# KNOW THE FACTS ABOUT HEPATITS A

Hepatitis A is a liver infection caused by the hepatitis A virus (HAV). It is found in the stool of people who are infected, and it is very contagious.

#### Signs

- Yellow skin or eyes
- Loss of appetite or stomach discomfort.
- Vomiting
- Fever
- Dark urine or light-colored stools
- Joint pain
- Diarrhea
- Feeling tired

## **Spread**

- Eating food handled by someone with the virus who doesn't thoroughly wash their hands after using the toilet
- Being in close contact with a person who is infected – even if that person has no symptoms
- Having sex with someone who has the virus

#### **Vaccine**

- The vaccine has made this disease much less common in the U.S., but outbreaks among unvaccinated people still happen
- This vaccine is recommended by the CDC for children and adults
- Side effects often go away within 2 days and are usually mild such as:
  - Redness and pain at the injection site
  - Feeling tired
  - Fever
  - Muscle aches



### **Facts**

- Adults are more likely to have symptoms than children.
- If you get hepatitis A, you may feel sick for a few weeks to several months but will usually recover and not have lasting liver damage. You may need to go to the hospital, if you have a severe case.
- In rare cases, hepatitis A can cause liver failure and death. This is more common in older people and in people with other serious health issues, such as chronic liver disease.



