th day of June, A. D. 1940. Rew J. L. Harris Ernest Goode Velma Brown Emilie Lumberg Frieda Wacker

### THE STATE OF TEXAS Marriage License COUNTY OF TRAVIS

No. 592

To any Regularly Licensed or Ordained Minister of the Gospel, Jewish Rabbi, Judge, of the District or County Court, or any Justice of the Peace in the State of Texas

GREETING:

YOU ARE HEREBY AUTHORIZED TO SOLEMNIZE THE

#### Rites of Matrimony

Between Mr. Henry L. Miller  
and Miss Valley Harrison  
and make due return to the Clerk of the County Court of said County within sixty days thereafter, certifying your action under this license.

Witness my official signature and seal of office at Austin, Texas this 14th day of June, A. D. 1940.

J. B. Skuta A. D. 1940, I solemnly certify that on the 14th day of June, A. D. 1940, I solemnized the marriage of Henry L. Miller and Valley Harrison the parties above named.

Witness my hand this 14th day of June, A. D. 1940.

Returned and filed for record this 20th day of June, A. D. 1940. J. B. Skuta Henry L. Miller Valley Harrison Emilie Lumberg Frieda Wacker

CORINTH  
BAPTIST CHURCH

REBUILT 5.- 6. 1959  
DEACON - TRUSTEED BOARD

L. F. WILKINS  
W. C. GRENSHAW  
J. S. LINDSEY  
R. B. HAWKINS  
S. K. KINDLE  
SYLVESTER - ASSISTANT  
DEACON - ARCHITECT  
REV. S. A. DAVIS AND  
SONS - CONTRACTORS  
MR. E. M. HOPKINS - CLERK  
REV. R. D. ALLEN - PASTOR

CORINTH BAPTIST  
CHURCH

ORGANIZED MAR. 23 1858  
BY REV. R. D. ALLEN  
BUILT JANUARY 1881  
1ST TRUSTEE - DEACON  
E. F. GORDON - BOARD CHIEF  
W. C. GRENSHAW - 1ST PASTOR  
A. SPARKS - 2ND PASTOR  
E. F. GORDON - 3RD PASTOR  
H. L. DODD - 4TH PASTOR  
ALLEN - 5TH PASTOR  
GORDON - 6TH PASTOR  
GORDON - 7TH PASTOR  
GORDON - 8TH PASTOR  
GORDON - 9TH PASTOR  
GORDON - 10TH PASTOR

HAWKINS  
KIMBLETT  
SY. VESTER - ASSISTANT  
DSCAR - ARCHITECT  
REV. S. A. DAVIS AND  
SONS CONTRACTORS  
MRS. E. M. HORACE CLERK  
REV. R. R. ALLEN PASTOR

## CORINTH BAPTIST CHURCH

ORGANIZED MAR. 23 1830  
BY REV. R. Q. ALLEN  
BUILT JANUARY APRIL  
1841 TRUSTEE - DEACON  
E. ROODE BOARD CHILL  
W. CRENshaw E. H. ROBERTS  
A. SPARKS M. CARTER  
E. FRENCH M. GIBSON TREAS  
MRS. E. M. HORACE CLERK REV. R. Q.  
ALLEN PASTOR  
WIFE STONE LAID BY F. W. ST  
JOSEPH GRAVE LODGE A. F. A. M.  
SCOTTISH RITE MASON MARCH  
21 1848 PROF. S. C. M. ST. HALL  
C. REND



# REGISTRATION CARD

SERIAL NUMBER	1. NAME (Print)			ORDER NUMBER
S 202	Earnest	Rae	Goode	52543
	(First)	(Middle)	(Last)	

## 2. PLACE OF RESIDENCE (Print)

2003 Coleta St. Austin Travis Texas  
 (Number and street) (Town, township, village, or city) (County) (State)

[THE PLACE OF RESIDENCE GIVEN ON THE LINE ABOVE WILL DETERMINE LOCAL BOARD JURISDICTION; LINE 2 OF REGISTRATION CERTIFICATE WILL BE IDENTICAL]

## 3. MAILING ADDRESS

same  
 [Mailing address if other than place indicated on line 2. If same insert word same]

4. TELEPHONE	5. AGE IN YEARS	6. PLACE OF BIRTH	7. OCCUPATION
21387	21	Wharton Co.	Laborer
(Exchange) (Number)	DATE OF BIRTH Feb. 9, 1920 (Mo.) (Day) (Yr.)	(Town or county) Texas (State or country)	

## 8. NAME AND ADDRESS OF PERSON WHO WILL ALWAYS KNOW YOUR ADDRESS

Mrs. Hattie Goode, 2003 Coleta St. Austin, Texas

## 9. EMPLOYER'S NAME AND ADDRESS

J. C. Sharborough, 900 E. 23rd

## 10. PLACE OF EMPLOYMENT OR BUSINESS

900 E. 23rd  
 (Number and street or R. F. D. number) (Town) (County) (State)

I AFFIRM THAT I HAVE VERIFIED ABOVE ANSWERS AND THAT THEY ARE TRUE.

Earnest Rae Goode  
 (Registrant's signature)

1571-1585

## 1571-1585

13 October 1945

## MAJOR FINDINGS

## ENLISTED RECORD AND REPORT OF SEPARATION

## HONORABLE DISCHARGE

1. CLIP NAME - FIRST NAME - SURNAME INITIAL	2. ABBR SERIAL NO.	3. MODEL	4. ABBR. SERVICE	5. COMPONENT
Goode Earliest R	38 073877	REC 5	2000 1/8	MOS
6. IDENTIFIER	7. DATE OF SEPARATION	8. PLACE OF SEPARATION	9. DEPOSITION OF	
3505th Quartermaster Truck Company	13 Oct 45	Fort Ben Houston Texas		
9. PRESENT ADDRESS FOR AUSTIN PURPOSES		10. DATE OF BIRTH		
1605 Ditt Ave Austin Texas County Texas		7 Feb 20		
11. ADDRESS FROM WHICH EMPLOYMENT WILL BE SUSPENDED		12. COLOR OF HAIR		
See 9		Brown		
13. SEX	14. ABBR. DATE	15. SS. IN NUMBER	16. CURRENT EMPLOYER AND NO.	
M	28	XX 33 111111	Auto Mechanic General 5-81.010	
17. CLIP TYPE	18. ISSUE CATEGORY	19. STATUS	20. ISSUED	21. DATE ISSUED
1	1	1	1	1

## MILITARY HISTORY

[illegible]

Stellian Naples Road Arno North Appennines Po Valley 00 33 WD 45

SAKRE Campaign Medal with 5 Bronze Stars 1 Service Stripe 4 Overseas Service

M. POLAKIUS INTERFLEXUS IN ACTION

None		LATEST INVESTIGATION DATE		DATE OF RECALL		SERVICE REQUEST COMPLETED AT THE REQUEST	
STATUS	THREAT	ISSUE	THREAT	DATE OF RECALL	REVISION	DATE OF RECALL	
20MAR45	12MAR43	20MAR43	24 AUG 45	29 Apr 43	FINAL	11 May 43	
TOTAL LENGTH OF SERVICE			26 WEEKS				
INVESTIGATIVE SERVICE	THREAT SERVICE	DATE	DATE	DATE	DATE	DATE	
1	3	26	2	5	6		
CPL			18 Sep 45				
V S			4 Oct 45				

None

Convenience of the Government (HR 1-1 Demobilization) HR 615-305 15 Dec 44

ALLEN W. SCOTT ATTORNEY

42	LOCATION CHINA
8	LONGIT. 90° EAST
1	S
6	W

## PAT DATA

	Capacity per Pig	Pigs Per Pen	Baiting Std. Pkg.	Std. Sample Quantity	Vol. Treated Pkg.
8	17	300	12600	None	4.10
9	17	300	12600	None	4.10
10	17	300	12600	None	4.10
11	17	300	12600	None	4.10
12	17	300	12600	None	4.10
13	17	300	12600	None	4.10
14	17	300	12600	None	4.10
15	17	300	12600	None	4.10
16	17	300	12600	None	4.10
17	17	300	12600	None	4.10
18	17	300	12600	None	4.10
19	17	300	12600	None	4.10
20	17	300	12600	None	4.10
21	17	300	12600	None	4.10
22	17	300	12600	None	4.10
23	17	300	12600	None	4.10
24	17	300	12600	None	4.10
25	17	300	12600	None	4.10
26	17	300	12600	None	4.10
27	17	300	12600	None	4.10
28	17	300	12600	None	4.10
29	17	300	12600	None	4.10
30	17	300	12600	None	4.10
31	17	300	12600	None	4.10
32	17	300	12600	None	4.10
33	17	300	12600	None	4.10
34	17	300	12600	None	4.10
35	17	300	12600	None	4.10
36	17	300	12600	None	4.10
37	17	300	12600	None	4.10
38	17	300	12600	None	4.10
39	17	300	12600	None	4.10
40	17	300	12600	None	4.10
41	17	300	12600	None	4.10
42	17	300	12600	None	4.10
43	17	300	12600	None	4.10
44	17	300	12600	None	4.10
45	17	300	12600	None	4.10
46	17	300	12600	None	4.10
47	17	300	12600	None	4.10
48	17	300	12600	None	4.10
49	17	300	12600	None	4.10
50	17	300	12600	None	4.10
51	17	300	12600	None	4.10
52	17	300	12600	None	4.10
53	17	300	12600	None	4.10
54	17	300	12600	None	4.10
55	17	300	12600	None	4.10
56	17	300	12600	None	4.10
57	17	300	12600	None	4.10
58	17	300	12600	None	4.10
59	17	300	12600	None	4.10
60	17	300	12600	None	4.10
61	17	300	12600	None	4.10
62	17	300	12600	None	4.10
63	17	300	12600	None	4.10
64	17	300	12600	None	4.10
65	17	300	12600	None	4.10
66	17	300	12600	None	4.10
67	17	300	12600	None	4.10
68	17	300	12600	None	4.10
69	17	300	12600	None	4.10
70	17	300	12600	None	4.10
71	17	300	12600	None	4.10
72	17	300	12600	None	4.10
73	17	300	12600	None	4.10
74	17	300	12600	None	4.10
75	17	300	12600	None	4.10
76	17	300	12600	None	4.10
77	17	300	12600	None	4.10
78	17	300	12600	None	4.10
79	17	300	12600	None	4.10
80	17	300	12600	None	4.10
81	17	300	12600	None	4.10
82	17	300	12600	None	4.10
83	17	300	12600	None	4.10

## INSURANCE NOTICE

[illegible]

100. REFERENCES (this space for completion of above table or entry of other items specified in Pt. II, B, Questionnaire)

# 15 Days Post under AV 107

0160-9325(199909)21:05:1-0

H. PENNIE, D. J. COLE (1999) *man, grass and equitation* - *equitation*[illegible]

THE STATE OF TEXAS  
**Marriage License**

No. 2144

COUNTY OF TRAVIS

To any Regularly Licensed or Ordained Minister of the Gospel, Jewish Rabbi, Judge of the District or County Court, or any Justice of the Peace in the State of Texas

GREETING:

YOU ARE HEREBY AUTHORIZED TO SOLEMNIZE THE

**Rites of Matrimony**

Between Mr. Rosario S. Gamora  
and Mrs. Emilie Simberg  
and make due return to the Clerk of the County Court of said County within sixty days thereafter, certifying your action under this License.

Witness my official signature and seal of office at Austin, Texas, this 25th day of Sept 1946.

A. D. 1946, I united in Marriage Mr. Rosario S. Gamora and Mrs. Emilie Simberg, the parties above named.

Witness my hand this 29th day of Sept 1946.

Returned and filed for record the 30 day of Sept 1946, and recorded the 30 day of Sept 1946.

By Emilie Simberg  
County Clerk

THE STATE OF TEXAS  
**Marriage License**

No. 1668

COUNTY OF TRAVIS

To any Regularly Licensed or Ordained Minister of the Gospel, Jewish Rabbi, Judge of the District or County Court, or any Justice of the Peace in the State of Texas

GREETING:

YOU ARE HEREBY AUTHORIZED TO SOLEMNIZE THE

**Rites of Matrimony**

Between Mr. Earnest R. Goode  
and Mrs. Blanche Eason  
and make due return to the Clerk of the County Court of said County within sixty days thereafter, certifying your action under this License.

Witness my official signature and seal of office at Austin, Texas, this 1st day of July 1946.

A. D. 1946, I united in Marriage Mr. Earnest R. Goode and Mrs. Blanche Eason, the parties above named.

Witness my hand this 1st day of Aug 1946.

Returned and filed for record the 30 day of Sept 1946, and recorded the 30 day of Sept 1946.

By Emilie Simberg  
County Clerk

To Dr. Taylor Sept 30-46

THE STATE OF TEXAS  
**Marriage License**

No. 2154

COUNTY OF TRAVIS

To any Regularly Licensed or Ordained Minister of the Gospel, Jewish Rabbi, Judge of the District or County Court, or any Justice of the Peace in the State of Texas

GREETING:

YOU ARE HEREBY AUTHORIZED TO SOLEMNIZE THE

**Rites of Matrimony**

Between Mr. Mauricio Mendez  
and Mrs. Rafaela Ochoa  
and make due return to the Clerk of the County Court of said County within sixty days thereafter, certifying your action under this License.

Witness my official signature and seal of office at Austin, Texas, this 23 day of Sept 1946.

A. D. 1946, I united in Marriage Mr. Mauricio Mendez and Mrs. Rafaela Ochoa, the parties above named.

Witness my hand this 29th day of Sept 1946.

Returned and filed for record the 29 day of Sept 1946, and recorded the 29 day of Sept 1946.

By Emilie Simberg  
County Clerk

THE STATE OF TEXAS  
**Marriage License**

No. 2142

COUNTY OF TRAVIS

To any Regularly Licensed or Ordained Minister of the Gospel, Jewish Rabbi, Judge of the District or County Court, or any Justice of the Peace in the State of Texas

GREETING:

YOU ARE HEREBY AUTHORIZED TO SOLEMNIZE THE

**Rites of Matrimony**

Between Mr. Robert P. Clayborn Ship  
and Mrs. Blanche E. Ship  
and make due return to the Clerk of the County Court of said County within sixty days thereafter, certifying your action under this License.

Witness my official signature and seal of office at Austin, Texas, this 20th day of Sept 1946.

A. D. 1946, I united in Marriage Mr. Robert P. Clayborn Ship and Mrs. Blanche E. Ship, the parties above named.

Witness my hand this 28th day of Sept 1946.

Returned and filed for record the 30 day of Sept 1946, and recorded the 30 day of Sept 1946.

By Emilie Simberg  
County Clerk

To Dr. Taylor Sept 30-46





## STATE FILE NO.

## STATE FILE NO.

[illegible]

18. FATHER'S NAME John W. Goode	19. MOTHER'S MAIDEN NAME Hattie Bailey
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25b. SIGNATURE OF INFORMANT  
Veteran's Record

25c. MAILING ADDRESS OF INFORMANT (street and location or Rural Route Number, City or Town, State, Zip Code)  
1901 South Street, Temple, Texas 76500

21. <b>WARRANT OF ARREST</b> <input type="checkbox"/> Arrested <input type="checkbox"/> Received <input type="checkbox"/> Pledge <input type="checkbox"/> Forfeiture	22. <b>DATE OF INQUIRY</b> Month, Day, Year	23. <b>TIME OF INQUIRY</b> M. P. H.	24. <b>DATE OF INQUIRY</b> Month, Day, Year	25. <b>PLACE OF INQUIRY</b> — At home, farm, store, factory, office, building, etc. (Specify)	26. <b>LOCATION (Street and Number or Rural Route Number, City or Town, State)</b>
--	--	--	--	---	--

CERTIFIER To be completed by CERTIFYING PHYSICIAN ONLY		22a. On the basis of my knowledge, death occurred at the time, place, and place of death the cause and manner as stated. (Signature and Title) 22b. Date signed (Mth., Day, Yr.) 22c. Hour of death 22d. Time of death	
23a. Signature of Attending Physician (Mth., Day, Yr.) 23b. Hour of death 23c. Time of death		24a. On the basis of examination and/or investigation, in my opinion death occurred at the time, place, and place of death the cause and manner as stated. (Signature and Title) 24b. Date signed (Mth., Day, Yr.) 24c. Hour of death 24d. Time of death	

1901 South First, Temple, Texas	254 DATE OF DEPOSITION	THE SIGNATURE OF PHYSICAL DIRECTOR OF CEMETERY
1901 South First, Temple, Texas	2-10-90	Cus Bragner #3972
1901 South First, Temple, Texas	2-10-90	Cus Bragner #3972

FBI NAME AND ADDRESS OF FURNISHER, HOME  
 King-Tega Mortuary, Inc. 1300 East 12th Street, Austin, TX 78702  
 207 RECORDS/REGISTRATION NO. 3-14-90  
 DATE REGISTRATION NO. 3-14-90  
 SIGNED BY *[Signature]*

CAUSE OF DEATH		MORBIDITY		MORTALITY		MORBIDITY		MORTALITY	
1	1.1	1.2	1.3	1.4	1.5	1.6	1.7	1.8	1.9
2	2.1	2.2	2.3	2.4	2.5	2.6	2.7	2.8	2.9
3	3.1	3.2	3.3	3.4	3.5	3.6	3.7	3.8	3.9
4	4.1	4.2	4.3	4.4	4.5	4.6	4.7	4.8	4.9
5	5.1	5.2	5.3	5.4	5.5	5.6	5.7	5.8	5.9
6	6.1	6.2	6.3	6.4	6.5	6.6	6.7	6.8	6.9
7	7.1	7.2	7.3	7.4	7.5	7.6	7.7	7.8	7.9
8	8.1	8.2	8.3	8.4	8.5	8.6	8.7	8.8	8.9
9	9.1	9.2	9.3	9.4	9.5	9.6	9.7	9.8	9.9
10	10.1	10.2	10.3	10.4	10.5	10.6	10.7	10.8	10.9
11	11.1	11.2	11.3	11.4	11.5	11.6	11.7	11.8	11.9
12	12.1	12.2	12.3	12.4	12.5	12.6	12.7	12.8	12.9
13	13.1	13.2	13.3	13.4	13.5	13.6	13.7	13.8	13.9
14	14.1	14.2	14.3	14.4	14.5	14.6	14.7	14.8	14.9
15	15.1	15.2	15.3	15.4	15.5	15.6	15.7	15.8	15.9
16	16.1	16.2	16.3	16.4	16.5	16.6	16.7	16.8	16.9
17	17.1	17.2	17.3	17.4	17.5	17.6	17.7	17.8	17.9
18	18.1	18.2	18.3	18.4	18.5	18.6	18.7	18.8	18.9
19	19.1	19.2	19.3	19.4	19.5	19.6	19.7	19.8	19.9
20	20.1	20.2	20.3	20.4	20.5	20.6	20.7	20.8	20.9
21	21.1	21.2	21.3	21.4	21.5	21.6	21.7	21.8	21.9
22	22.1	22.2	22.3	22.4	22.5	22.6	22.7	22.8	22.9
23	23.1	23.2	23.3	23.4	23.5	23.6	23.7	23.8	23.9
24	24.1	24.2	24.3	24.4	24.5	24.6	24.7	24.8	24.9
25	25.1	25.2	25.3	25.4	25.5	25.6	25.7	25.8	25.9
26	26.1	26.2	26.3	26.4	26.5	26.6	26.7	26.8	26.9
27	27.1	27.2	27.3	27.4	27.5	27.6	27.7	27.8	27.9
28	28.1	28.2	28.3	28.4	28.5	28.6	28.7	28.8	28.9
29	29.1	29.2	29.3	29.4	29.5	29.6	29.7	29.8	29.9
30	30.1	30.2	30.3	30.4	30.5	30.6	30.7	30.8	30.9
31	31.1	31.2	31.3	31.4	31.5	31.6	31.7	31.8	31.9
32	32.1	32.2	32.3	32.4	32.5	32.6	32.7	32.8	32.9
33	33.1	33.2	33.3	33.4	33.5	33.6	33.7	33.8	33.9
34	34.1	34.2	34.3	34.4	34.5	34.6	34.7	34.8	34.9
35	35.1	35.2	35.3	35.4	35.5	35.6	35.7	35.8	35.9
36	36.1	36.2	36.3	36.4	36.5	36.6	36.7	36.8	36.9
37	37.1	37.2	37.3	37.4	37.5	37.6	37.7	37.8	37.9
38	38.1	38.2	38.3	38.4	38.5	38.6	38.7	38.8	38.9
39	39.1	39.2	39.3	39.4	39.5	39.6	39.7	39.8	39.9

[illegible]



*The United States of America  
honors the memory of  
Ernest R. Goode*

*This certificate is awarded by a grateful  
nation in recognition of devoted and  
selfless consecration to the service  
of our country in the Armed Forces  
of the United States.*

*Ly Burt  
President of the United States*





1 PLACE OF BIRTH  
STATE OF TEXAS

TEXAS DEPARTMENT OF HEALTH  
BUREAU OF VITAL STATISTICS  
CERTIFICATE OF BIRTH

COUNTY OF Travis

CITY OR  
PRECINCT NO. Austin

Austin, Texas

GIVE STREET AND NUMBER OR NAME OF INSTITUTION

Helen Elizabeth Goode

2. FULL NAME OF CHILD

6. LEGITIMACY

3. SEX  
Female

7. DATE OF BIRTH  
October 31, 1917

4. TWIN  
TRIPLET,  
OTHER

Yes

MOTHER

5. FULL  
NAME  
John Wesley Goode

14. FULL  
NAME  
Little Jane Bailey

8. RESIDENCE  
AT TIME OF  
THIS BIRTH  
Austin, Texas

15. RESIDENCE  
AT TIME OF  
THIS BIRTH  
Austin, Texas

10. COLOR  
ON FACE  
Negro

16. COLOR  
ON FACE  
Negro

12. BIRTHPLACE  
State of Mississippi

18. BIRTHPLACE  
Travis County, Texas

13. TRADE, PRO-  
FESSION OR KIND  
OF WORK DONE  
Farming

19. TRADE, PRO-  
FESSION OR KIND  
OF WORK DONE  
Housewife

13. INDUSTRY OR  
BUSINESS IN WHICH  
ENGAGED  
On farm

20. INDUSTRY OR  
BUSINESS IN WHICH  
ENGAGED  
Own home

20. NUMBER OF CHILDREN  
BORN TO THIS  
MOTHER  
14

21. NUMBER OF CHILDREN  
BORN TO THIS MOTHER,  
AND NOW LIVING  
2

1. HENEST CERTIFY TO THE BIRTH OF THIS CHILD WHO WAS BORN AT UNKNOWN AT ON THE DATE STATED ABOVE.

2. SIGNATURE J. W. Goode AGENTS 1702 Ulit Ave., Austin, Texas

A F F I D A V I T A

STATE OF TEXAS  
COUNTY OF Travis

J. W. Goode

BEFORE ME ON THIS DAY APPEARED J. W. Goode WHO SIGNED THE CERTIFICATE ATTACHED HERETO, WHO ON OATH DEPOSES AND SAYS THAT THE FACTS STATED IN THE FOREGOING BIRTH CERTIFICATE OF Helen Elizabeth Goode

(VALUE APPEARING ON CERTIFICATE)

ARE TRUE AND CORRECT TO THE BEST OF  
HER KNOWLEDGE AND BELIEF, AND THAT SHE WAS ACQUAINTED WITH THE FACTS AT THE TIME  
OF THE EVENT.

SIGNED:

J. W. Goode

SWORN TO AND SUBSCRIBED BEFORE ME, THIS 8th DAY OF Sept. 19 17.

SIGNED:

C. M. Watkins,

(SEAL) NOTARY PUBLIC IN AND FOR Travis COUNTY, TEXAS.

STATE OF TEXAS

COUNTY OF Travis

BEFORE ME ON THIS DAY APPEARED Mrs. Alberta Brooks WHO ON OATH DEPOSES AND SAYS THAT THE FACTS STATED IN THE FOREGOING BIRTH CERTIFICATE OF Helen Elizabeth Goode

(VALUE APPEARING ON CERTIFICATE)

ARE TRUE AND CORRECT TO THE BEST OF  
HER KNOWLEDGE AND BELIEF, AND THAT SHE WAS ACQUAINTED WITH THE FACTS AND THAT SHE IS NOT  
RELATED TO THE INDIVIDUAL BY BLOOD OR MARRIAGE.

SIGNED:

Mrs. Alberta Brooks

SWORN TO AND SUBSCRIBED BEFORE ME, THIS 8th DAY OF Sept. 19 17.

C. M. Watkins,

(SEAL) NOTARY PUBLIC IN AND FOR Travis COUNTY, TEXAS.

STATE OF TEXAS

COUNTY OF Travis

THE BIRTH CERTIFICATE OF Helen Elizabeth Goode

ATTACHED HERETO, WAS SUBMITTED TO THIS COURT, AS PROVIDED FOR IN H. B. NO. 614, 46TH LEG., P. 8, 1930.  
IT IS THE ORDER OF THIS COURT THAT THIS RECORD BE ACCEPTED BY THE STATE REGISTRAR FOR FILING IN THE STATE  
BUREAU OF VITAL STATISTICS.

SIGNED Geo. S. Matthews CO. JUDGE

DATE Sept. 8, 19 17 OF Travis COUNTY

THIS CERTIFICATE MUST BE PREPARED AND APPROVED AS REQUIRED BY THE LAW PRINTED ON THE REVERSE SIDE

Edson W. Hansen  
Deputy.

Emilie Limberg  
County Clerk.

THE STATE OF TEXAS  
**Marriage License**  
COUNTY OF TRAVIS

No. 1112  
X

To any Regularly Licensed or Ordained Minister of the Gospel, Jewish Rabbi, Judge of the District or County Court, or any Justice of the Peace in the State of Texas

GREETING:

YOU ARE HEREBY AUTHORIZED TO SOLEMNIZE THE

**Rites of Matrimony**

Between Mr.

Willie Walton

and M.

Helen Elizabeth Goode

and make due return to the Clerk of the County Court of said County within sixty days thereafter, certifying your action under this License.

WITNESS my official signature and seal of office at office in Austin,

Texas, this the 26 day of June

A. D. 1944

(SEAL)

Emilie Limberg  
Clerk, County Court

By \_\_\_\_\_

Deputy.

E. J. Gibbs

1. 26 day of June

A. D. 1944, I united in Marriage Mr.

Willie Walton

and M. Helen Elizabeth Goode, the parties above named.

## Local Courts

מחלקת המחקר והפיתוח

11/10/77 - 12/10/77  
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 3/10

no wife and 1-1/2 years  
for father. Remarking the same for  
about 40 years.  
fully aware of the things that he  
saw.

**25TH DISTRICT COURT**

University of Illinois at Chicago

FOR IMMEDIATE RELEASE

[illegible][illegible]

0847-1410/02/0000-0000\$10.00/0

Chronic cough  
> 2 wks or 3-4 wks after  
allergenic sensitization

**EMERY INK**

1841-1842, 1843-1844, 1845-1846, 1847-1848, 1849-1850, 1851-1852, 1853-1854, 1855-1856, 1857-1858, 1859-1860, 1861-1862, 1863-1864, 1865-1866, 1867-1868, 1869-1870, 1871-1872, 1873-1874, 1875-1876, 1877-1878, 1879-1880, 1881-1882, 1883-1884, 1885-1886, 1887-1888, 1889-1890, 1891-1892, 1893-1894, 1895-1896, 1897-1898, 1899-1900, 1901-1902, 1903-1904, 1905-1906, 1907-1908, 1909-1910, 1911-1912, 1913-1914, 1915-1916, 1917-1918, 1919-1920, 1921-1922, 1923-1924, 1925-1926, 1927-1928, 1929-1930, 1931-1932, 1933-1934, 1935-1936, 1937-1938, 1939-1940, 1941-1942, 1943-1944, 1945-1946, 1947-1948, 1949-1950, 1951-1952, 1953-1954, 1955-1956, 1957-1958, 1959-1960, 1961-1962, 1963-1964, 1965-1966, 1967-1968, 1969-1970, 1971-1972, 1973-1974, 1975-1976, 1977-1978, 1979-1980, 1981-1982, 1983-1984, 1985-1986, 1987-1988, 1989-1990, 1991-1992, 1993-1994, 1995-1996, 1997-1998, 1999-2000, 2001-2002, 2003-2004, 2005-2006, 2007-2008, 2009-2010, 2011-2012, 2013-2014, 2015-2016, 2017-2018, 2019-2020, 2021-2022, 2023-2024, 2025-2026, 2027-2028, 2029-2030, 2031-2032, 2033-2034, 2035-2036, 2037-2038, 2039-2040, 2041-2042, 2043-2044, 2045-2046, 2047-2048, 2049-2050, 2051-2052, 2053-2054, 2055-2056, 2057-2058, 2059-2060, 2061-2062, 2063-2064, 2065-2066, 2067-2068, 2069-2070, 2071-2072, 2073-2074, 2075-2076, 2077-2078, 2079-2080, 2081-2082, 2083-2084, 2085-2086, 2087-2088, 2089-2090, 2091-2092, 2093-2094, 2095-2096, 2097-2098, 2099-2100, 2101-2102, 2103-2104, 2105-2106, 2107-2108, 2109-2110, 2111-2112, 2113-2114, 2115-2116, 2117-2118, 2119-2120, 2121-2122, 2123-2124, 2125-2126, 2127-2128, 2129-2130, 2131-2132, 2133-2134, 2135-2136, 2137-2138, 2139-2140, 2141-2142, 2143-2144, 2145-2146, 2147-2148, 2149-2150, 2151-2152, 2153-2154, 2155-2156, 2157-2158, 2159-2160, 2161-2162, 2163-2164, 2165-2166, 2167-2168, 2169-2170, 2171-2172, 2173-2174, 2175-2176, 2177-2178, 2179-2180, 2181-2182, 2183-2184, 2185-2186, 2187-2188, 2189-2190, 2191-2192, 2193-2194, 2195-2196, 2197-2198, 2199-2200, 2201-2202, 2203-2204, 2205-2206, 2207-2208, 2209-2210, 2211-2212, 2213-2214, 2215-2216, 2217-2218, 2219-2220, 2221-2222, 2223-2224, 2225-2226, 2227-2228, 2229-2230, 2231-2232, 2233-2234, 2235-2236, 2237-2238, 2239-2240, 2241-2242, 2243-2244, 2245-2246, 2247-2248, 2249-2250, 2251-2252, 2253-2254, 2255-2256, 2257-2258, 2259-2260, 2261-2262, 2263-2264, 2265-2266, 2267-2268, 2269-2270, 2271-2272, 2273-2274, 2275-2276, 2277-2278, 2279-2280, 2281-2282, 2283-2284, 2285-2286, 2287-2288, 2289-2290, 2291-2292, 2293-2294, 2295-2296, 2297-2298, 2299-2300, 2301-2302, 2303-2304, 2305-2306, 2307-2308, 2309-2310, 2311-2312, 2313-2314, 2315-2316, 2317-2318, 2319-2320, 2321-2322, 2323-2324, 2325-2326, 2327-2328, 2329-2330, 2331-2332, 2333-2334, 2335-2336, 2337-2338, 2339-2340, 2341-2342, 2343-2344, 2345-2346, 2347-2348, 2349-2350, 2351-2352, 2353-2354, 2355-2356, 2357-2358, 2359-2360, 2361-2362, 2363-2364, 2365-2366, 2367-2368, 2369-2370, 2371-2372, 2373-2374, 2375-2376, 2377-2378, 2379-2380, 2381-2382, 2383-2384, 2385-2386, 2387-2388, 2389-2390, 2391-2392, 2393-2394, 2395-2396, 2397-2398, 2399-2400, 2401-2402, 2403-2404, 2405-2406, 2407-2408, 2409-2410, 2411-2412, 2413-2414, 2415-2416, 2417-2418, 2419-2420, 2421-2422, 2423-2424, 2425-2426, 2427-2428, 2429-2430, 2431-2432, 2433-2434, 2435-2436, 2437-2438, 2439-2440, 2441-2442, 2443-2444, 2445-2446, 2447-2448, 2449-2450, 2451-2452, 2453-2454, 2455-2456, 2457-2458, 2459-2460, 2461-2462, 2463-2464, 2465-2466, 2467-2468, 2469-2470, 2471-2472, 2473-2474, 2475-2476, 2477-2478, 2479-2480, 2481-2482, 2483-2484, 2485-2486, 2487-2488, 2489-2490, 2491-2492, 2493-2494, 2495-2496, 2497-2498, 2499-2500, 2501-2502, 2503-2504, 2505-2506, 2507-2508, 2509-2510, 2511-2512, 2513-2514, 2515-2516, 2517-2518, 2519-2520, 2521-2522, 2523-2524, 2525-2526, 2527-2528, 2529-2530, 2531-2532, 2533-2534, 2535-2536, 2537-2538, 2539-2540, 2541-2542, 2543-2544, 2545-2546, 2547-2548, 2549-2550, 2551-2552, 2553-2554, 2555-2556, 2557-2558, 2559-2560, 2561-2562, 2563-2564, 2565-2566, 2567-2568, 2569-2570, 2571-2572, 2573-2574, 2575-2576, 2577-2578, 2579-2580, 2581-2582, 2583-2584, 25

### **SIGNATURE OF THE PRAC. COUNCIL**

Thomas, Janet  
Unit of Text or Image  
changes with each session: END.

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121-1 1000000 1000000 1000000

James P. Finner III and Caroline Stuart

Lat. 30° 11' N. Longitude and Longitude  
30° 11' N. 10° 11' E.

1989a, 1989b and Taitian 21, 2000-2001. The 2001 and 2002 Annual Reports of the Ministry of Education, Republic of China (Taiwan).

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## Willie Walton

**F./G.V. R., Editor, Vol. 14, No. 1**

Teacher  
Involvement in Special and Gifted Ed

[illegible]

APPROXIMATE PERCENTAGE OF  
CITIZENS WHO ARE NOT LITERATE



























# The Austin Mirror

United We Stand--Divided We Fall

VOLUME 1, NUMBER 8

10¢ PER COPY

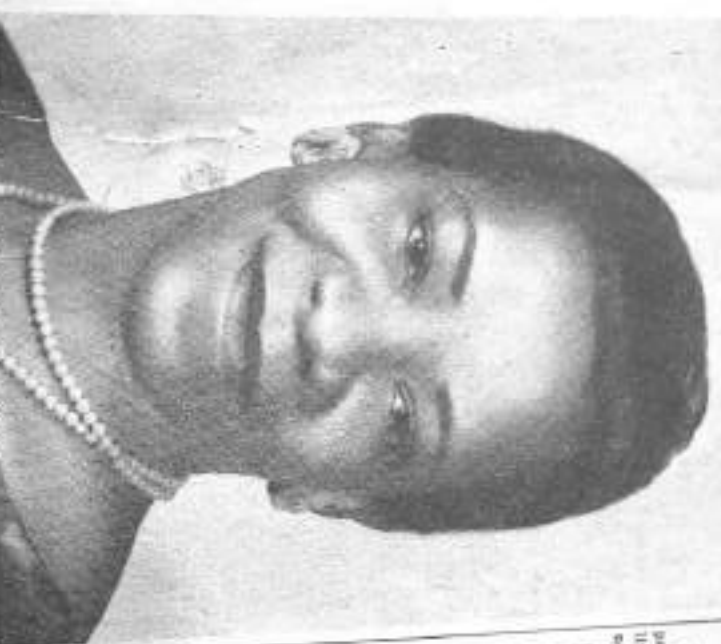
AUSTIN, TEXAS

4 PAGES

WEDNESDAY, DECEMBER 1

## One of the Outstanding Achievements of 1955

We never like to "peek" but somehow we made 1955 of our past almost anything we have to of the about happenings of 1955. Here for today and know there is when we think about the Andersons. It is the story of the year.



MRS. HELEN WALTON

Mrs. Helen Walton, 1605 Leona Street who is the daughter of Mrs. Mattie Gosde and one of Austin's outstanding beauticians has

D. H. M.



Mr. and Mrs. M. J. Anderson are typical Americans. They are the proud parents of two lovely children, Jack and Sandra. In this land of ours every part-out can visualize a home for their

children, be it ever so humble of 1955. It is a home. The Andersons are fortunate Americans (aren't we all) and we want to congratulate them for the outstanding "Theme Owners" Anderson

## Ten Best Dressed Woman To Be Named By Editor

The phrase, "The Ten Best Dressed Women" originated with the Los Angeles Sentinel in Los Angeles many years ago. The newspaper which I had the pleasure of being the Business Manager for many years. Today it is the leading newspaper in the Country. The Society Editor together with the Staff always selected these women each year therefor I thought it would be a nice thing to feature this idea in Austin.

Last year I tried to present such a feature and it actually ended in our books a "POPULARITY CONTEST", however, it was all in fun and everyone enjoyed the excitement while it lasted.

This year 1956 each week the Mirror will publish the picture

## Mrs. Pinkie Patterson Entertains

Christmas is the most enjoyable time of the year for most of us just getting together with our families is always a pleasure.

Many years now Mrs. Patterson has prepared the Christmas Dinner for her family, sons, Alvin and Roy, daughter, Harriette and grand daughter, Bobbie Jr. usually the number has been twelve but for the past two years it has increased to thirteen. (And guess who made the thirteenth-year party, your truly, Dora H. Moore.)

The dinner menu consisted of Turkey which was most delicious and all the trimmings. Christmas gifts were exchanged and to make the day a perfect one the oldest daughter who lives in Berkeley California called long distance and we all had a chance to say hello, this daughter is Claudia Mae who is the wife of Robert

H. Watt, son of R. E. T. H. Watt and the late Rev. T. H. Watt, 1604 New York Ave., Austin.

"Sam" as a child and now a distinguished member of the educational world and now resides at 1062 North Gate Court, Uniondale, Long Island, New York. He is married to the former Miss Donna Washington of Nebraska. His achievements have been many, but among the most outstanding we cite:

He holds the Bachelor of Arts degree from Samuel Huston College, Master of Arts degree from New York University and Doctoral degree from New York University. He is now serving as Head of the Science Department of Lawrence Road High School, Uniondale, L. I. New York and is co-ordinator of the Great Decision Groups of the Foreign Policy Association for the Delcoudale Area. He is called upon frequently to write scripts for scientific films. He served as Science Consultant

## Zeta Area Workshop

When the Area Workshop of Zeta Phi Beta Society met in Austin last Saturday, Sisters were the guests of Alpha Kappa Zeta and Upsilon Alpha Chapters. Theme of the Workshop was ZETA'S SCHOOL OF TECHNIQUE with Mrs. Velma S. Butler, Joint Regional Director, presiding during the second general assembly. Be and Mrs. L. W. Harrison Executive Secretary, presiding during the second general assembly.

Business sessions, discussion periods, fun, displays, reports and analysis of Zeta literature were included in the agenda of the one-day session held in the Science building at Huston-Tillotson College.

The meeting was well attended. Seventeen Chapters were represented. Zeta's serving on the national, regional and local levels

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MRS. HELEN WALTON

## RECEIVES TROPHY

Mrs. Helen E. Walton, daughter of Mrs. Hattie Goods of 1606 Leona and owner of the Walton's Beauty Salon is Austin's first cosmetologist to receive a gold cup from Prairie View A & M College for satisfactorily completing the five year prescribed course in advance cosmetology. Studying under such artists as Mary F. Hall of Mary Hall Academic de Coiffure, Detroit, Michigan, Mary Clark of Booker T. Washington High School of Cosmetology of Dallas, Texas and Dr. E. E. O'Banion, Prairie View Science Dept. She was presented this trophy by Dr. A. J. Thomas, Director of Industrial Education of Prairie View. She was congratulated by the President of the College, Dr. Evans. The class presented Mrs. Walton with a lovely set of jewelry. This award now en-

ables her to render all of the latest in beauty service.

Mrs. Walton's schedule has been a busy one for the summer, leaving Prairie View she motored to the West Coast where the National Beauty educators convention was convening, here she received additional ideas in care and styling hair.

While in the town she slipped a little of a much needed vacation visiting friends and

Texas and California house guest of the L. Walker's in Los Angeles.

The Walton's family had a lovely dinner Texans that gave Mr. Walton a chance to see Mr. T. Bell formerly of Austin.

(Continued on F)

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PEACHES

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# SOUVENIR BOOK

## 77th ANNUAL SESSION OF THE MISSIONARY BAPTIST GENERAL CONVENTION OF TEXAS

OCTOBER 19-23, 1970



## CONVENTION CENTER

Riverside and South First Street

Austin, Texas

*"Proclaim the Gospel, Faith, Our Continued Hope and Challenge."*

DAVID CHAPEL, MISSIONARY BAPTIST CHURCH, HOST

Rev. J. E. Ohey, Pastor

# DAVID CHAPEL BAPTIST SOUVENIR BOOK COMMITTEE



Seated (L to R) Mrs. Helen R. Walton, Treasurer; Reverend James H. Obey, Pastor; Mrs. Selma Johnson, Mrs. Lancela Tashy, Financial Secretary; Mrs. Lois Upton, Corresponding Secretary; Mrs. Ida M. Hunt, Editor.  
 Standing (L to R) Mrs. Beatrice Graham, Mr. Willie R. Williams, Mr. Elmer Atkins, Chairman. Not present—Mrs. Ethel L. Davis, Co-Editor.

THANK YOU SINCERELY

for your cooperation, participation, and contribution in making this publication possible.



## GREETINGS . . .

### MISSIONARY GENERAL BAPTIST CONVENTION OF TEXAS

From the Youth Department of David Chapel Baptist Church



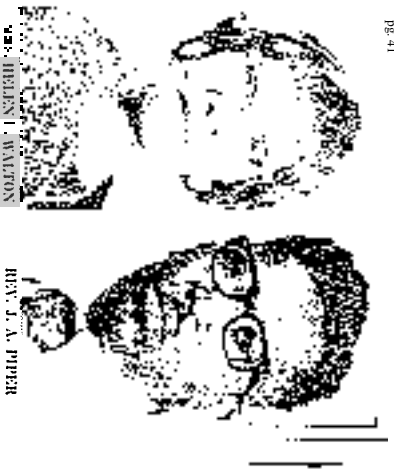
Sis. J. E. Obey, Youth Director

Counselors: Sisters Ida Hunt, Vera Neville, Helen Walton, Gloria Richards, Lettie Billingsley, Rubelia Davis, Annie Washington, Ida Green, Beatrice Graham, Bernice Miller, Lola Mae Phillips, Ruth Sauls and Johnnie Houston. Brothers George Wingate and Horace Calahan.



### Observance of

Ph.



## Observance Set

The content of a brief course, *Learning to Write*, Page 1, contains a number of references to *Improving Student Writing* by Judith A. Langer, published by the Center for the Study of Writing, Harvard University, Cambridge, MA.

### Hair Designer's Guild(2)

*The Austin American Statesman (1973-1980); Oct 30, 1980;*  
ProQuest Historical Newspapers: The Austin American Statesman  
pg. M2



## Hair Designer's Guild

Members of the Hair Designer's Guild, the group which sponsored the recent Miss Black Austin contest, are, from left, president Patricia Baggett, business manager Lillian Adams, secretary Mable Bolder, vice president Lillian McCullough, legal

and secretary Joseph White, treasurer Mary E. N. Patten, and member Helen Walton. The guild suspended its charter Nov. 25, 1982. It sponsored the first Miss Black Austin Pageant in 1978. Members must be licensed beauty operators.

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## 50th ANNIVERSARY COMMITTEE



Seated left to right: Jolene Hall, Lillian Joyner, Blanche King, Susanella Phillips, Susie B. Galloway, Claudette Jacobs, Rubelia Davis, Lois Upton, and Izanetta Tasby, recording secretary. Standing left to right: Willie Williams, Junious Scott, Jimmy Bowie, Elmer, Akins, Chairman of Souvenir Book, Leonard Walker, treasurer, and Ethel Davis. Not pictured are: Ida M. Hunt, Vera Jones, Hazel Obey, Sedalie Johnson, Gloria Richards, Helen Walton, Blanche Roseman, and Jim Richardson.



## MISSION I

The Women's Missionary Society I was organized in 1924 by the late Rev. L. M. Marshall. The first officers elected were: Sis. Dinah Johnson, President; Sis. Maggie Davis, Vice-President; and Sis. Ilasoa Franklin, Secretary. In 1927, Sis. Maggie Davis served as President until Sis. Evelyn Gregg was elected under Pastor Marshall. Sis. Gregg organized the Junior Missionary Society, YWA (Young Women's Auxiliary), G. A. (Girls' Auxiliary, Star Light Band, Shepherds Boys League, and the Youth Council.)

The following Presidencies served later: Sisters Lola Fletcher, Naomia Toynes, Shelburn, Janie Anderson, Lottie Hill, and C. E. Shelvin.

When a parsonage was built on the corner of Twelfth and Chestnut Streets, the Missionary Society I purchased furniture for the guest bedroom and later purchased furniture for the dining room.

In 1955, the late Sis. M. L. J. Brown was elected President. Many new members were added to the society. Furniture and carpet were purchased for the Pastor's Study.

In February, 1964, Sis. Lois Mae Upton, who now serves as President, was elected. The Mission has grown in membership and has ten active Circles. Under the leadership of our present President, the Mission Bible Band was organized with Sis. Susanella Phillips as President. A new stove was purchased for the kitchen and the Mission Project for the year 1968 was the purchasing of a robe for Pastor Obey.

Our present officers are: Sis. Lois Mae Upton, President, Sis. Blanche King, Vice-President, Sis. Susie B. Galloway, Second Vice-President, Sis. Viton, Teacher, and Rev. J. E. Obey, Pastor, Secretary, Sis. Helen Elizabeth Walton, Teacher, and Rev. J. E. Obey, Pastor.

We pray for many more years of spirit-filled work and fellowship.













P. O. Box 5126  
Austin, TX 78763

TO WHOM IT MAY CONCERN:

Helen G. Walton, Social Security Number 463-30-7529, of 1605 Leona, Austin, Texas 78702, was employed by my mother, Mildred Paxton Moody, during part of the second quarter (that is, April 1 through June 30) of 1981 in the capacity of companion-nurse. During that period, all paychecks to my mother's employees were written and signed by me. Mildred Paxton Moody died on March 1, 1983.

My mother's health required around-the-clock care, for which purpose we had several employees. From April 1 through May 31 of 1981, the work schedule for our employees involved a three-week rotation of shifts. Helen's normal work hours were: 16 hours on Saturday of week 1; 16 hours on Sunday of week 2; and 8 hours each on Saturday and Sunday of week 3.

Our employees had permission to make adjustments between themselves of their work shifts, without my specific prior knowledge and consent, when their health or personal commitments made such adjustments necessary or desirable, and they frequently did so.

On or before May 13, 1981, Helen Walton advised me that she was experiencing health problems which might require hospitalization. On May 13, 1981, she requested a statement of her earnings for 1981, which I forwarded to her on May 14.

To the best of my knowledge, the last date in 1981 on which Helen Walton was on duty as my mother's employee was May 10. She received two checks from us subsequent to that date, the first dated May 15 and the second dated May 22, each in the gross amount of \$80.00 with FICA tax of \$5.32 deducted. These two checks represented pay for two weeks' vacation time; Helen had been in our employ for approximately one year, and it was our practice to allow each employee two weeks' paid vacation annually after one year's satisfactory work.

Had the condition of her health not prevented her doing so, Helen would have been scheduled for work shifts on May 16, May 24, and May 30 and 31. We paid another employee, Bertha Mae Clark, for working each of Helen's normal shifts on each of those dates.

The foregoing is, to the best of my knowledge and belief, a true, correct, and accurate account of the employment of Helen G. Walton by Mildred Paxton Moody during the second quarter of 1981. Should you require additional information, please contact me at (512) 478-4012.

Dated: June 24, 1983

Nancy Moody  
Nancy Moody





STATE OF TEXAS  
OFFICE OF THE GOVERNOR  
AUSTIN, TEXAS 78711

ANN W. RICHARDS  
GOVERNOR

March 22, 1993

Greetings to:

*Helen E. Walton*

*It is my pleasure to join the David Chapel Missionary Baptist Church in honoring your years of outstanding service to your family, church, and community.*

*I'm proud that your church is presenting a special program to recognize you and your fellow seniors. The contributions you have made throughout your life have left a lasting impression on countless people, and you have our deepest gratitude.*

*Best wishes for the future!*

*Sincerely,*

*Ann Richards*  
ANN W. RICHARDS  
Governor



*Dawna Dukes*  
HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES



District 46 (Travis County)  
P.O. Box 2910  
Austin, Texas 78708-2910  
(512) 463-0506

October 1, 2012

Greetings to:

HELEN ELIZABETH WALTON

*Congratulations to you as you celebrate your 95th birthday on October 31st. On this special day, I hope you will reflect upon the many stories of your life and continue to dream of the endless possibilities. May you start this year of your life with hope and optimism.*

*As the world changes, your experience and wisdom are a blessing to our community. Wisdom, integrity and compassion are qualities earned through years of hard choices, brave decisions and bold ideas. As you reflect upon the path you have traveled and the memories along your journey, do not forget to enrich others with the wisdom you have gained.*

*I'm wishing you an abundance of happiness as you enjoy your special day.*

*Sincerely,*

A handwritten signature in cursive script that reads "Dawna Dukes".

*Dawna Dukes  
State Representative, District 46*

Sign In



BROUGHT TO YOU BY KING-TEARS MORTUARY

Helen Elizabeth Walton

Austin, Texas

October 31, 1917 - August 30, 2015

Recommend 0

Share Obituary:



Tribute Wall

Obituary & Events

Obituary

Today we celebrate the life of Ms. Helen Elizabeth Walton who was affectionately known as "Aunt Beth." Aunt Beth was called home to be with our Heavenly Father on August 30, 2015 at the blessed age of 97.

She was born Helen Elizabeth Goode on October 31, 1917 to the late Reverend John Wesley Goode and Mrs. Hattie Jane Bailey Goode. She was the second child of four siblings.

She graduated from Prairie View A&M University in Prairie View, Texas with a degree in Cosmetology. Aunt Beth later received her certificate as a Cosmetology Instructor from Johnson & Randolph Beauty School. She later opened the Walton Beauty Salon, which she owned and operated for over fifty years. Additionally, Aunt Beth won many hair styling competitions during her career as a cosmetologist.

She was married to Willie (Boots) Walton, and although she did not bare any biological children, she was a Mother to many.

Share a memory

Send Flowers

TRIBUTE ARCHIVE



As the Matriarch of our family, Aunt Beth led by example. She encouraged us all to be the very best that we could be. We are truly blessed to have had such a loving example of strength, courage, and perseverance in our lives.

She leaves to cherish her memories Jimmy L. Ware, Sr. (nephew) of East Palo Alto, CA. and Pastor Carl L. Ware, Sr. (nephew) and wife Shirley of North Las Vegas, NV.

Aunt Beth also leaves three generations of nieces and nephews to carry on her legacy.

Helen Elizabeth Walton will live forever in our hearts. A job well done, Aunt Beth. Rest in Peace.

Funeral Home:  
King-Tears Mortuary  
1300 East 12th Street  
Austin, TX  
US 78702

To send flowers to the family or plant a tree in memory of Helen Elizabeth Walton please visit our [Tribute Store](#).

Events

SEP 08 cemetery

Tuesday, September 08 2015  
12:00 AM - 12:00 AM

Cook Walden Capital Parks  
Pflugerville  
Austin, TX

Share a memory

Send Flowers





NOTE WELL—INSTRUCTIONS ON THE REVERSE SIDE  
Write Plainly, With Fading Ink—This is a Permanent Record  
In case of more than one child at a birth, a SEPARATE RETURN must be made for each, and the number  
of each, in order of birth, stated. For still births, file both birth and death certificate.

PLACE OF BIRTH

(1) County Davis  
City Austin

TEXAS STATE BOARD OF HEALTH  
BUREAU OF VITAL STATISTICS  
STANDARD CERTIFICATE OF BIRTH

B.O.V.S.  
FORM  
B

33128

Reg. Dis. No. \_\_\_\_\_ Register No. 297

(No. 1177 Cornal St. \_\_\_\_\_ Ward \_\_\_\_\_)

(2) FULL NAME OF CHILD Willie Walton Jr. { If child is not yet named, make supplemental report, as directed

(3) Sex of Child <u>Male</u>	(4) Twin, triplet, or other (To be answered in event of plural births)	(5) Number in order of birth <u>3rd</u>	(12) Legitimate <u>yes</u> (Yes or no)	(13) Date of Birth <u>6-5-1920</u> (Month) <u>6</u> (Day) <u>5</u> (Year) <u>1920</u>
---------------------------------	---	--	--	---

FATHER		MOTHER	
(6) FULL NAME <u>Wm Walton</u>	(14) FULL MAIDEN NAME <u>Lillian Fowler</u>	(7) RESIDENCE <u>Austin</u>	(15) RESIDENCE <u>Austin</u>
(8) COLOR <u>Colored</u>	AGE AT LAST BIRTHDAY <u>19</u> (Years)	(16) COLOR <u>Colored</u>	AGE AT LAST BIRTHDAY <u>19</u> (Years)
(9) BIRTHPLACE <u>Austin</u>	(17) BIRTHPLACE <u>Austin</u>	(10) OCCUPATION <u>Laborer</u>	(18) OCCUPATION <u>Housekeeping</u>
(11) Number of children born to this mother, including present birth <u>3</u>		Number of children of this mother now living <u>2</u>	

CERTIFICATE OF ATTENDING PHYSICIAN OR MIDWIFE\*

(19) I hereby certify that I attended the birth of this child, who was alive at 8 a M.,  
on the date above stated. (Born alive or Stillborn)

\*When there was no attending physician or midwife, then the father, householder, etc., should make this return. A stillborn child is one that neither breathes nor shows other evidence of life after birth.

Given name added from a supplemental report 101

(Signature) J. H. Stevens M.D.  
(Physician or Midwife)

Address Austin

Filed 101 C. H. Brownlee  
Registrar.

Date 1900 Incorporated place Andin city  
 County Travis West of city Andin Block No. 2  
 Township or other division of county Andin precinct 3  
 Unincorporated place Andin

DEPARTMENT OF COMMERCE-BUREAU OF THE CENSUS  
 FIFTEENTH CENSUS OF THE UNITED STATES: 1900  
 POPULATION SCHEDULE

Enumeration District No. 227-19  
 Supervisor's District No. 24

Sheet No. 1 A 163

LINE	AGE	SEX	NAME	RELATION	BIRTH DATA	PERSONAL DESCRIPTION	EDUCATION	PLACE OF BIRTH			MOTHER TONGUE OR NATIVE LANGUAGE	CITIZENSHIP, ETC.	OCCUPATION AND INDUSTRY			EMPLOYMENT STATUS AND ADDRESS	REMARKS		
								STATE	COUNTRY	OTHER			INDUSTRY	OTHER	OTHER				
1	1305	1	Adams, Alex	Head	1858	M 20 23 AM 50	20	Texas	Texas	Texas	English				Teacher	Teacher	1900		
2	1306	2	Constance	Wife	1864	F 17 17 AM 17	20	Texas	Texas	Texas	English				Housewife	Housewife	1900		
3	1307	3	Myrtle	Daughter	1895	F 5 5 AM 17	20	Texas	Texas	Texas	English				Student	Student	1900		
4	1308	4	Frank	Son	1895	M 5 5 AM 17	20	Texas	Texas	Texas	English				Student	Student	1900		
5	1309	5	Lawson	Son	1895	M 5 5 AM 17	20	Texas	Texas	Texas	English				Student	Student	1900		
6	1310	6	Willie	Son	1895	M 5 5 AM 17	20	Texas	Texas	Texas	English				Student	Student	1900		
7	1311	7	Archie	Son	1895	M 5 5 AM 17	20	Texas	Texas	Texas	English				Student	Student	1900		
8	1312	8	Johnson, Samuel	Head	1845	M 55 55 AM 55	20	Texas	Texas	Texas	English				Farmer	Farmer	1900		
9	1313	9	John	Wife	1845	F 55 55 AM 55	20	Texas	Texas	Texas	English				Housewife	Housewife	1900		
10	1314	10	Leola	Son	1895	M 5 5 AM 17	20	Texas	Texas	Texas	English				Student	Student	1900		
11	1315	11	Leola	Son	1895	M 5 5 AM 17	20	Texas	Texas	Texas	English				Student	Student	1900		
12	1316	12	Leola	Son	1895	M 5 5 AM 17	20	Texas	Texas	Texas	English				Student	Student	1900		
13	1317	13	Leola	Son	1895	M 5 5 AM 17	20	Texas	Texas	Texas	English				Student	Student	1900		
14	1318	14	Leola	Son	1895	M 5 5 AM 17	20	Texas	Texas	Texas	English				Student	Student	1900		
15	1319	15	Leola	Son	1895	M 5 5 AM 17	20	Texas	Texas	Texas	English				Student	Student	1900		
16	1320	16	Leola	Son	1895	M 5 5 AM 17	20	Texas	Texas	Texas	English				Student	Student	1900		
17	1321	17	Leola	Son	1895	M 5 5 AM 17	20	Texas	Texas	Texas	English				Student	Student	1900		
18	1322	18	Leola	Son	1895	M 5 5 AM 17	20	Texas	Texas	Texas	English				Student	Student	1900		
19	1323	19	Leola	Son	1895	M 5 5 AM 17	20	Texas	Texas	Texas	English				Student	Student	1900		
20	1324	20	Leola	Son	1895	M 5 5 AM 17	20	Texas	Texas	Texas	English				Student	Student	1900		
21	1325	21	Leola	Son	1895	M 5 5 AM 17	20	Texas	Texas	Texas	English				Student	Student	1900		
22	1326	22	Leola	Son	1895	M 5 5 AM 17	20	Texas	Texas	Texas	English				Student	Student	1900		
23	1327	23	Leola	Son	1895	M 5 5 AM 17	20	Texas	Texas	Texas	English				Student	Student	1900		
24	1328	24	Leola	Son	1895	M 5 5 AM 17	20	Texas	Texas	Texas	English				Student	Student	1900		
25	1329	25	Leola	Son	1895	M 5 5 AM 17	20	Texas	Texas	Texas	English				Student	Student	1900		
26	1330	26	Leola	Son	1895	M 5 5 AM 17	20	Texas	Texas	Texas	English				Student	Student	1900		
27	1331	27	Leola	Son	1895	M 5 5 AM 17	20	Texas	Texas	Texas	English				Student	Student	1900		
28	1332	28	Leola	Son	1895	M 5 5 AM 17	20	Texas	Texas	Texas	English				Student	Student	1900		
29	1333	29	Leola	Son	1895	M 5 5 AM 17	20	Texas	Texas	Texas	English				Student	Student	1900		
30	1334	30	Leola	Son	1895	M 5 5 AM 17	20	Texas	Texas	Texas	English				Student	Student	1900		
31	1335	31	Leola	Son	1895	M 5 5 AM 17	20	Texas	Texas	Texas	English				Student	Student	1900		
32	1336	32	Leola	Son	1895	M 5 5 AM 17	20	Texas	Texas	Texas	English				Student	Student	1900		
33	1337	33	Leola	Son	1895	M 5 5 AM 17	20	Texas	Texas	Texas	English				Student	Student	1900		
34	1338	34	Leola	Son	1895	M 5 5 AM 17	20	Texas	Texas	Texas	English				Student	Student	1900		
35	1339	35	Leola	Son	1895	M 5 5 AM 17	20	Texas	Texas	Texas	English				Student	Student	1900		
36	1340	36	Leola	Son	1895	M 5 5 AM 17	20	Texas	Texas	Texas	English				Student	Student	1900		
37	1341	37	Leola	Son	1895	M 5 5 AM 17	20	Texas	Texas	Texas	English				Student	Student	1900		
38	1342	38	Leola	Son	1895	M 5 5 AM 17	20	Texas	Texas	Texas	English				Student	Student	1900		
39	1343	39	Leola	Son	1895	M 5 5 AM 17	20	Texas	Texas	Texas	English				Student	Student	1900		
40	1344	40	Leola	Son	1895	M 5 5 AM 17	20	Texas	Texas	Texas	English				Student	Student	1900		
41	1345	41	Leola	Son	1895	M 5 5 AM 17	20	Texas	Texas	Texas	English				Student	Student	1900		
42	1346	42	Leola	Son	1895	M 5 5 AM 17	20	Texas	Texas	Texas	English				Student	Student	1900		
43	1347	43	Leola	Son	1895	M 5 5 AM 17	20	Texas	Texas	Texas	English				Student	Student	1900		
44	1348	44	Leola	Son	1895	M 5 5 AM 17	20	Texas	Texas	Texas	English				Student	Student	1900		
45	1349	45	Leola	Son	1895	M 5 5 AM 17	20	Texas	Texas	Texas	English				Student	Student	1900		
46	1350	46	Leola	Son	1895	M 5 5 AM 17	20	Texas	Texas	Texas	English				Student	Student	1900		
47	1351	47	Leola	Son	1895	M 5 5 AM 17	20	Texas	Texas	Texas	English				Student	Student	1900		
48	1352	48	Leola	Son	1895	M 5 5 AM 17	20	Texas	Texas	Texas	English				Student	Student	1900		
49	1353	49	Leola	Son	1895	M 5 5 AM 17	20	Texas	Texas	Texas	English				Student	Student	1900		
50	1354	50	Leola	Son	1895	M 5 5 AM 17	20	Texas	Texas	Texas	English				Student	Student	1900		
51	1355	51	Leola	Son	1895	M 5 5 AM 17	20	Texas	Texas	Texas	English				Student	Student	1900		
52	1356	52	Leola	Son	1895	M 5 5 AM 17	20	Texas	Texas	Texas	English				Student	Student	1900		
53	1357	53	Leola	Son	1895	M 5 5 AM 17	20	Texas	Texas	Texas	English				Student	Student	1900		
54	1358	54	Leola	Son	1895	M 5 5 AM 17	20	Texas	Texas	Texas	English				Student	Student	1900		
55	1359	55	Leola	Son	1895	M 5 5 AM 17	20	Texas	Texas	Texas	English				Student	Student	1900		
56	1360	56	Leola	Son	1895	M 5 5 AM 17	20	Texas	Texas	Texas	English				Student	Student	1900		
57	1361	57	Leola	Son	1895	M 5 5 AM 17	20	Texas	Texas	Texas	English				Student	Student	1900		
58	1362	58	Leola	Son	1895	M 5 5 AM 17	20	Texas	Texas	Texas	English				Student	Student	1900		
59	1363	59	Leola	Son	1895	M 5 5 AM 17	20	Texas	Texas	Texas	English				Student	Student	1900		
60	1364	60	Leola	Son	1895	M 5 5 AM 17	20	Texas	Texas	Texas	English				Student	Student	1900		
61	1365	61	Leola	Son	1895	M 5 5 AM 17	20	Texas	Texas	Texas	English				Student	Student	1900		
62	1366	62	Leola	Son	1895	M 5 5 AM 17	20	Texas	Texas	Texas	English				Student	Student	1900		
63	1367	63	Leola	Son	1895	M 5 5 AM 17	20	Texas	Texas	Texas	English				Student	Student	1900		
64	1368	64	Leola	Son	1895	M 5 5 AM 17	20	Texas	Texas	Texas	English				Student	Student	1900		
65	1369	65	Leola	Son	1895	M 5 5 AM 17	20	Texas	Texas	Texas	English				Student	Student	1900		
66	1370	66	Leola	Son	1895	M 5 5 AM 17	20	Texas	Texas	Texas	English				Student	Student	1900		
67	1371	67	Leola	Son	1895	M 5 5 AM 17	20	Texas	Texas	Texas	English				Student	Student	1900		
68	1372	68	Leola	Son	1895	M 5 5 AM 17	20	Texas	Texas	Texas	English				Student	Student	1900		
69	1373	69	Leola	Son	1895	M 5 5 AM 17	20	Texas	Texas	Texas	English				Student	Student	1900		
70	1374	70	Leola	Son	1895	M 5 5 AM 17	20	Texas	Texas	Texas	English				Student	Student	1900		
71	1375	71	Leola	Son	1895	M 5 5 AM 17	20	Texas	Texas	Texas	English				Student	Student	1900		
72	1376	72	Leola	Son	1895	M 5 5 AM 17	20	Texas	Texas	Texas	English				Student	Student	1900		
73	1377	73	Leola	Son	1895	M 5 5 AM 17	20	Texas	Texas	Texas	English				Student	Student	1900		
74	1378	74	Leola	Son	1895	M 5 5 AM 17	20	Texas	Texas	Texas	English				Student	Student	1900		
75	1379	75	Leola	Son	1895	M 5 5 AM 17	20	Texas	Texas	Texas	English				Student	Student	1900		
76	1380	76	Leola	Son	1895	M 5 5 AM 17	20	Texas	Texas	Texas	English				Student	Student	1900		
77	1381	77	Leola	Son	1895	M 5 5 AM 17	20	Texas	Texas	Texas	English				Student	Student	1900		
78	1382	78	Leola	Son	1895	M 5 5 AM 17	20	Texas	Texas	Texas	English				Student	Student	1900		
79	1383	79	Leola	Son	1														





REGISTRATION CARD—(Men born on or after February 17, 1897 and on or before December 31, 1921)

SERIAL NUMBER	1. NAME (Print)			ORDER NUMBER
T 2834	WILLIE	WALTON	Sr	T 11403
	(First)	(Middle)	(Last)	

2. PLACE OF RESIDENCE (Print)

1010 GUNIPETER AUSTIN TRAVIS TEXAS

(Number and street) (Town, township, village, or city) (County) (State)

[THE PLACE OF RESIDENCE GIVEN ON THE LINE ABOVE WILL DETERMINE LOCAL BOARD JURISDICTION; LINE 2 OF REGISTRATION CERTIFICATE WILL BE IDENTICAL]

3. MAILING ADDRESS

SAME

[Mailing address if other than place indicated on line 2. If same insert word same]

4. TELEPHONE	5. AGE IN YEARS	6. PLACE OF BIRTH
2 7897	41	AUSTIN, TRAVIS
(Exchange) (Number)	DATE OF BIRTH	(Town or county)
	JULY 6 1900	TEXAS
	(Mo.) (Day) (Yr.)	(State or country)

7. NAME AND ADDRESS OF PERSON WHO WILL ALWAYS KNOW YOUR ADDRESS

MRS. MISSOURI WALTON 1010 GUNIPETER ST. AUSTIN, TEXAS

8. EMPLOYER'S NAME AND ADDRESS

SELF EMPLOYED

9. PLACE OF EMPLOYMENT OR BUSINESS

1010 GUNIPETER AUSTIN TRAVIS TEXAS

(Number and street or R. F. D. number) (Town) (County) (State)

I AFFIRM THAT I HAVE VERIFIED ABOVE ANSWERS AND THAT THEY ARE TRUE.

John W. Winters  
Deputy.

Emilie Limberg  
County Clerk.

THE STATE OF TEXAS  
**Marriage License**  
COUNTY OF TRAVIS

No. 1112

X

To any Regularly Licensed or Ordained Minister of the Gospel, Jewish Rabbi, Judge of the District or County Court, or any Justice of the Peace in the State of Texas

GREETING:

YOU ARE HEREBY AUTHORIZED TO SOLEMNIZE THE

**Rites of Matrimony**

Between Mr.

Willie Walton

and M.

Helen Elizabeth Goode

and make due return to the Clerk of the County Court of said County within sixty days thereafter, certifying your action under this License.

WITNESS my official signature and seal of office at office in Austin,

Texas, this the 26 day of June

A. D. 1944

(SEAL)

Emilie Limberg  
Clerk, County Court

By

Deputy.

E. J. Gibbs

1. 26 day of June

A. D. 1944, I united in Marriage Mr.

Willie Walton

and Mrs. Helen Elizabeth Goode, the parties above named.

## Local Courts

COMMITTEE ON THE STATUS OF WOMEN

[illegible][illegible]

### 25TH DISTRICT COUNCIL

1. Name: Jack  
 2. Age: 18  
 3. Height: 1.75m  
 4. Weight: 65kg

FOR IMMEDIATE RELEASE

• *Children, please!*  
• *Learn to swim in Lake Oke-  
• *with the family. 1910.**

[illegible]

0847-14-13103 310748

3. *Chlorophyll a* and *b* were determined using a spectrophotometer.

EMERY INK

[illegible]

Edward of the Holy See, Feb. 11, 1911, and Feb. 11, 1911. [Full reference appended earlier in article.]

DIRECTOR OF THE PRAC. COUNCIL

known, Jacot  
Luis de Tria, a well  
known, with hard shell: End.

QUALITY AND LOGISTICS POSITION  
171—Cold, London, very high quality

Thomas H. Hildebrand and Kathleen A. Lang  
J.  
Robert F. Emery III and Gordon J. Price

Lat. 39° 11' N. Longitude 122° 10' W.

1438 n. Imogen and Tadhg J. & w  
stream, Trehin and Penn Rhynd  
1439

William L. Adams and Melvin Corp.  
James T. Ford and La. S. Harrison  
Tom Adams and Alvin Miller

Mark and Tobi Fox  
Walton and Ilene Milgrom

Eric N. Foner and Ed. Perry, *Editors*  
Robert M. and Mildred  
Yabes, *Contributors*, and *More*

**Treatment of people and women in**

Yancy A. Hirth, Jr., 104 Little Eastern  
Tavern  
Kilgus and 'Sally Post'

## COURT PROCEEDINGS

### 228th DISTRICT COURT

Wardell, Judge.  
Wardell, David C. et al. vs. Central Banknote  
Co., Inc. et al. et seq. 1114.  
Central Banknote Co. Insurance Company  
vs. James James et al. Insurance, et al.  
Insurance vs. James et al. Insurance, et al.  
Insurance vs. James et al. Insurance, et al.  
Insurance vs. James et al. Insurance, et al.  
Insurance vs. James et al. Insurance, et al.

### 229th DISTRICT COURT

Wardell, Judge.  
Wardell, David C. et al. vs. Central Banknote  
Co., Inc. et al. et seq. 1114.  
Central Banknote Co. Insurance Company  
vs. James James et al. Insurance, et al.  
Insurance vs. James et al. Insurance, et al.  
Insurance vs. James et al. Insurance, et al.  
Insurance vs. James et al. Insurance, et al.  
Insurance vs. James et al. Insurance, et al.

### JUDGE DISTRICT COURT

Wardell, Judge.  
Wardell, David C. et al. vs. Central Banknote  
Co., Inc. et al. et seq. 1114.  
Central Banknote Co. Insurance Company  
vs. James James et al. Insurance, et al.  
Insurance vs. James et al. Insurance, et al.  
Insurance vs. James et al. Insurance, et al.  
Insurance vs. James et al. Insurance, et al.  
Insurance vs. James et al. Insurance, et al.

### 230th DISTRICT COURT

Wardell, Judge.  
Wardell, David C. et al. vs. Central Banknote  
Co., Inc. et al. et seq. 1114.  
Central Banknote Co. Insurance Company  
vs. James James et al. Insurance, et al.  
Insurance vs. James et al. Insurance, et al.  
Insurance vs. James et al. Insurance, et al.  
Insurance vs. James et al. Insurance, et al.  
Insurance vs. James et al. Insurance, et al.

### 231st DISTRICT COURT

Wardell, Judge.  
Wardell, David C. et al. vs. Central Banknote  
Co., Inc. et al. et seq. 1114.  
Central Banknote Co. Insurance Company  
vs. James James et al. Insurance, et al.  
Insurance vs. James et al. Insurance, et al.  
Insurance vs. James et al. Insurance, et al.  
Insurance vs. James et al. Insurance, et al.  
Insurance vs. James et al. Insurance, et al.

### JUDGE OF THE PEACE COURT

Wardell, Judge.  
Wardell, David C. et al. vs. Central Banknote  
Co., Inc. et al. et seq. 1114.  
Central Banknote Co. Insurance Company  
vs. James James et al. Insurance, et al.  
Insurance vs. James et al. Insurance, et al.  
Insurance vs. James et al. Insurance, et al.  
Insurance vs. James et al. Insurance, et al.  
Insurance vs. James et al. Insurance, et al.