# Deconstruction and Building Material Reuse

# Austin Sustainable Building Materials Forum June 30, 2017



#### Why Salvage Building Materials?

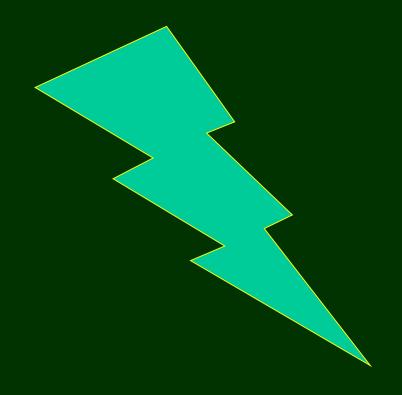


#### Improves the Environment





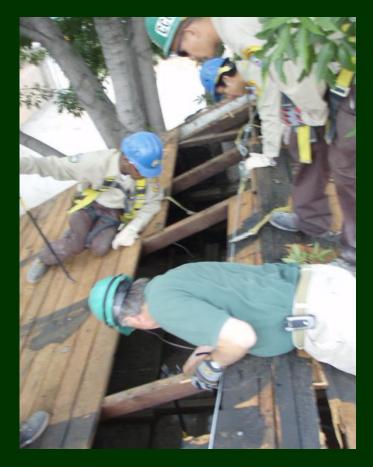
#### Saves Embodied Energy





# Provides Green Jobs Training







# Improves the Standard of Living





# Why Buy New





#### How Much Can Be Diverted?

- Average house is 2,000 sq. ft. & weighs 80 tons\*
- 250,000 single family residences are demolished each year\*
- That represents 20,000,000 tons
- Between concrete recycling and materials reuse we can divert from our landfills about 90 to 95%
- Only 5 to 10% (5 to 8 tons) need to be landfilled



#### What Materials Can Be Salvaged?

- Appliances
- Bricks
- Cabinets
- Doors
- Flooring
- Hardware
- Heating & Cooling
- Lighting fixtures

- Lumber
- Plumbing fixtures
- Roof tiles
- Sinks
- Trim
- Windows
- Vanities



# Appliances





#### **Bricks and Pavers**





#### Cabinets





#### Doors





# Flooring





#### Hardware





#### Heating and Cooling





# Lighting





#### Bulk Lumber





#### Self-Service Lumber Rack





# Plumbing Fixtures





#### Roof Tile





#### Windows





### Vanities





#### Summary of Environmental & Economic Benefits

- Reusing
  - − In new project
  - Available to the community
- Providing training & jobs
- Retaining embodied energy
- Saving landfill space
- Knowing that you are doing the right thing



# Benefits to Owner



# The Benefits to a Private Owner (residential, commercial/industrial, developer)

- Eligible for tax-deductible donations
- Reduces overall project costs
  - Through donation and reuse elsewhere
  - Reuse on the existing project
- Reduces disposal costs
- Improves the local standard of living
- Extends the life of local landfills



#### Cost-Benefit Analysis

- A 2000 square foot home
- 3 Bedrooms & 2 ½ baths
- Raised foundation
- Composite (asphalt) shingles
- Single paned wood windows with divided lights
- Wood siding
- Carpeting & 5/8" hardwood flooring
- 12 x 20 wood deck
- The following does not include removal of concrete or asphalt



# Full Deconstruction



#### Deconstruction Demolition

Lowering of house	\$26,000	\$ 7,000
Disposal	4,000	4,000
Appraisal cost	<u>2,500</u>	0
Total costs	32,500	11,000
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Donation value	90,000	0

Cash Value (after tax

value of donation at 35%)	31,500	0
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Total cost (from above)	32,500	10,100
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#### Full Deconstruction Donation Values

City	Sq. Ft.	Donation Value
San Diego (remodel)	2,100	\$ 57,000
Los Angeles	2,800	\$ 97,321
Oakland	1,650	\$ 63,690
Seattle	1,400	\$ 41,000
Boulder	5,800	\$232,000
Kansas City	3,000	\$121,300
Chicago	2,100	\$102,900
Dallas	2,810	\$158,000

#### Just for Austin

Sq Ft	Demolition	Deconstruction	Appraisal
1349	\$ 5,800	\$10,825	\$40,942
2147	\$16,000	\$24,000	\$65,743
2195	\$12,000	\$22,000	\$78,000
1614	\$ 8,900	\$19,300	\$63,395
989	\$ 7,000	\$11,430	\$39,951
1272	\$ 9,800	\$17,400	\$68,455

# Full Remodel & Soft-Strip





#### Full Remodel & Soft-Strip Donation Values

City	Sq. Ft.	Donation Value
San Diego	2,100	\$ 57,000
Los Angeles	2,980	\$ 42,180
Oakland	1,200	\$ 25,550
Chicago	4,200	\$ 68,070
New York	2,110	\$ 96,450
Durham	3,340	\$ 41,980
Houston	2,200	\$ 32,110



# Small Soft-strip



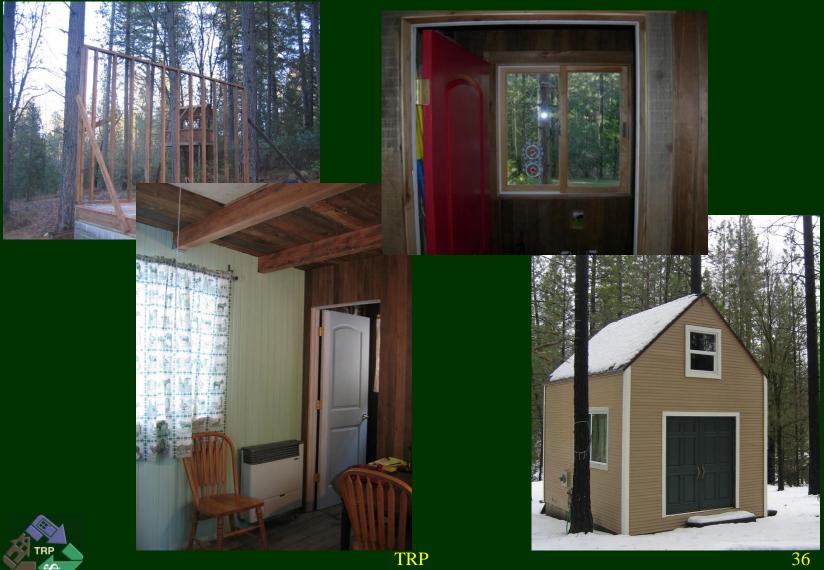


#### Small Soft-Strip Donation Values

- Standard Kitchen
  - 10 cabinets
  - Refrigerator, Oven, cooktop, microwave & dishwasher
  - Light fixture
  - 2 interior doors
- Costs of demolishing and disposal \_\_\_\_\_\_?
- Cost to deconstruct and salvage
  - − 2 to 3 workers and a box truck for 1 day & no disposal
  - *-*\_\_\_\_?
- Up to \$4,999 tax deductible donation



# 90 % Reuse



# For More Reuse Examples

For 9 years of reuse projects see

http://thereusepeople.org/reusecontest

A National Reuse Contests sponsored by The ReUse People.







#### Thank You



