

# 2035 Sustainable City Initiative

Comprehensive Plan Committee

Planning Commission  
City of Austin

December 14, 2006



# Initiative Participants

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- City of Austin Planning Commission
- Envision Central Texas
- Austin Neighborhoods Council
- Real Estate Council of Austin
- Hill Country Conservancy
- Potentially affected land owners
- Staff from various city departments
- Other stakeholder groups

# Presentation Outline

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- I. The high growth challenge
- II. Existing land use planning framework
- III. Building a more sustainable city
- IV. Next steps
- V. Questions/comments

# Desired Outcomes

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1. Establish long-range policy that:
  - Sets a population absorption goal
  - Within a fixed geographic area
2. Develop new **Mixed-use Activity Center (MAC)** zoning ordinance
3. Create **Sustainable City Master Plan** to achieve long-range policy

# I. The High Growth Challenge



# How Fast Will We Grow?

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- **925,287** people now in city limits & ETJ
- **3.5%** avg. annual population growth rate
  - consistent over **past 10 decades**
  - **3.54%** avg. growth from 2000 to 2005
- When will our population double?
  - 28 years at 2.5% annual growth
  - 20 years at 3.5% annual growth
  - 16 years at 4.5% annual growth

# Current Population Densities

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## ■ 401,992 acres including ETJ

- 188,666 acres
  - 76% of population
- } within city limits

## ■ 2.3 persons/gross acre including ETJ

- 8.4 in urban core
- 2.5 in ring between urban core and city limits
- 1.1 in ring between city limit and ETJ boundary
- 3.7 within city limits

# Effect of 3.5% Annual Growth

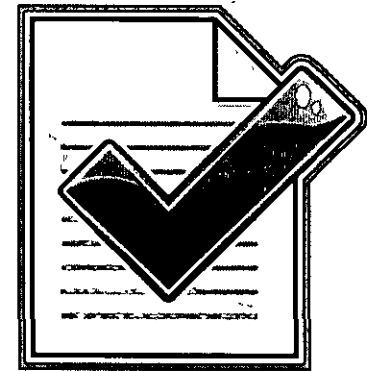
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- **1.6 million** new people by 2035
- **451,351** new developed acres
  - assumes current 3.7 people per acre
  - more acres than currently within city & ETJ
- What happens to Austin as we know it?
- Can **growth** be more compact?

# Reasons for Well-planned Compact Development

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- Less traffic congestion
- Cleaner air & water
- More public open space
- Lower cost of providing city services
- More mixed income housing
- Greater community & sense of place
- A more sustainable city



# Proposed Long-range Policy Objective

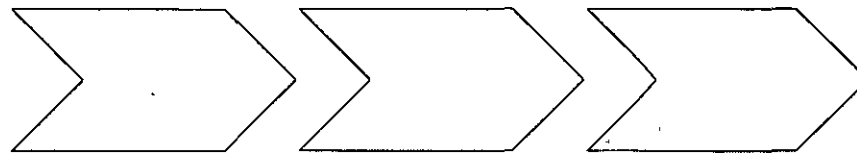
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## ■ Grow to a city of **2.5 million people** within an area of **400,000 acres**

- 0.9 million current + 1.6 million new by 2035
- 400,000 acres in current ETJ
- density would have to increase from 2.3 ...
  - ...to 6.3 people per acre

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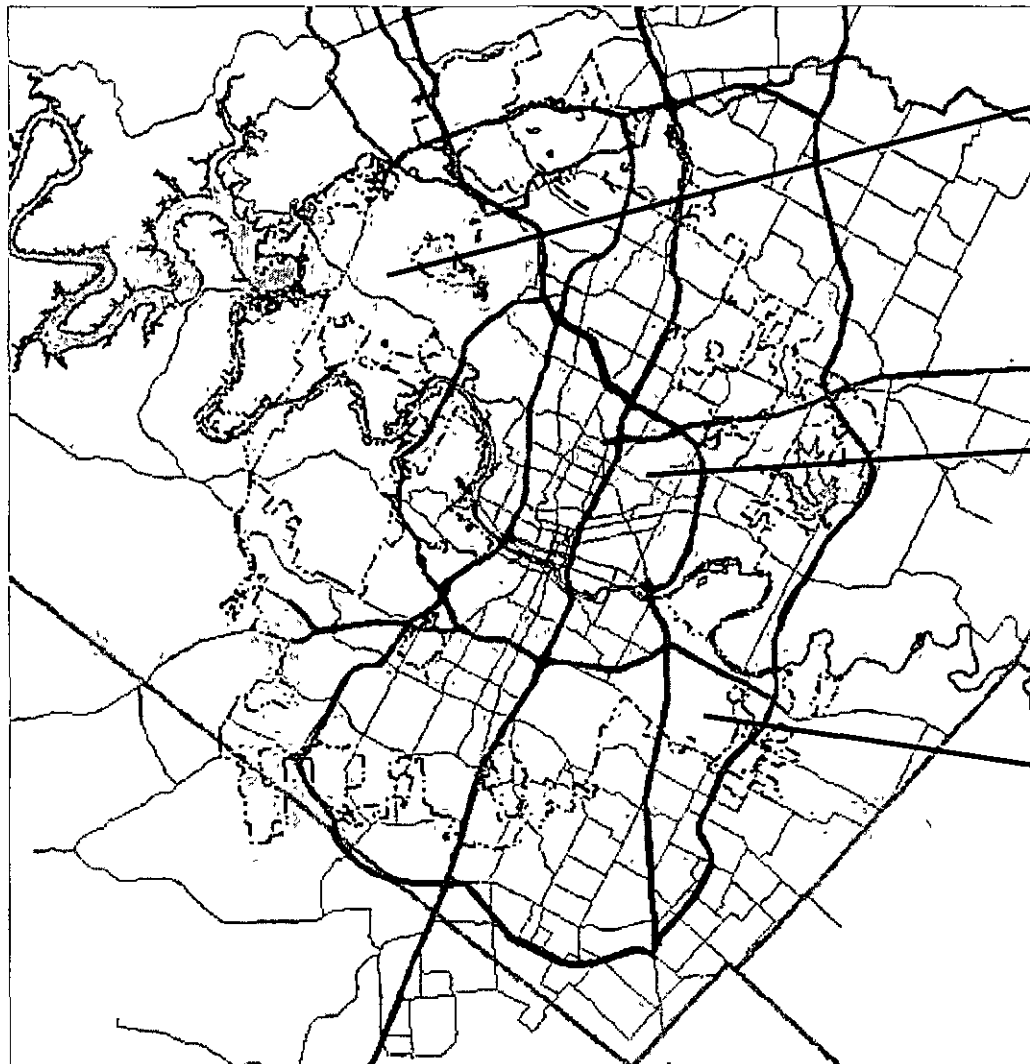
**How do we do it?**



# II. Land Use Planning Framework



# Watershed-based Land Planning in ETJ Boundaries



Drinking Water  
Protection Zone  
(37.2%)

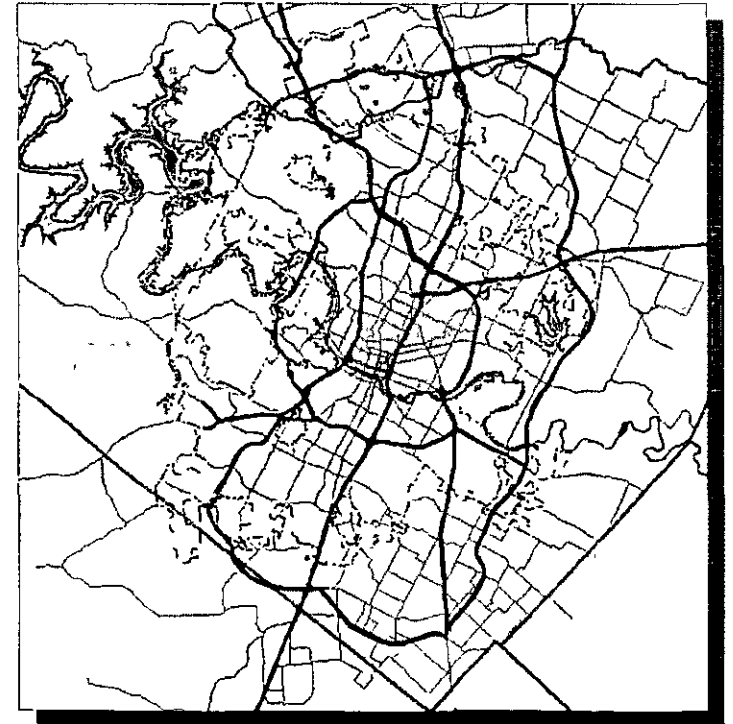
Urban  
Watershed Zone  
(9.6%)

Desired  
Development  
Zone  
(53.2%)

# Generally Accepted Population Growth Objectives

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1. Drinking Water Protection Zone: **limit** growth
2. Urban Watershed Zone:  
**encourage** growth
  - and preserve character of single-family neighborhoods
3. Desired Development Zone: aim **majority** of growth



# 2035 Target Annual Population Growth Rate by Watershed Zone

Watershed Zone	Current pop	Current # people per developable acre (PDA)	00-05 annual pop growth rate (AGR)	Target AGR	Target PDA
Protection	214,447	2.3	4.83%	1.50%	4.5
Urban	321,627	8.9	0.92%	2.00%	16.1
Desired	389,213	2.2	5.29%	5.00%	9.8
<i>Total</i>	925,287	3.0	3.54%	3.50%	8.4

- Target AGRs achieve growth objectives
- **4.5 PDA** in Protection Zone yields sustainable **10%** impervious cover
- **9.8 PDA** in Desired Zone will support transit & provide 25 acres of public open space per 1,000 people

# **III. Building A More Sustainable City**



# Compact Development Tools (CDT)

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## ■ Transit Oriented Developments (TOD)

- **11** in planning stages
- potentially **35+** persons/acre

## ■ Core Transit Corridors (CTC)

- **43** miles currently designated
- potentially **25+** persons/acre

## ■ Mixed-use Activity Centers (MAC)

- proposed new zoning overlay district
- Target **15+** persons/acre

# Proposed Mixed-use Activity Center (MACs)

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## ■ Three scales:

- ***Neighborhood Centers***
  - **10 to 125** acres (The Triangle)
- ***Village Centers***
  - **125 to 500** acres (West Campus)
- ***Town Centers***
  - **500 to 2,000** acres (Mueller)

## ■ 15-25 people/acre minimum

# MAC Characteristics

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## ■ Internal density zones

- Core, Midway, and Transition
- Similar to TOD district overlay

## ■ Development parameters within zones

- FAR, height, and building massing
- Impervious cover and public open space
- Connectivity and traffic flow capacity

## ■ Voluntary participation

- Development entitlements for desired features
- Similar to UNO overlay

# Sustainable City Master Plan

## CDT Distribution

Compact Development Tool (CDT)	Urban (2.0%)	Desired (5.0%)	Protection (1.5%)	Total (3.5%)
Transit Oriented Developments	16	19	2	37
Core Transit Corridors (miles)	157	131	18	306
Neighborhood Centers (MAC)	56	60	10	126
Village Centers (MAC)	9	20	2	31
Town Centers (MAC)	3	6	0	9

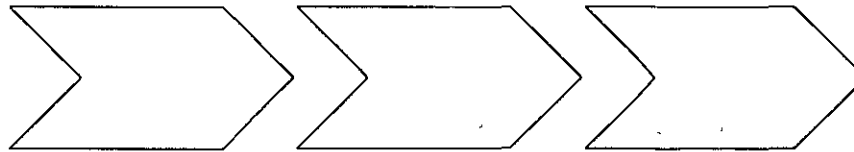
- 60.7% of Urban Zone population in CDTs

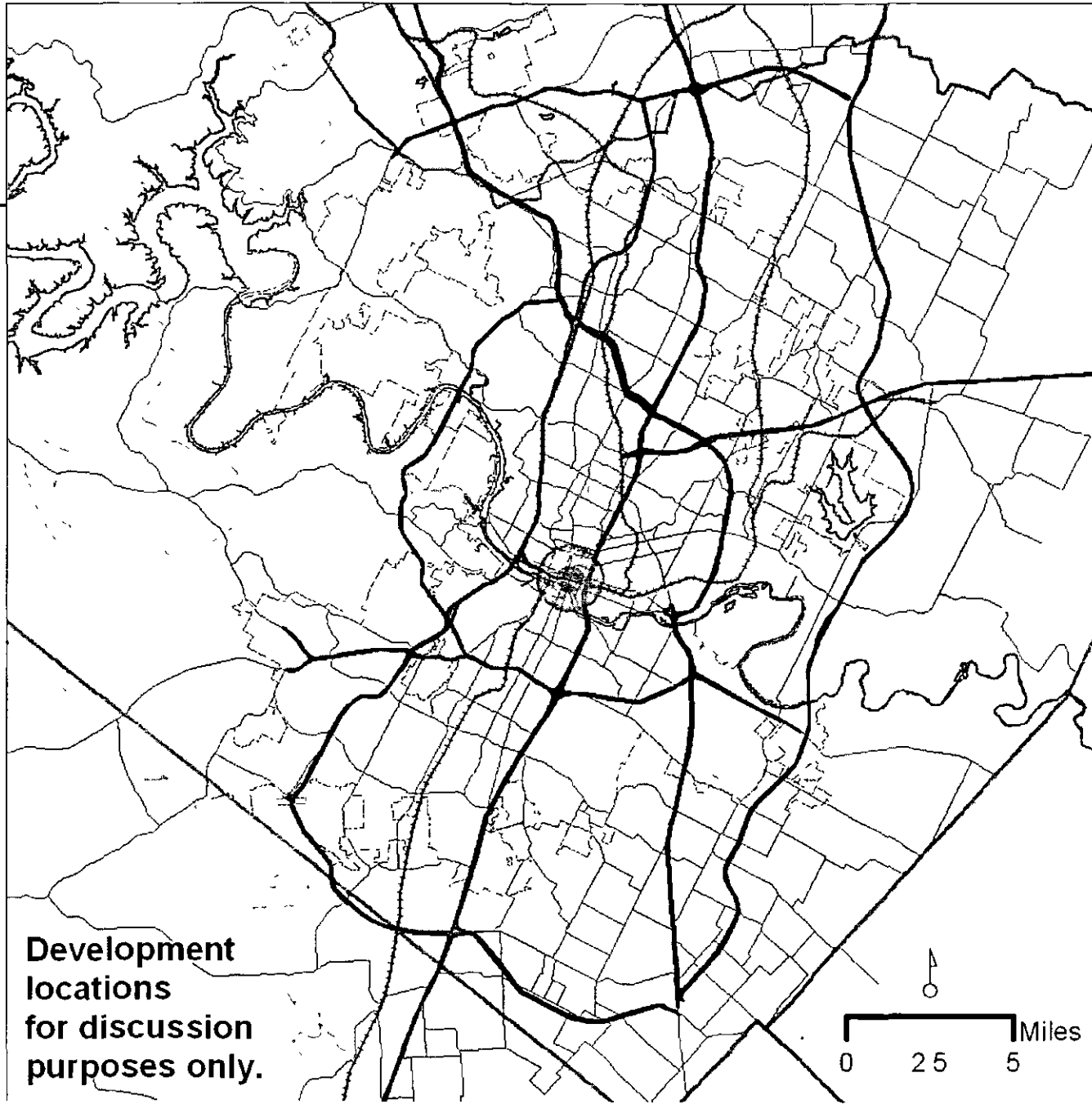
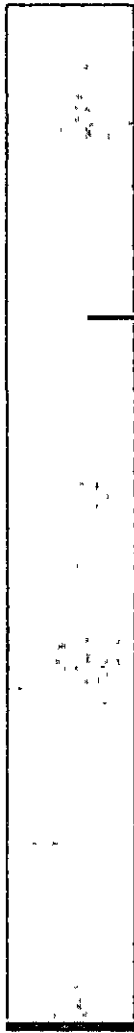
# Sustainable City Master Plan Timeline

	Today	2015	2025	2035	Total
TODs	11	7	13	6	37
CTCs (miles)	43	100	90	73	306
NC MACs	1	30	40	55	126
VC MACs	1	10	10	10	31
TC MACs	1	4	2	2	9

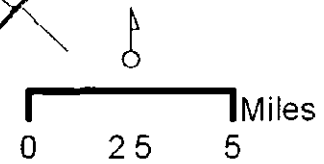
- 2.5 million people within 400,000 acres by 2035
  - 37.4% of total population in CDTs

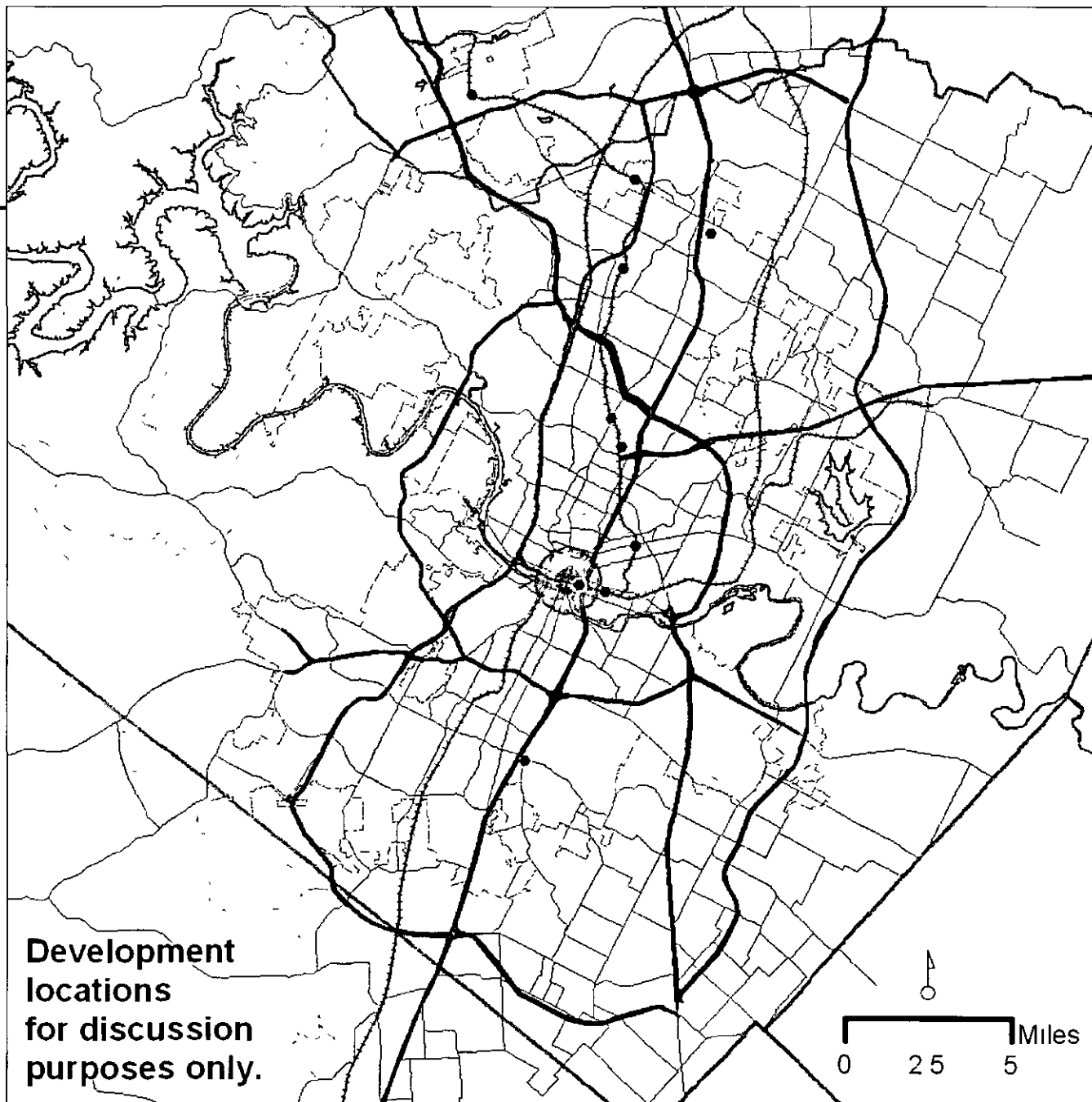
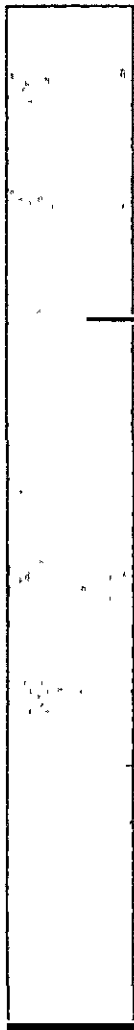
**What would that  
look like?**



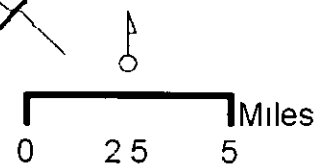


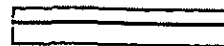
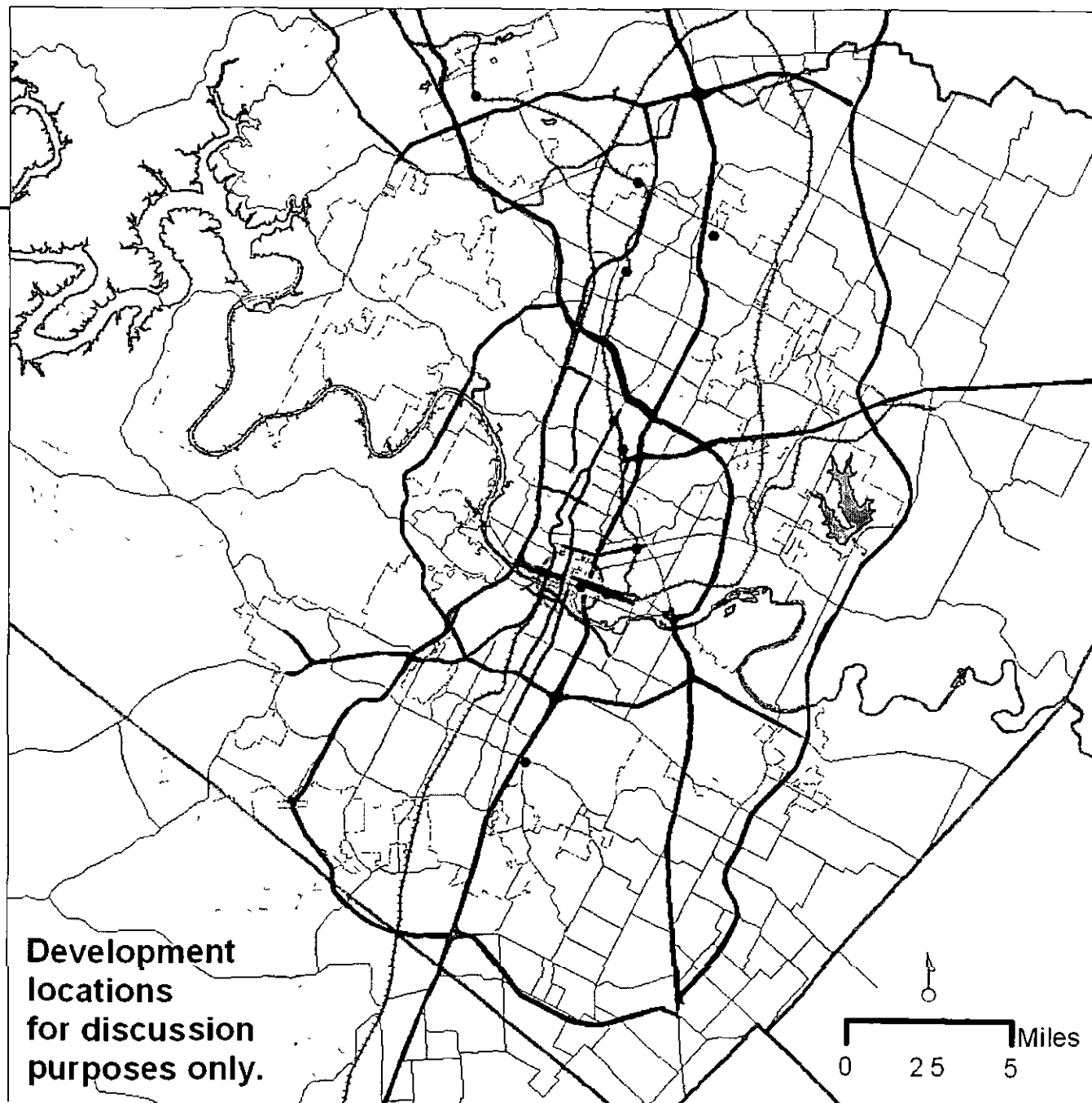
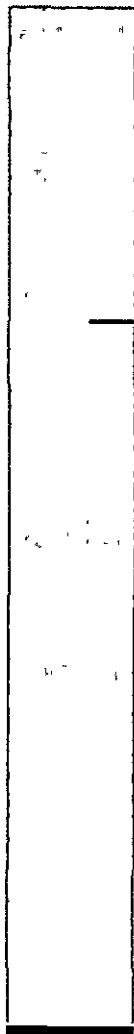
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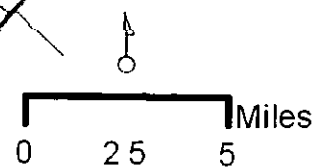


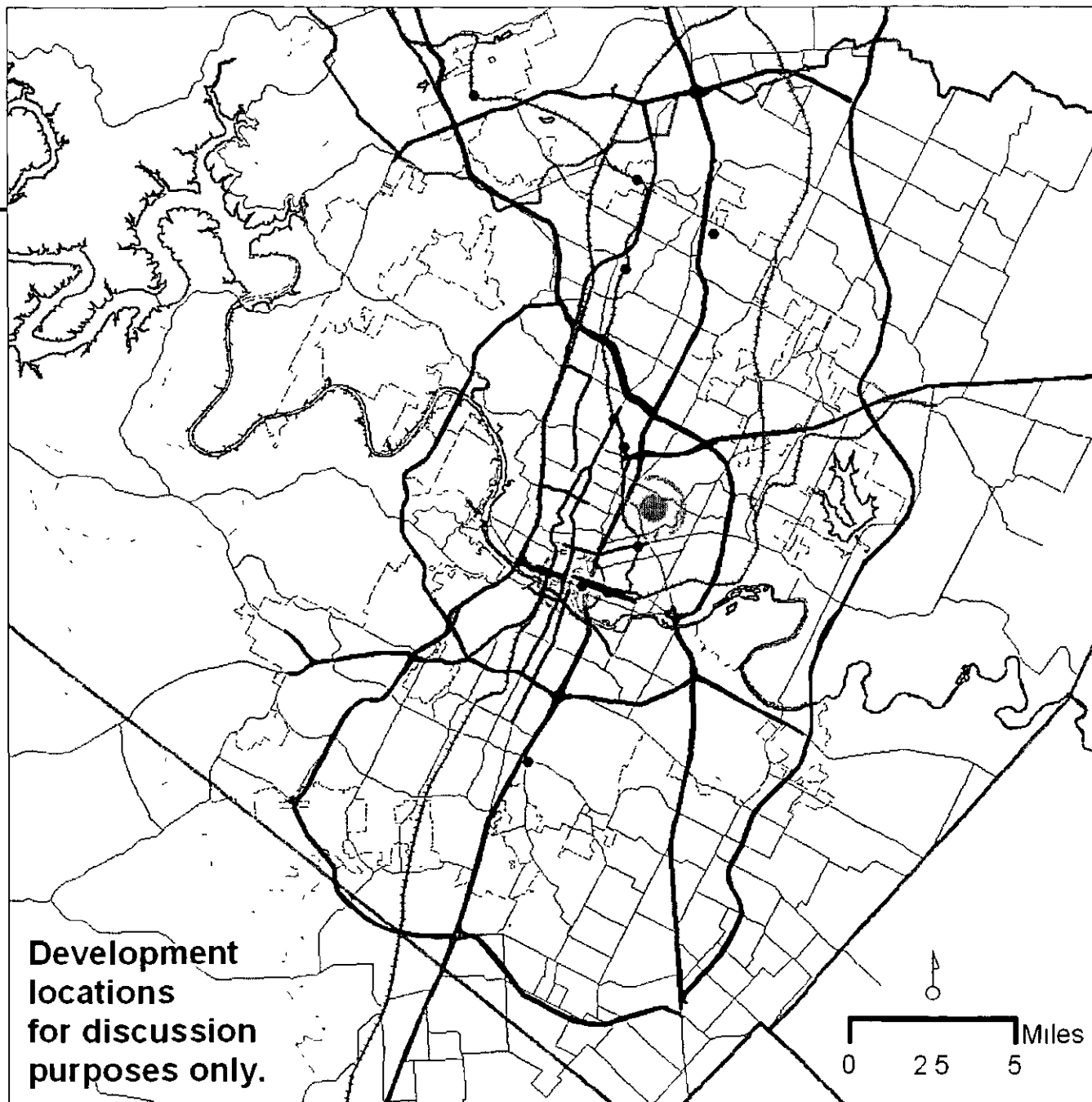
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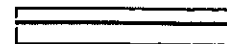
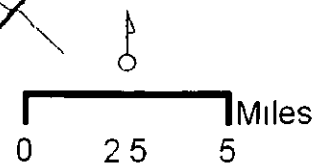


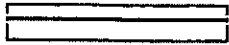
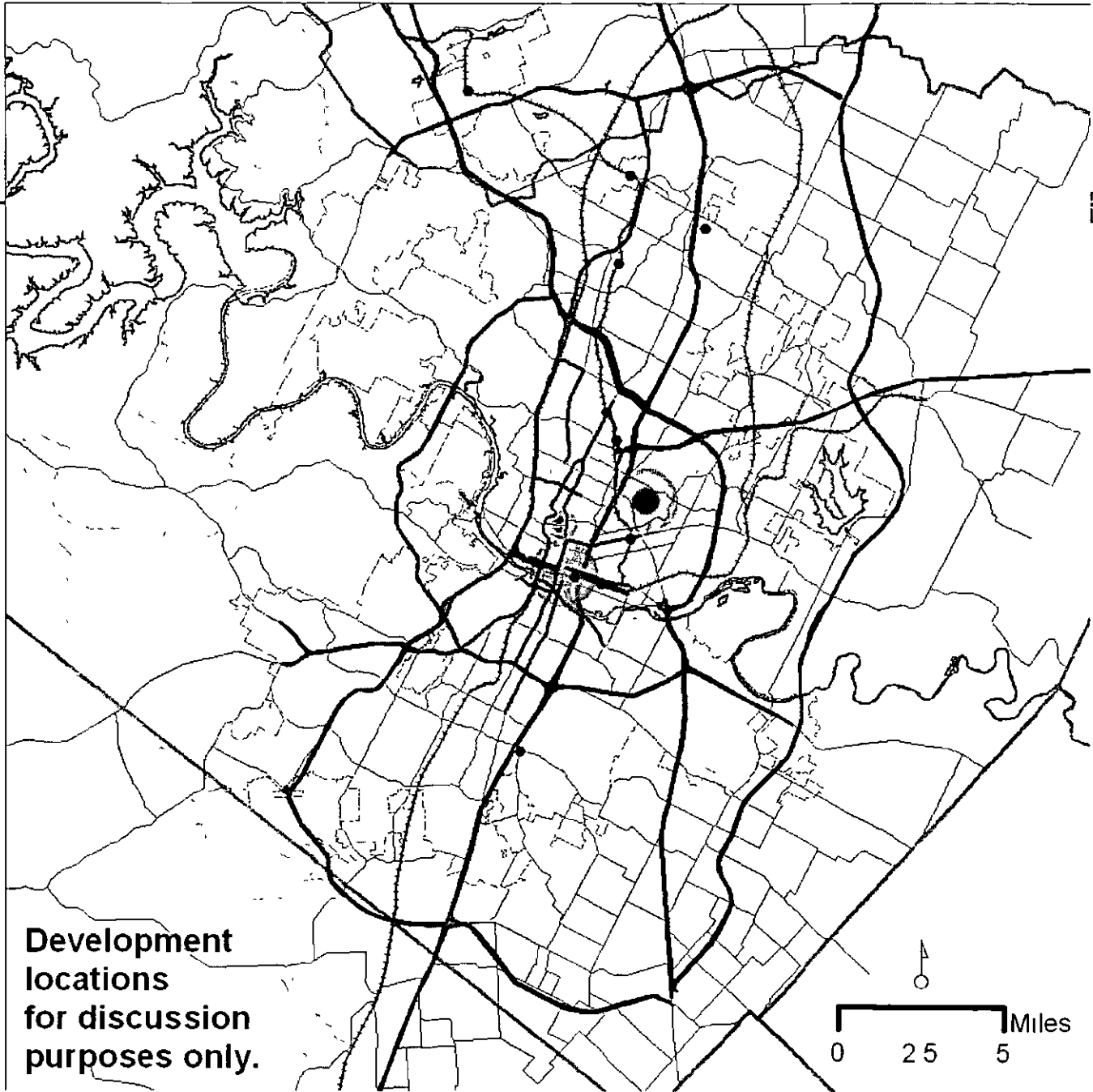
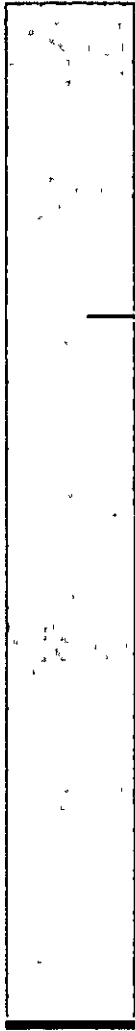
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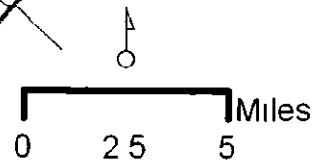


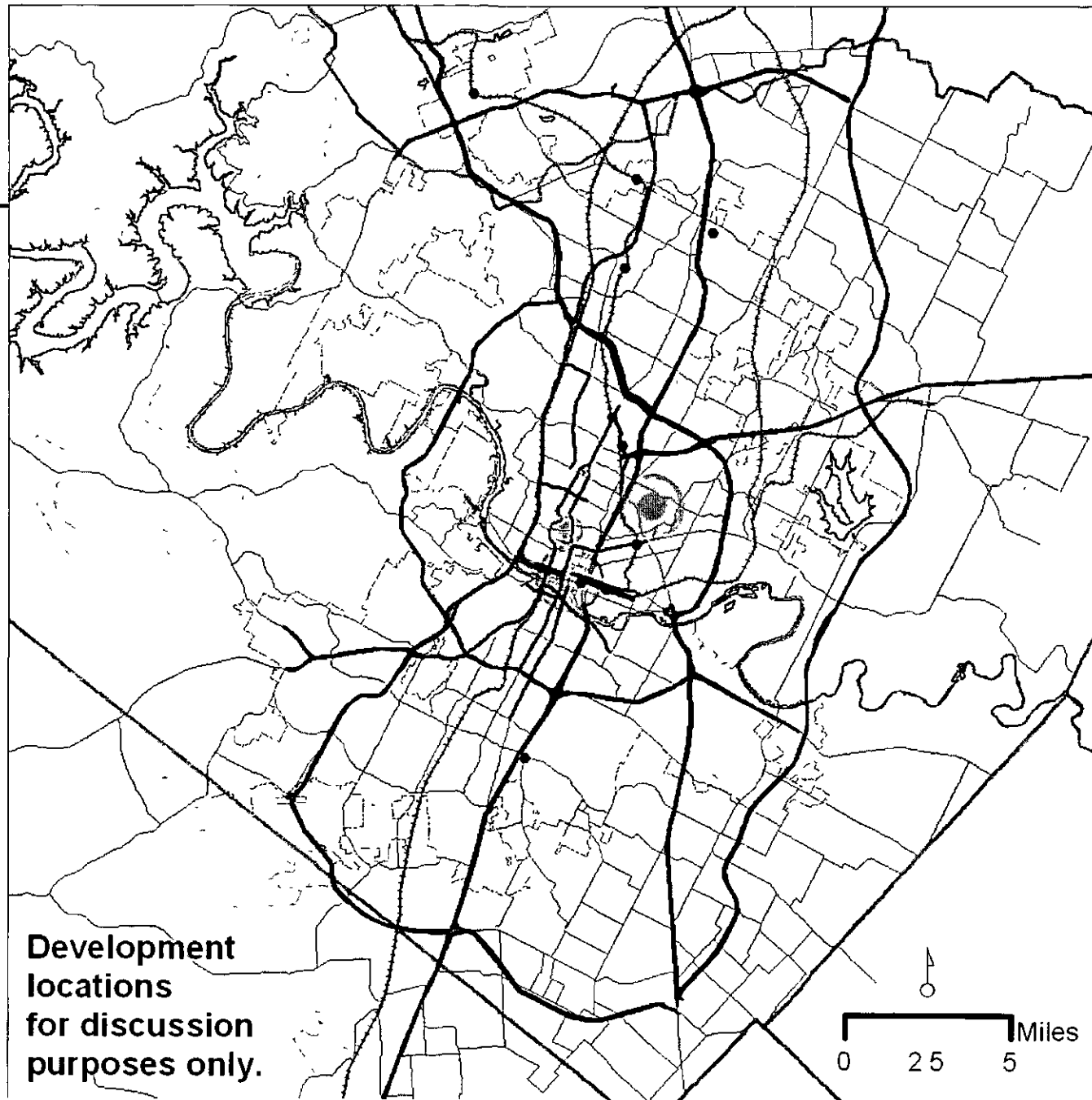
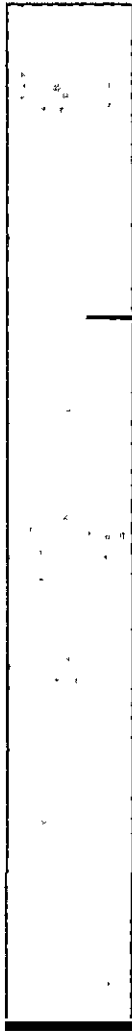
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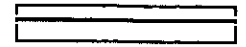
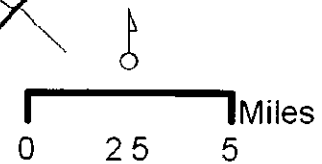


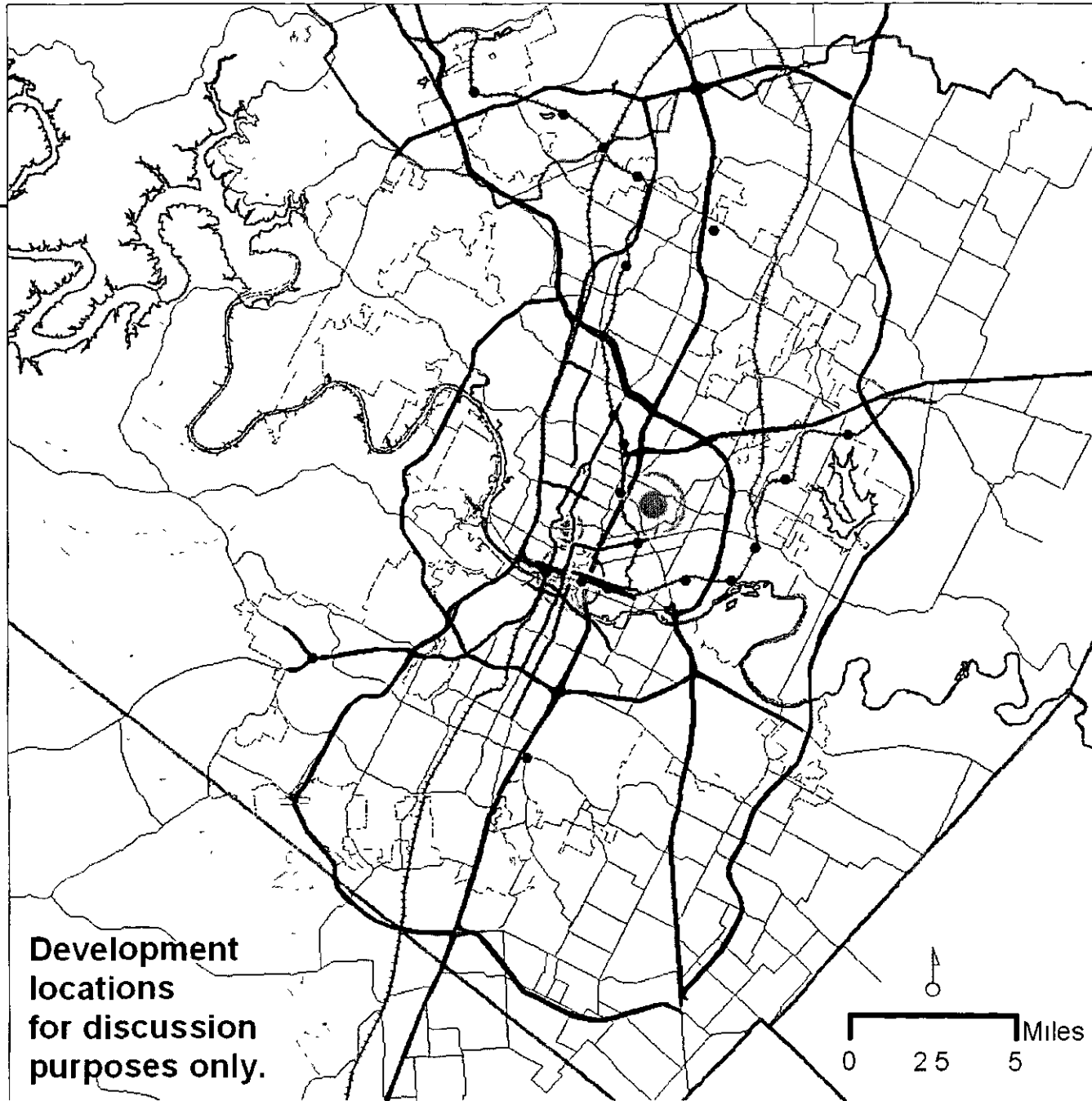
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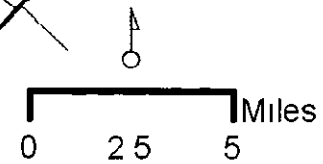


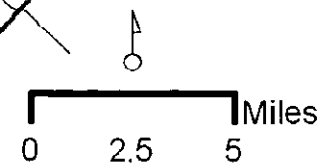
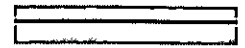
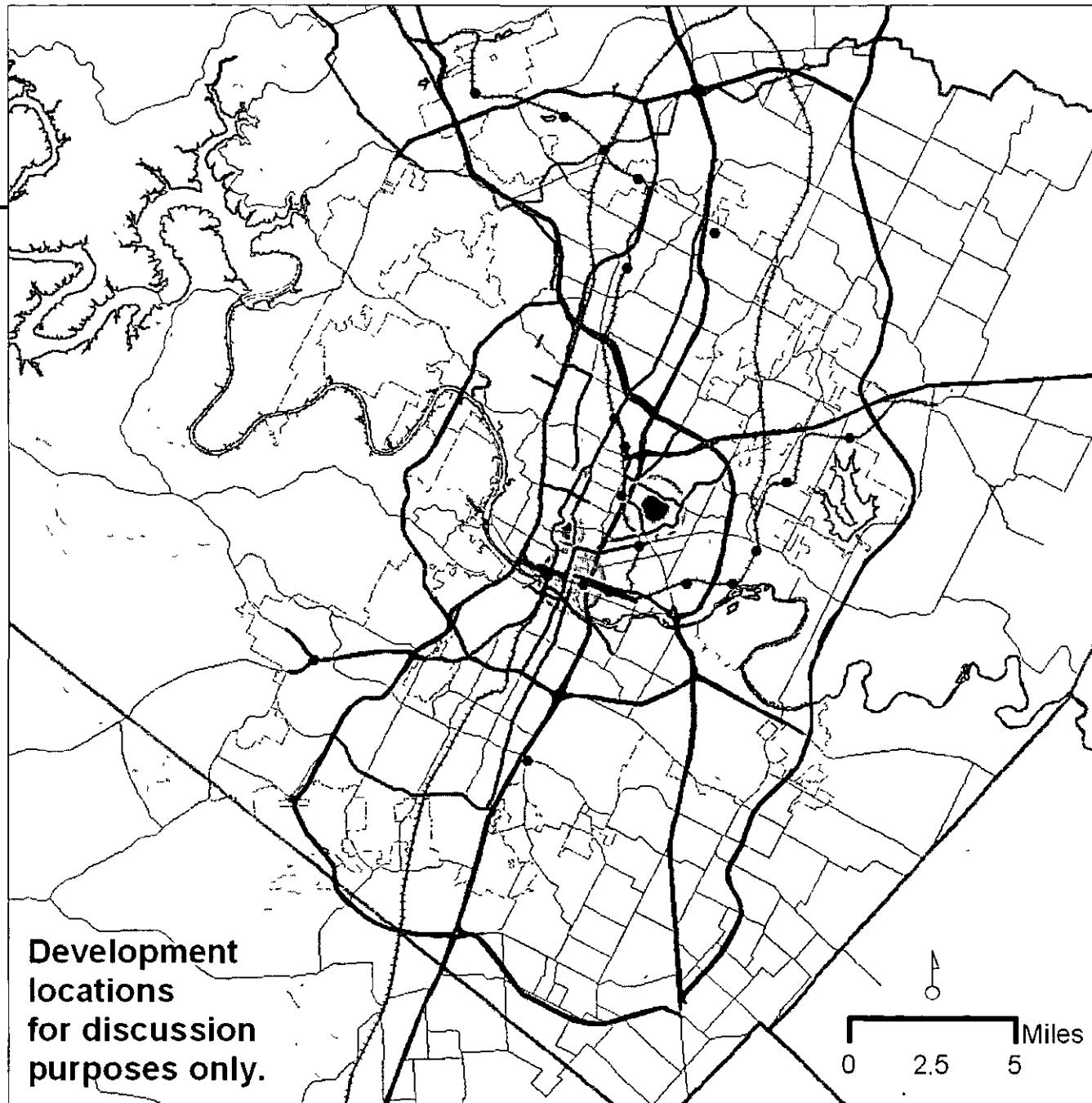
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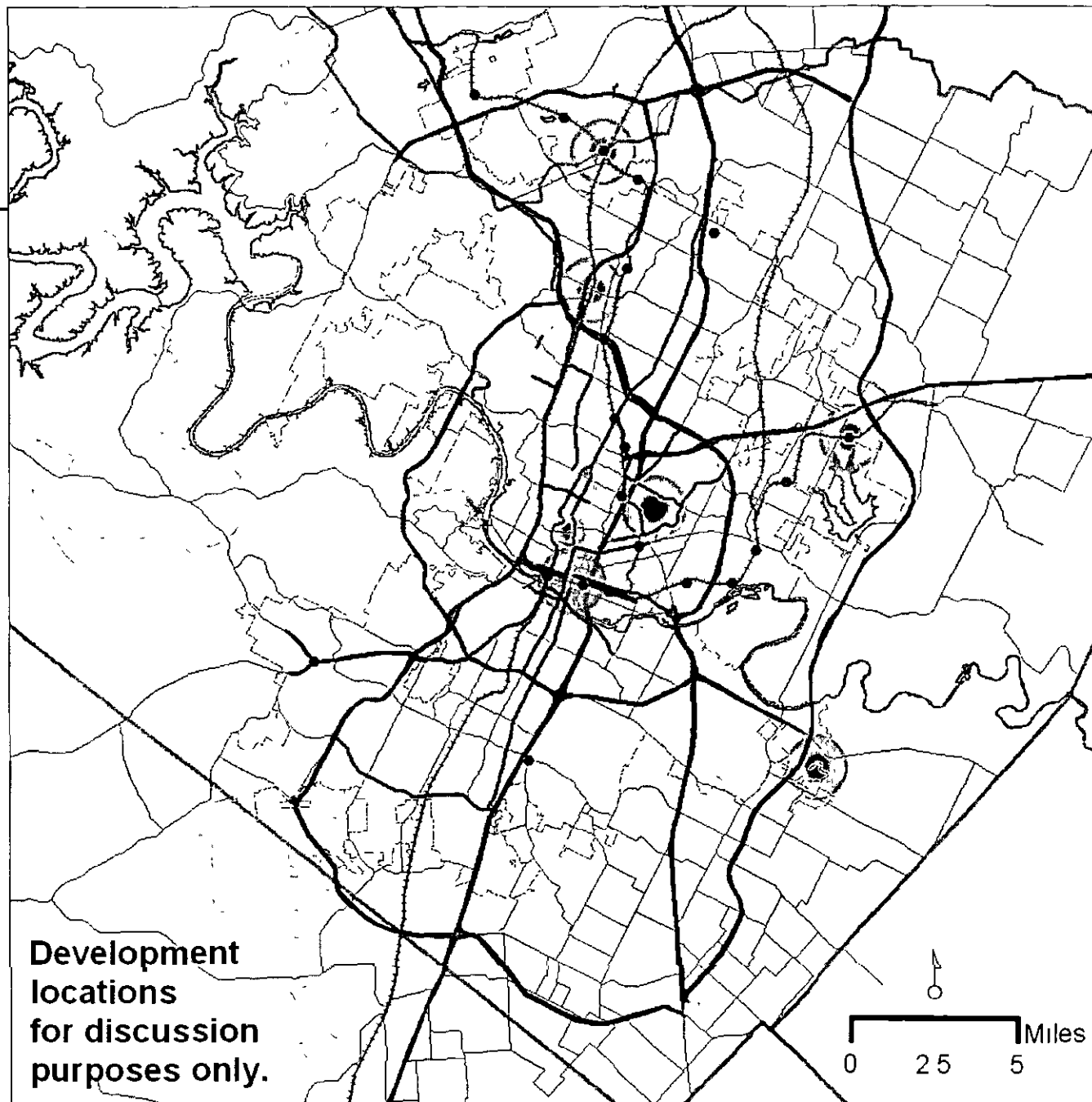




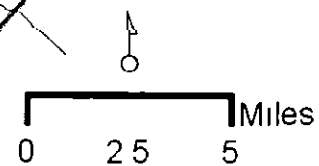
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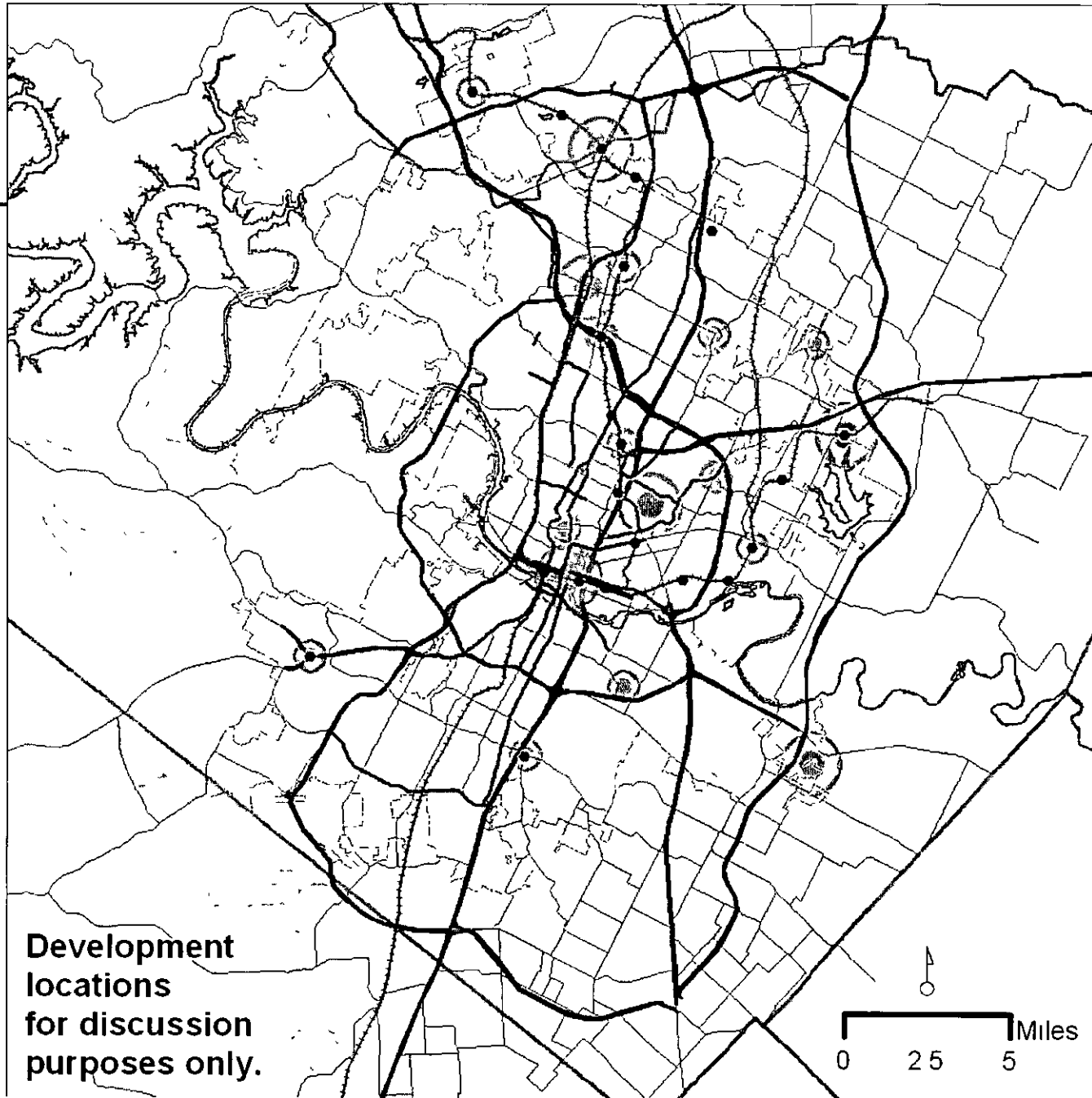




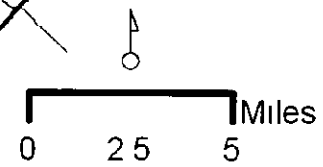


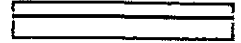
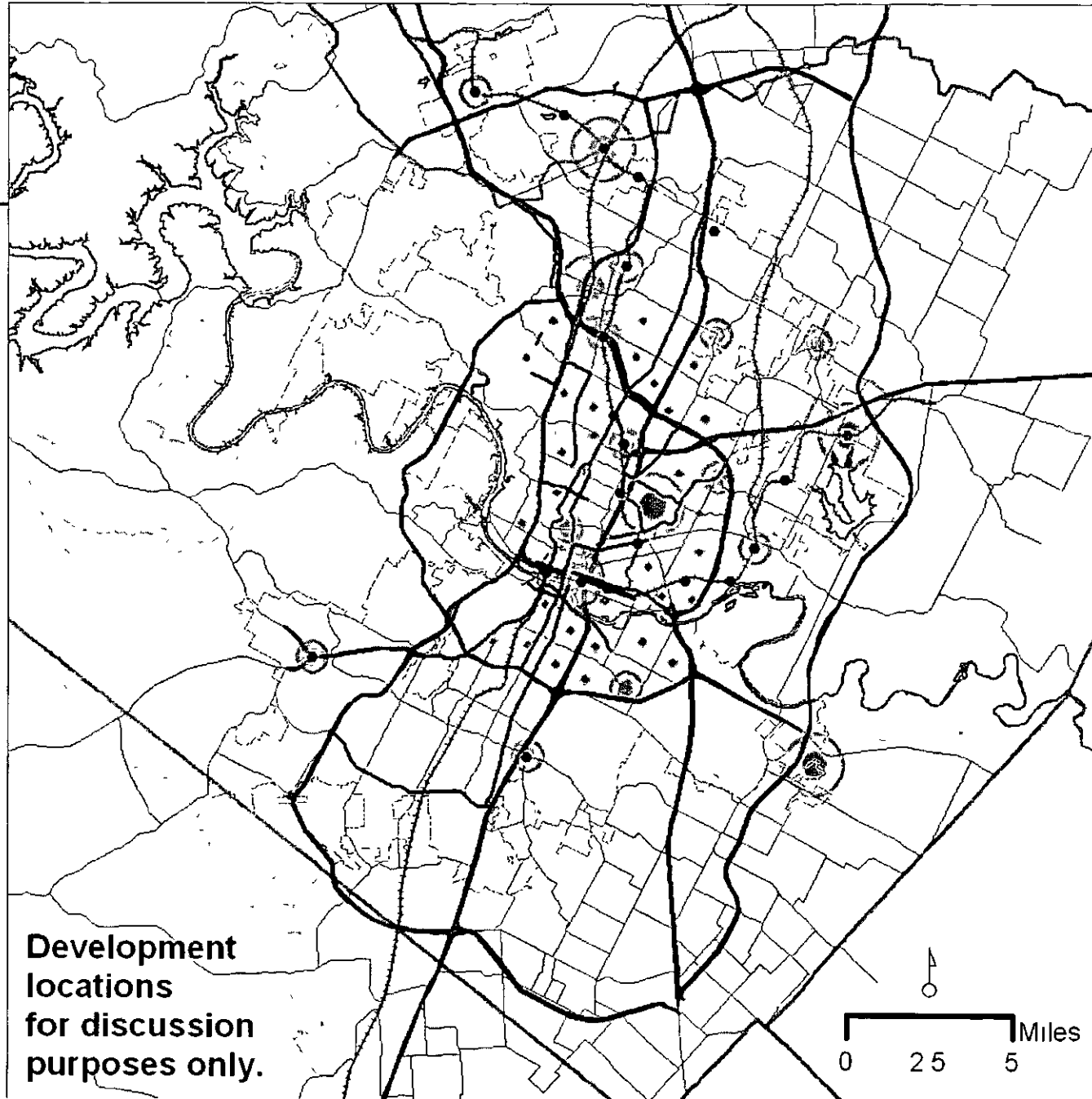
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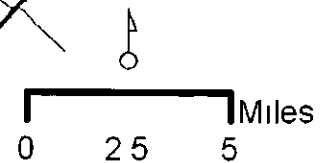


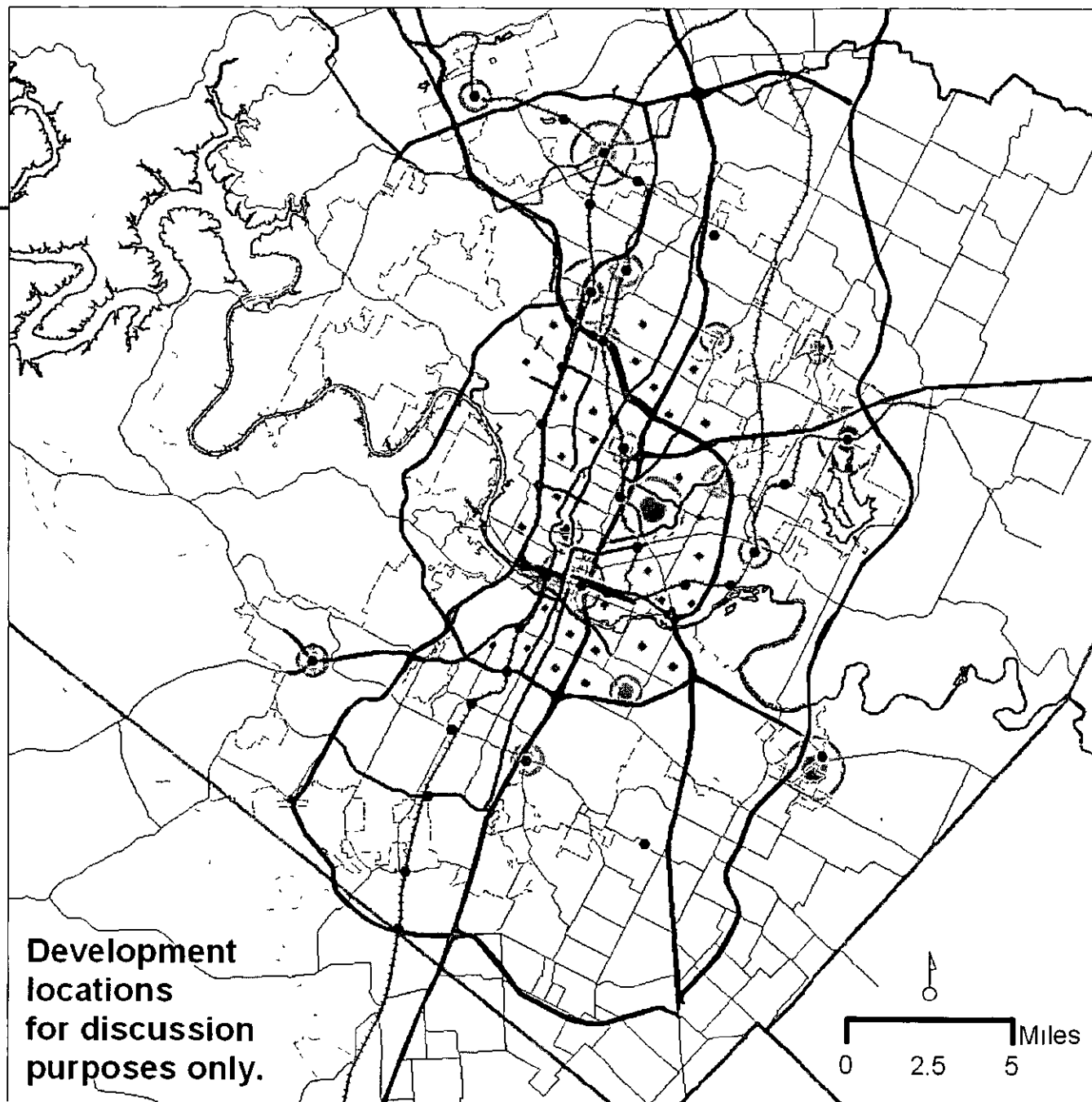
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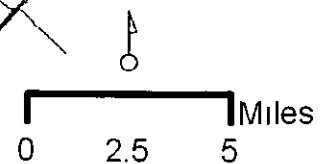


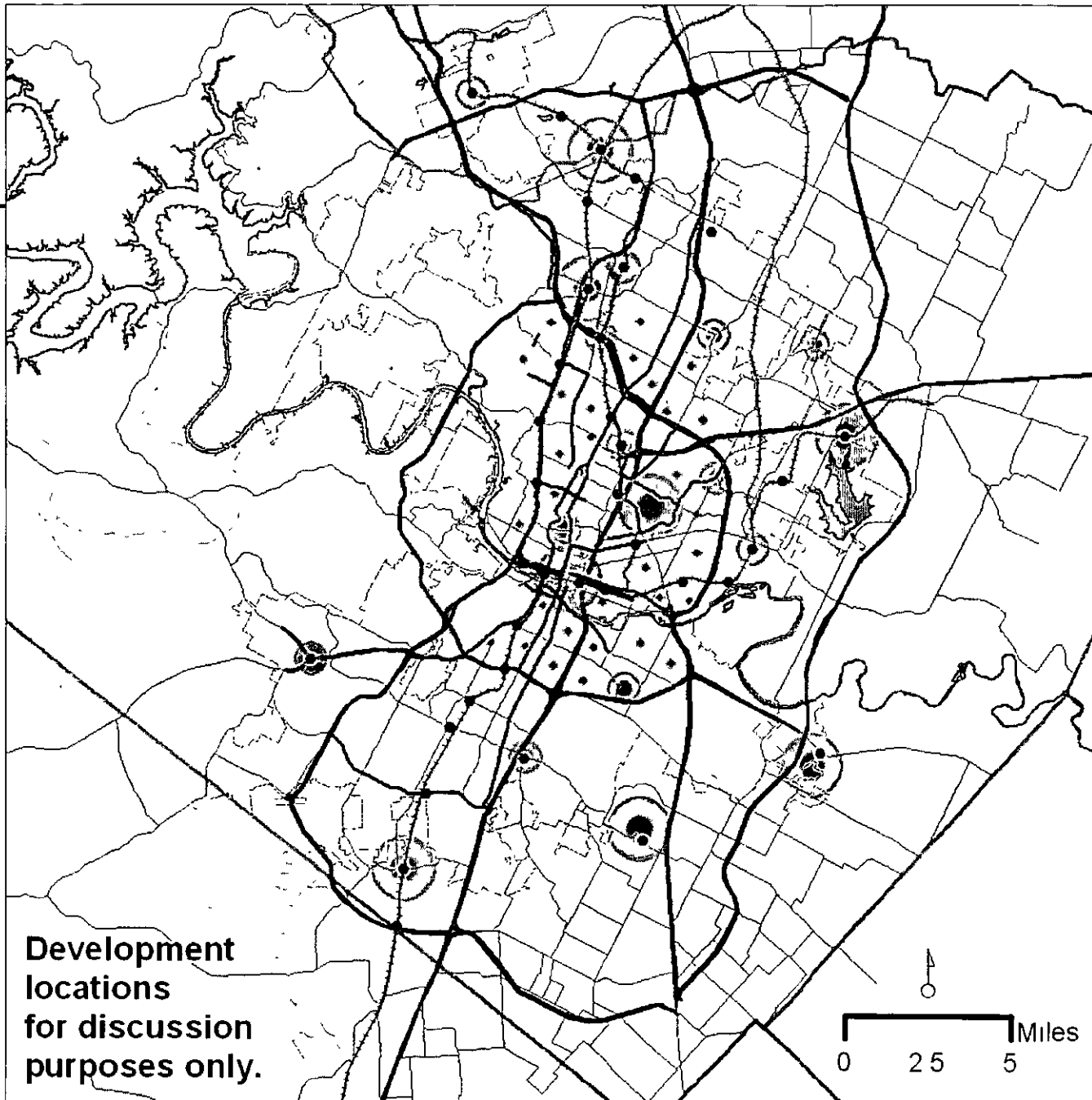
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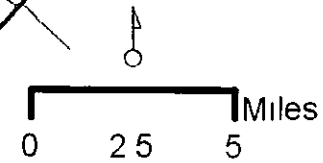


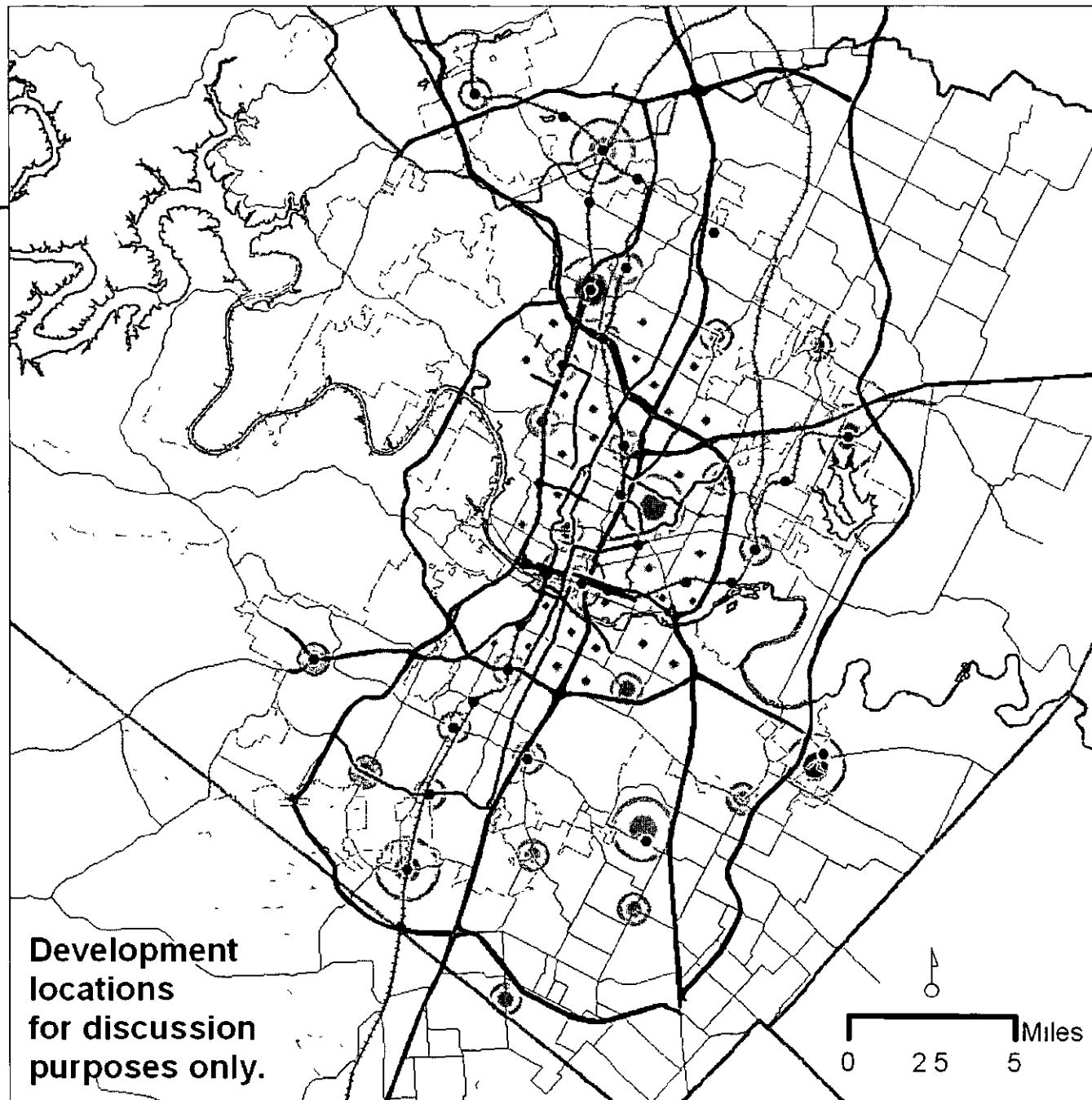
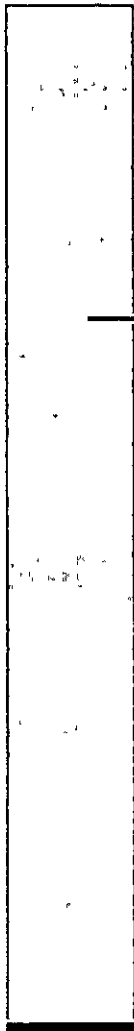
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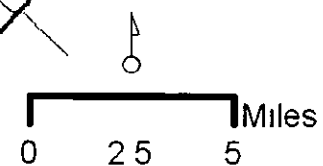


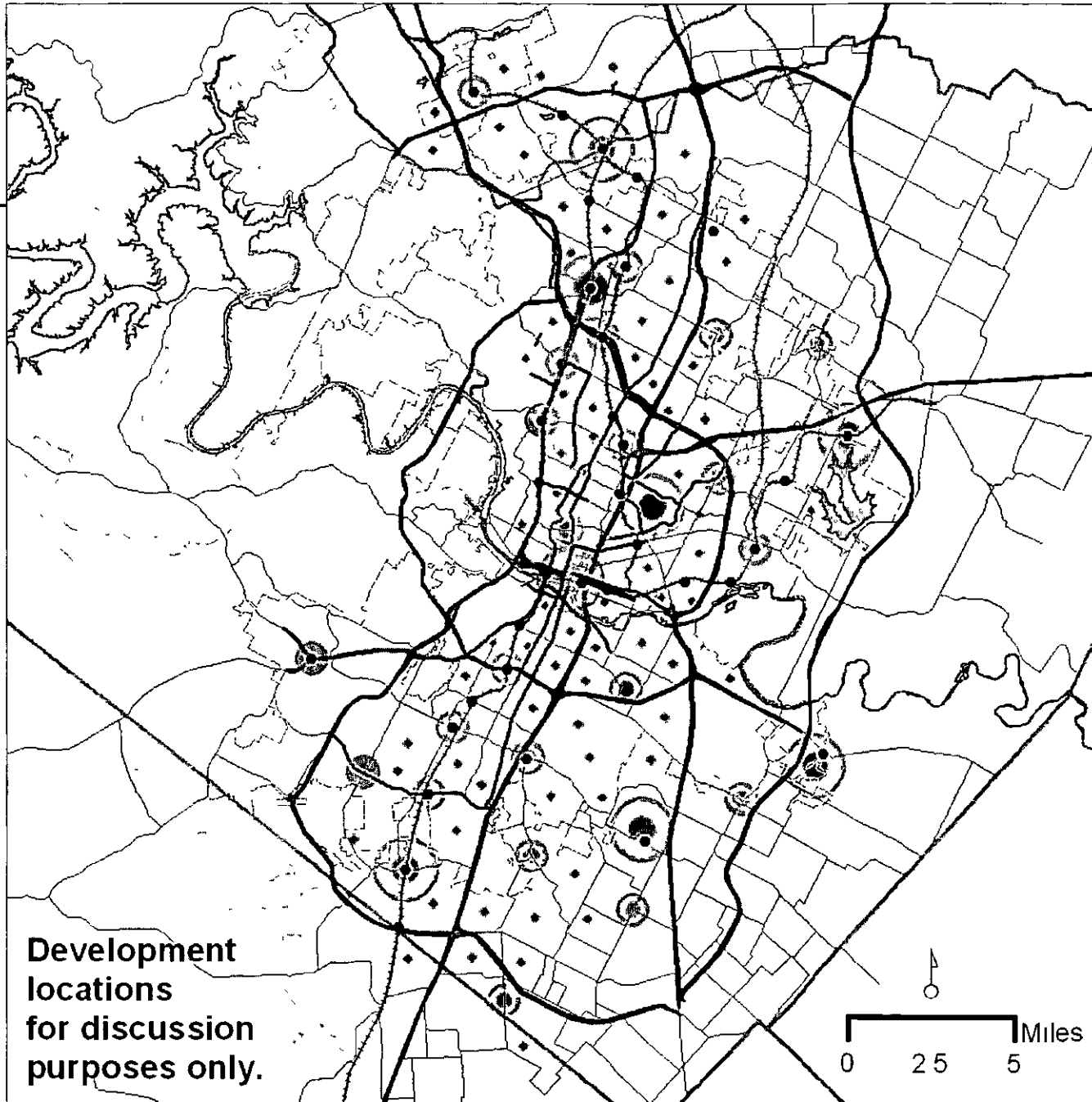
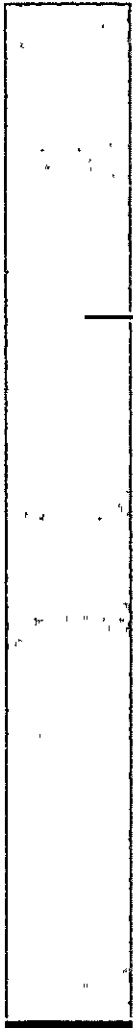
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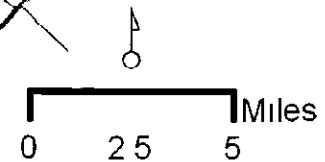


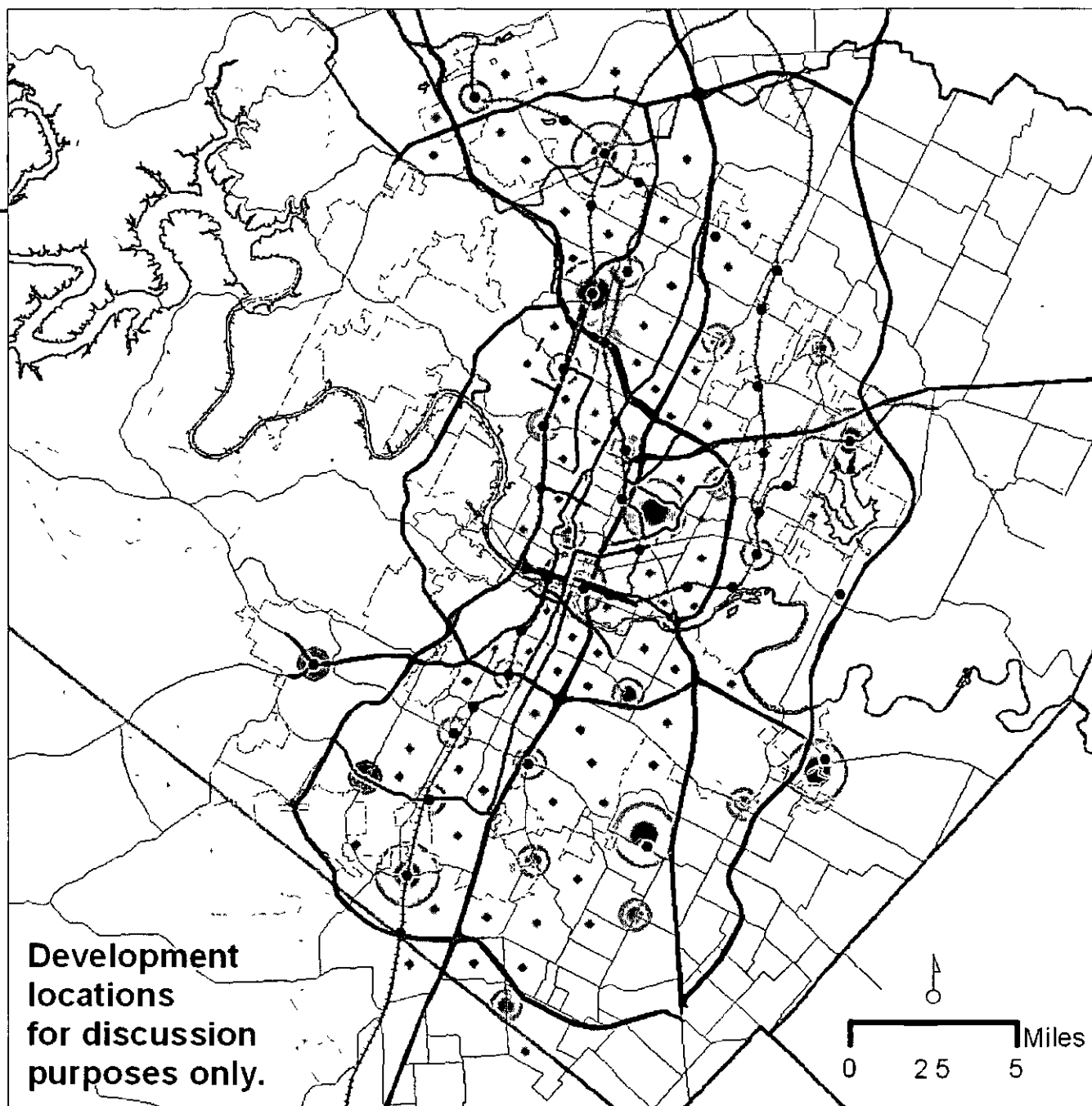
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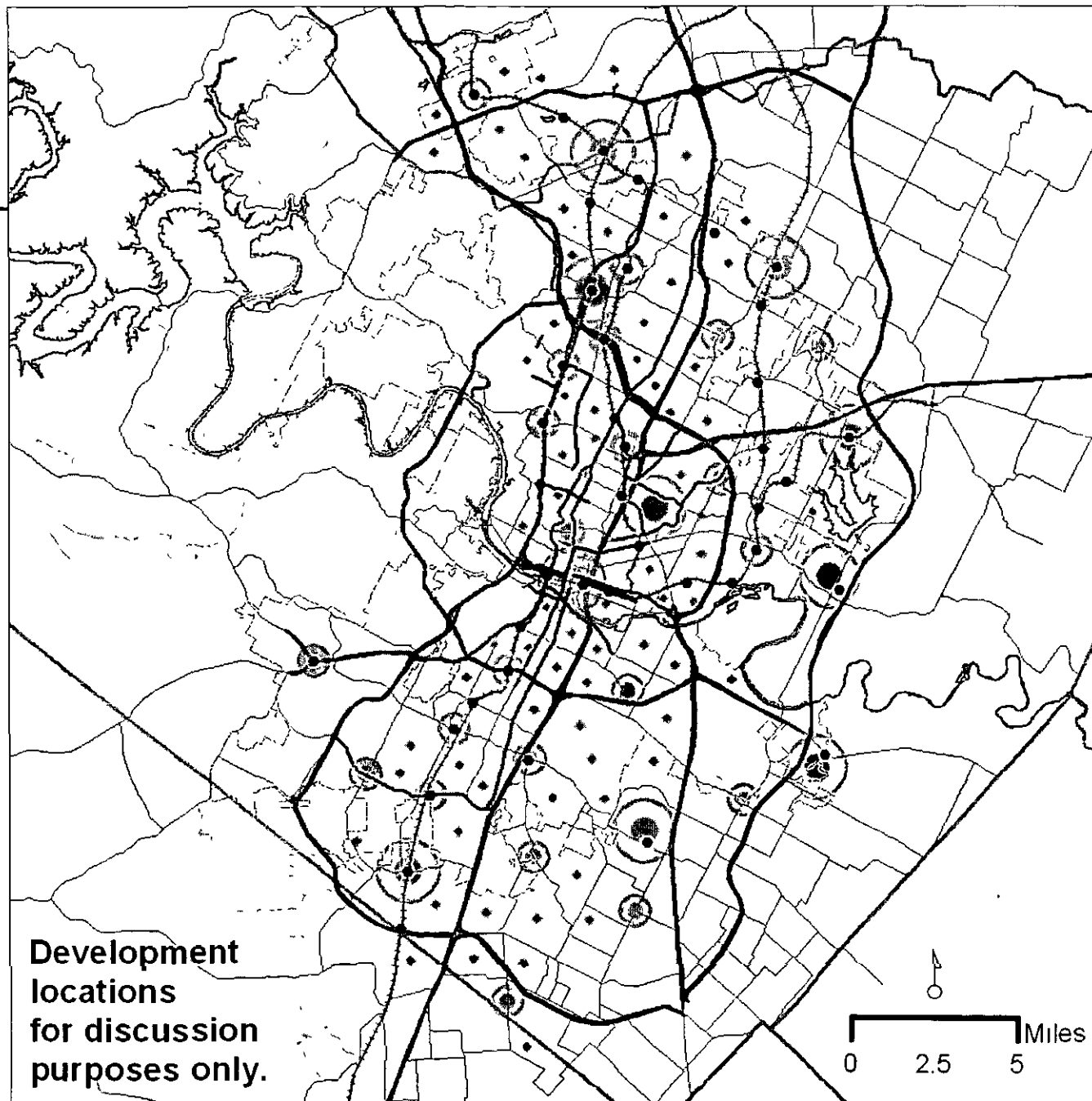
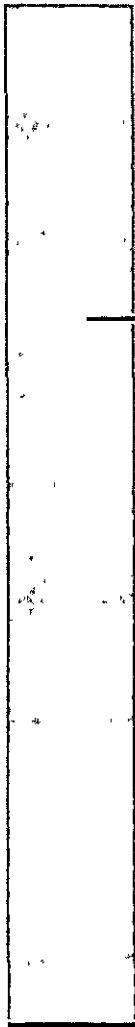




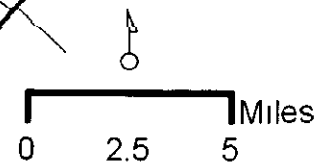
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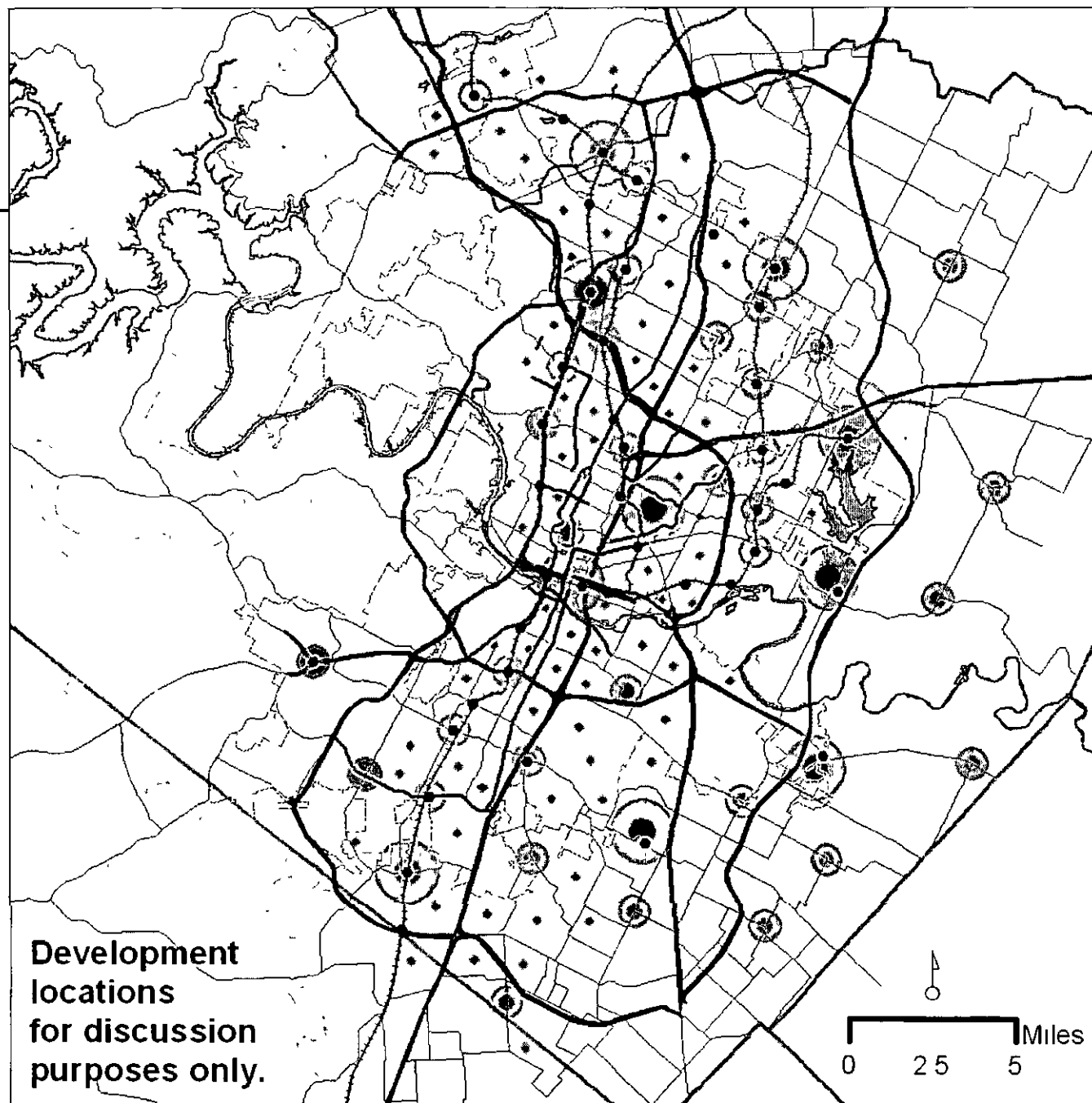




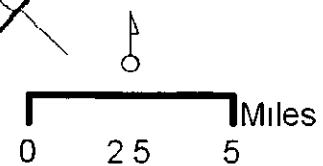


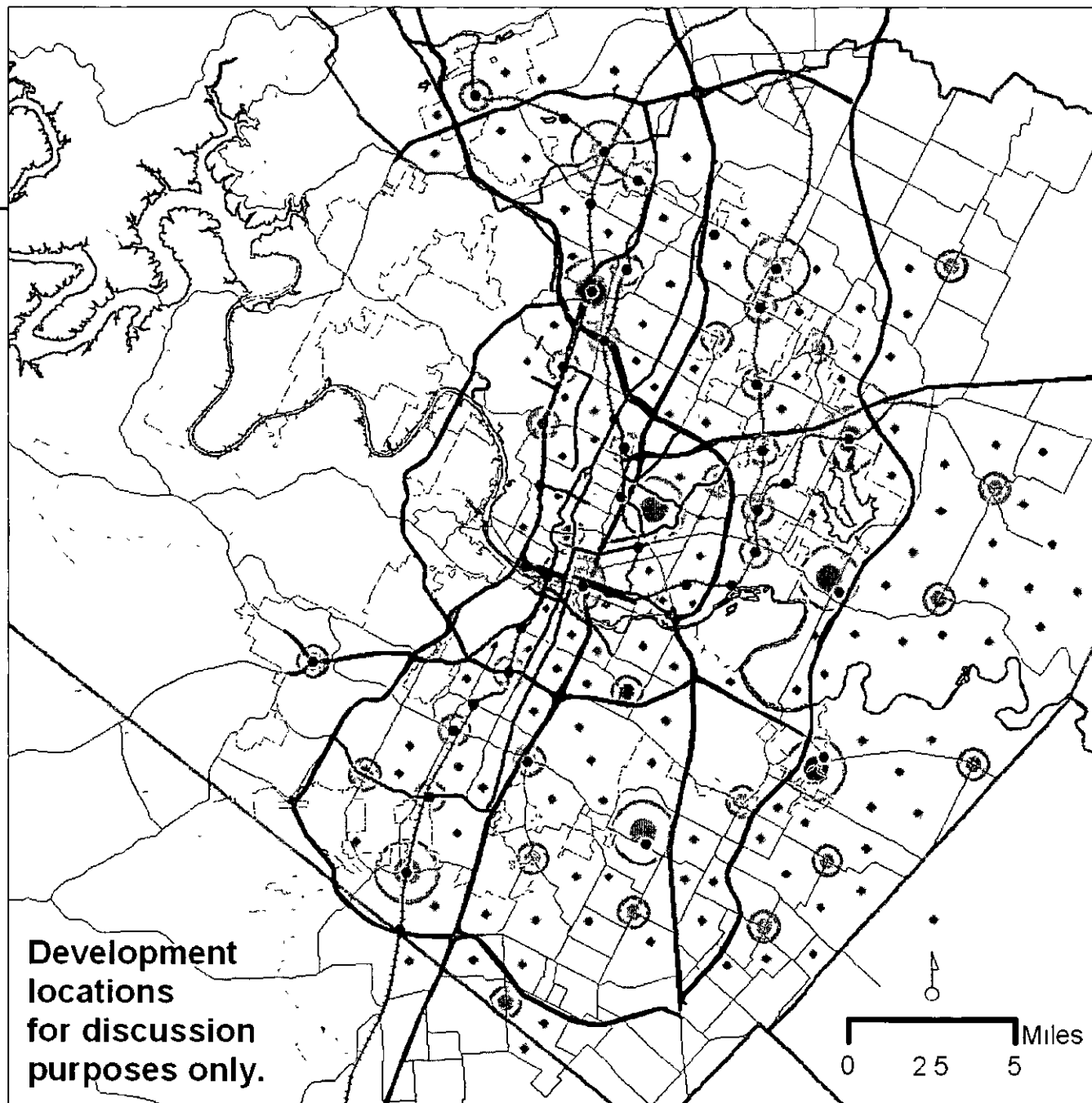
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**Can we do it?**

# Impact on Neighborhood Plans

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## ■ Neighborhood participation

- Neighborhood leadership already active
- Cannot succeed without neighborhood support

## ■ Growth rate goals by neighborhood

- Adopted by each neighborhood based on watershed zone
- Adjusted for current relative density

## ■ CDT site selection

- Neighborhood participates in site selection based on growth rate goal

# IV. Next Steps



# Planning Commission Request

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- Staff resources to elaborate **MAC Zoning Overlay** ordinance
- Staff resources to inventory potential MAC sites and develop **Sustainable City Master Plan**
- RFP for **fiscal and quality of life analysis** comparing “Current Trends” vs. “Sustainable City Initiative” development scenarios

**V.**

# Questions/Comments

**Thank You**