Riversong: American Rivers and Music

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American Rivers and Music

Genres

(Classical) Work Songs Spirituals/Hymns Blues Cowboy/Folk Ballads Traditional Jazz Bluegrass Country Folk Rock



Geography of Rivers

Flowing Flooding Crossing Wading Baptizing Washing Swimming Swimming Drowning Sitting Fishing Hunting Boating Rafting Drifting

Bottomland Bed Banks Levees Boats Ferries Rafts Bridges You can ride on it or drink it Poison it or dam it Fish in it and wash in it Swim in it and you can die in it Run, you river, run

"The River Knows Your Name" John Hiatt

Oh the river knows your name And your tears falling like the rain All around you suffering and pain Oh the river knows your name

And the river hears you cry As the lightning cracks the open sky As your momma sings a lullaby Oh the river she knows why

Let the river wash you down Beneath the surface with a rushing sound Like a freight train passing through a town Let the river wash you down

Let the river take away All the words you and I could never say In the silence darling let us pray Let the river take it all away

Oh the river she knows your name From the Brazos to the Wabash to the Seine No two journeys are ever quite the same But the river knows your name Oh the river knows your name

American Rivers and Music

Geography of Rivers

Naming



Texas Rivers – "Another Colorado" Jimmie Dale Gilmore

Down by the banks of the Colorado My true love and I one night did lie And we laughed and played and made fun Of the entire world spinning 'round the sun Down by the banks of the Colorado

Up from the banks of the Colorado Night watchmen stood guard 'round the wagon yard And I took a pillar for a sign That the salt of the earth was surely mine Up from the banks of the Colorado

There is another Colorado Wise men have told me, wise women too That I may find sweet El Dorado Down by the banks of one sweet Colorado

Down by the banks of the Colorado The years flowed softly before my eyes And the circus joined me in my quest And stayed with me throughout my test Down by the banks of the Colorado

There is another Colorado Wise men have told me, wise women too That I may find my sweet El Dorado Down by the banks of one sweet Colorado

American Rivers and Music

Geography of Rivers

Naming



Traditional "The Texas Rivers Song"

Lend me your hand Li, li, li, le, le, le Lend me your hand Li, li, li, le, le, le Lend me your hand There's many a river That waters the land

Now the fair Angelina Runs glossy and gliding the crooked Colorado Runs weaving and winding The slow San Antonio Courses and plains But I never will walk By the Brazos again

She kissed me and she hugged me And she called me her dandy The Trinity's muddy But the Brazos quick sandy She kissed me and she hugged me And she called me her own But down by the Brazos She left me alone

American Rivers and Music

Geography of Rivers

Naming

Now the girls of Little River They're plump and they're pretty The Sabine and the Sulphur Hold beauties a'many The banks of the Neches There are girls by the score But down by the Brazos I'll wander no more

We crossed the wild Pecos We forded the Nueces We swum the Guadalupe And we followed the Brazos Red River runs rusty The Wichita clear But down by the Brazos I courted my dear



Lyle Lovett (Townes Van Zant)

Name the Texas Rivers



American Rivers and Music

Geography of Rivers

Naming

"American Rivers" Tom Russell



Ain't no more cane on the Brazos Yeah, yeah, yeah It's all been ground down to molasses Yeah, yeah, yeah

I saw a red iron sunset from a rust iron bridge In the Indian country of the mockingbird kid I saw the moon in a boxcar being carried as freight Through 62 winters through 48 states And in an old Chinese graveyard I slept in the weeds When a song and a story were all a kid needs Hear the rhymes and the rattles of those runaway trains And the songs of the cowboy and the sound of the rain

And it's momma I miss you I woke up and screamed American rivers roll deep through my dreams Colorado, Allegheny, Shenandoah, Susquehanny And the Wabash and the Hudson and the brave Rio Grande I was a kid there asleep in sand and your water

We named them for Indians our guilt to forsake The Delaware, the Blackfoot, The Flathead and Snake Now they flow past casinos and hamburger stands They are waving farewell to the kid on the land.... With their jig-sawed old arteries So clogged and defiled no open heart miracle's Gonna turn 'em back wild

Past towns gone to bankers past fields gone to seed All cut up and carved out so divided by greed And old grandfather catfish with his whiskers so long And his life is a struggle cuz the oxygen's gone



Ain't no more cane on the Brazos It's all been ground down to molasses

John A. Lomax (1867-1948) and, his sons, John Jr. and Alan Lomax

African American Prison Songs, Work Songs, Spirituals, Blues

Recordings on Smithsonian Folkways Records and Deep River of Song subset of Rounder's Alan Lomax Collection series

Deep River of Song: Big Brazos Texas Prison Recordings, 1933 and 1934 Rounder 1836









Bob Dylan and The Band

Ain't no more cane on the Brazos Oh, oh, oh, oh... Its all been ground down to molasses Oh, oh- oh, oh- oh...

You shoulda been on the river in 1910 They were driving the women just like they drove the men. Go down old Hannah, don'cha rise no more Don't you rise up til judgment day's for sure Ain't no more cane on the Brazos Its all been ground down to molasses

Captain, don't you do me like you done poor old shine Well ya drove that bully til he went stone blind Wake up on a lifetime, hold up your own head Well you may get a pardon and then you might drop dead

Ain't no more cane on the Brazos Its all been ground down to molasses.





River Hymn – The Band

The ladies would put the baskets on the table And the men would sit beneath a shady tree The children would listen to a fable While something else came through to me The river got no end, just roll around the bend Then pretty soon the women would all join in On the river hymn...

The whole congregation was standing on the banks of the river We are gathered here to give a little thanks

The voice of the rapids will echo And ricochet like an old water well Who'd ever want to let go Once you sit beneath its spell It's dark and wide and deep, towards the sea it creeps I'm so glad I brought along my mandolin To play the river hymn...

You can ride on it or drink it Poison it or dam it Fish in it and wash in it Swim in it and you can die in it Run, you river, run





Son, you ain't never seen yourself No crystal mirror can show it clear, come over here instead Son, you ain't never eased yourself Til you laid it down in a river bed If you hear a lonesome drone, it's as common as a stone And gets louder as the day grows dim That's the river hymn...

The whole congregation was standing on the banks of the river We are gathered here to give a little thanks

Spirituals – Down in the River to Pray

As I went down in the river to pray Studying about that good old way And who shall wear the starry crown Good Lord show me the way Oh sisters let's go down Let's go down come on down



Oh sisters let's go down Down to the river to pray

As I went down in the river to pray Studyin' about that good ole way and who Shall wear the robe and crown good lord show me the way

O brothers let's go down, let's go down come on down Come on brothers let's go down, down in the river to pray

Allison Krauss on O Brother Where Art Thou?



DOWN IN THE RIVER TO PRAY

Gospe



- As I went down in the river to pray Studying about that good old way And who shall wear the robe and crown Good Lord show me the way Oh brothers let's go down
- As I went down in the river to pray Studying about that good old way And who shall wear the starry crown Good Lord show me the way Oh fathers let's go down
- 4. As I went down in the river to pray Studying about that good old way And who shall wear the robe and crown Good Lord show me the way Oh mothers let's go down

- As I went down in the river to pray Studying about that good old way And who shall wear the starry crown Good Lord show me the way Oh sinners let's go down
- As I went down in the river to pray Studying about that good old way And who shall wear the robe and crown Good Lord show me the way

Wade in the Water

Blind Boys of Alabama

Perhaps instructions to fugitive slaves on how to avoid capture and the route to take to successfully make their way to freedom - leaving dry land and taking to the water as a strategy to throw pursuing bloodhounds off one's trail.

Wade in the Water, Wade in the Water, Children. Wade in the Water. My God's gonna trouble the water.

If you hear tell of me dying, I don't want nobody to cry. All I want you to do for me is just to close my dying eyes

Wade in the Water, Wade in the Water, Children. Wade in the Water. My God's gonna trouble the water.

In my dying hour, I don't want nobody to mourn. All I want you to do for me is just give that bell a tone.

Wade in the Water, Wade in the Water, Children. Wade in the Water. My God's gonna trouble the water.

When I'm getting lonely. Well, I'm gonna shake my mother's hand I'm gonna tell her all about my troubles while travelling through this lands

Wade in the Water, Wade in the Water, Children. Wade in the Water. My God's gonna trouble the water



Working On the River – River Work Songs

Get Up Jake – The Band

Get up Jake, it's late in the mornin' The rain is pourin' and we got work to do Get up Jake, there's no need lyin' You tell me that you're dyin' but I know it's not true Now me and Jake, we work down on the river On the ferry 'Baltimore' And when Jake don't rise up in the mornin' People lined up all along the shore Get up Jake, it's late in the mornin' The rain is pourin' and we got work to do Get up Jake, there's no need lyin' You tell me that you're dyin' but I know it's not true Crap game will take you to the cleaners Rye whiskey to the grave River Woman, don't you come no closer 'Cause me and Jake got no time to save, oh, oh



Genres

River Work Songs

River Boats and Canals

Connection to Pirate Ballads and Sea Shanties





River Work Songs

Shenandoah or Across the Wide Missouri is a traditional American folk song of uncertain origin, dating at least to the early 19th century. Originally used by river boatmen on the Ohio and Missouri rivers.

Oh, Shenandoah, I long to hear you. Away, you rolling river! Oh, Shenandoah, I long to hear you, Away, I'm bound away, 'Cross the wide Missouri.

Oh, Shenandoah, I love your daughter, Away, you rolling river! For her I've crossed the stormy water, Away, I'm bound away, 'Cross the wide Missouri.

Farewell, my dear, I'm bound to leave you. Away, you rolling river! Oh, Shenandoah, I'll not deceive you, Away, I"m bound away! 'Cross the wide Missouri.



River Work Songs

Erie Canal Song – Thomas S. Allen

I've got a mule and her name is Sal Fifteen miles on the Erie Canal She's a good old worker and a good old pal Fifteen miles on the Erie Canal

We haul'd some barges in our day Filled with lumber, coal, and hay We know every inch of the way From Albany to Buffalo

Low bridge, everybody down Low bridge, yeah we're coming to a town And you'll always know your neighbor And you'll always know your pal If ya ever navigated on the Erie Canal

We'd better look around for a job, old gal Fifteen miles on the Erie Canal You can bet your life I'll never part with Sal Fifteen miles on the Erie Canal

Get up mule, here comes a lock We'll make Rome 'bout six o'clock One more trip and back we'll go Right back home to Buffalo The Erie Canal Song, as it is commonly known by today, was written in 1905 under the title *Low Bridge, Everybody Down* about life on the Erie Canal.

Around 1905 mule powered barge traffic had converted to steam power and diesel power was about to take over.

The Erie Canal Song was written to commemorate the history of nearly 100 years of life along the Erie Canal.

The song is about the people in the boats. Travelers would typically ride on the roof of boats when the conditions allowed, but the low bridges along the route would require that they either duck down or get off the roof to fit under bridges





Woody Guthrie Columbia River Collection

In 1941, Woody age 28, was hired by the Bonneville Power Administration in Portland, Oregon to write music for a film about the Columbia River and public power. This collection presents all known recordings of Woody singing his Columbia River songs, including *Roll On Columbia, The Biggest Thing That Man Has Done*, and *Grand Coulee Dam*.





Waist Deep in the Big Muddy Pete Seeger

[Made more famous because of its censorship from The Smothers Brothers Comedy Hour]

It was back in nineteen forty-two, I was a member of a good platoon. We were on maneuvers in Loozianna, One night by the light of the moon. The captain told us to ford a river, That's how it all begun. We were knee deep in the Big Muddy, But the big fool said to push on.

The Sergeant said, "Sir, are you sure, This is the best way back to the base?" "Sergeant, go on! I forded this river 'Bout a mile above this place. It'll be a little soggy but just keep slogging. We'll soon be on dry ground." We were -- waist deep in the Big Muddy And the big fool said to push on.

Well, I'm not going to point any moral; I'll leave that for yourself Maybe you're still walking, you're still talking You'd like to keep your health. But every time I read the papers That old feeling comes on; We're -- waist deep in the Big Muddy And the big fool says to push on.



River as Metaphor





Lazy River

Up a lazy river by the old mill run Lazy, lazy river in the noon day sun Linger awhile in the shade of the tree Throw away your troubles, dream a dream of me

(lyrics by Sidney Arodin)



also "Riverboat Shuffle", recorded by Bix Beiderbecke, which became a staple of jazz and Carmichael's first recorded song.

Moon River, wider than a mile, I'm crossing you in style some day. Oh, dream maker, you heart breaker, Wherever you're going, I'm going your way. Two drifters off to see the world. There's such a lot of world to see. We're after the same rainbow's end, Waiting 'round the bend, My huckleberry friend, Moon River and me.

Moon River

Composed by Henry Mancini with lyrics written by Johnny Mercer.

It received an Academy Award for Best Original Song for its first performance by Audrey Hepburn in the 1961 movie Breakfast at Tiffany's.

It also won Mancini the 1962 Grammy Award for Record of the Year and Mercer the Grammy Award for Song of the Year.

Cry Me a River

American torch song, written by Arthur Hamilton and first published in 1953, and made famous in the version by Julie London, 1955.

Now you say you're lonely You cry the whole night through Well, you can cry me a river, cry me a river I cried a river over you

Now you say you're sorry For being so untrue Well, you can cry me a river, cry me a river I cried a river over you

You drove me, nearly drove me out of my head While you never shed a tear Remember, I remember all that you said Told me love was too plebeian Told me you were through with me and

Now you say you love me Well, just to prove you do Come on and cry me a river, cry me a river I cried a river over you



Whiskey River

Songwriter - Johnny Bush

Whiskey River take my mind Don't let her memory torture me Whiskey River don't run dry You're all I've got, take care of me

Whiskey River take my mind Don't let her memory torture me Whiskey River don't run dry You're all I've got, take care of me

I'm drowning in a whiskey river Bathing my memor'ied mind in the wetness of its soul Feeling the amber current flowin' from my mind And warm an empty heart you left so cold

Whiskey River take my mind Don't let her memory torture me Whiskey River don't run dry You're all I've got, take care of me I'm drowning in a whiskey river



Many Rivers to Cross

Jimmy Cliff



Many rivers to cross But I can't seem to find my way over Wandering I am lost As I travel along the white cliffs of dover

Many rivers to cross And it's only my will that keeps me alive I've been licked, washed up for years And I merely survive because of my pride

And this loneliness won't leave me alone It's such a drag to be on your own My woman left me and she didn't say why Well, I guess I'll have to cry

Many rivers to cross

But just where to begin I'm playing for time There have been times I find myself Thinking of committing some dreadful crime

Yes, I've got many rivers to cross But I can't seem to find my way over Wandering, I am lost As I travel along the white cliffs of Dover

Yes, I've got many rivers to cross And I merely survive because of my will...

Dark Side – Drowning

Going to the River – Fats Domino

I'm goin' to the river, Gonna jump overboard and drown I'm goin' to the river, Gonna jump overboard and drown Because the girl I love She just done let me down

Now when she left me, I bowed my head and cried When she left me, I bowed my head and cried I never thought I would be, I would be the one to cry

If you see my mama, Tell her good-bye for me If you see my mama, Tell her good-bye for me I'm tired of livin' Livin' in misery





Dark Side – Killing

Down By The River – Neil Young

Be on my side, I'll be on your side, baby There is no reason for you to hide It's so hard for me, staying here all alone When you could be taking me for a ride

Yeah

She could drag me over the rainbow And send me away

Down by the river I shot my baby Down by the river



River as Threat - Floods

Down in the Flood – Bob Dylan and The Band

Crash on the levee, mama Water's gonna overflow Swamp's gonna rise No boat's gonna row Now, you can train on down To Williams Point You can bust your feet You can nock this joint But oh mama, ain't you gonna miss your best friend now? You're gonna have to find yourself Another best friend, somehow.

Now, don't you try an' move me You're just gonna lose There's a crash on the levee And mama, you've been refused Well, it's sugar for sugar And salt for salt If you go down in the flood It's gonna be your own fault Oh mama, ain't you gonna miss your best friend now? You're gonna have to find yourself Another best friend, somehow.



Well, that high tide's risin' Mama, don't you let me down Pack up your suitcase Mama, don't you make a sound Now, it's king for king Queen for queen It's gonna be the meanest flood That anybody's seen Oh mama, ain't you gonna miss your best friend now? You're gonna have to find yourself Another best friend, somehow.

River as Threat – Floods

Louisiana 1927 Randy Newman

A song telling the story of the Great Mississippi Flood of 1927 that left 700,000 people homeless in Louisiana and Mississippi.



The river rose all day The river rose all night Some people got lost in the flood Some people got away alright The river have busted through Cleared down to Plaquemines Six feet of water in the streets of Evangeline

Louisiana, Louisiana They're tryin' to wash us away They're tryin' to wash us away Louisiana, Louisiana They're tryin' to wash us away They're tryin' to wash us away



Louisiana, Louisiana They're tryin' to wash us away They're tryin' to wash us away Louisiana, Louisiana They're tryin' to wash us away They're tryin' to wash us away







Down on the riverbed Down on the riverbed Down on the riverbed I asked my lover for her hand

Dark Geography of Rivers

Bottomland Bed Banks Ice I was born by a river, but it was paved with cement Yeah I was born by a river, but it was paved with cement Still I stand out in that old dry river, and wish that I was soaking wet

Someday it's gonna rain, someday it's gonna pour Someday this old dry river, it well, won't be dry anymore



Is a dream a lie if it don't come true Or is it something worse that sends me down to the river though I know the river is dry That sends me down to the river tonight Down to the river my baby and I Oh down to the river we ride



It's coming on Christmas They're cutting down trees Putting up reindeer Singing songs of joy and peace Oh, I wish I had a river That I could skate away on...

Joni Mitchell "River"



Mark Twain's Mississippi

AUTOBIOGRAPHY OF

EDITED BY HARRIET ELINOR SMITH

THE COMPLETE AND AUTHORITATIVE EDITION

VOLUME 1





Innocence and Experience: A Life on the River Mark Twain 1835-1910









The Raft and Drifting

"Black Water" Doobie Brothers

Well, I built me a raft and she's ready for floatin' Ol' Mississippi, she's callin' my name Catfish are jumpin' That paddle wheel thumpin' Black water keeps rollin' on past just the same Old black water, keep on rollin' Mississippi moon, won't you keep on shinin' on me Old black water, keep on rollin' Mississippi moon, won't you keep on shinin' on me Old black water, keep on rollin' Mississippi moon, won't you keep on shinin' on me Yeah, keep on shinin' your light Gonna make everything, pretty mama Gonna make everything all right And I ain't got no worries 'Cause I ain't in no hurry at all





Life on the Mississippi is a memoir of his days as a steamboat pilot on the Mississippi River before the American Civil War, and also a travel book, recounting his trip along the Mississippi many years after the War. Published 1883





BUT the basin of the Mississippi is the BODY OF THE NATION. All the other parts are but members, important in themselves, yet more important in their relations to this.

Steamboat Navigation

Invention of the steamboat in the early nineteen century brought about a revolution in river commerce. The first steamboat to travel the Mississippi was the *New Orleans*.

Built in Pittsburgh in 1811 at the cost of \$40,000, she was a side-wheeler 116 feet long and 371 tons. On her maiden voyage, the *New Orleans* was caught in the "New Madrid Earthquake," the worst strongest earthquake in American history. Nevertheless, she continued downriver on a nightmarish trip to become the first steamboat to travel the Mississippi, arriving in New Orleans Jan. 12, 1812. She was then placed trip in service between New Orleans and Natchez. Two years later she hit a stump and sank.

Before the invention of the steamboat, a trip from Louisville to New Orleans often required 4 months. In 1820, the trip was made by steamboat in 20 days. By 1838, the same trip was being made in 6 days.

The famous race between the Robert E. Lee and the Natchez was made in July 1870 from New Orleans to St. Louis, 1,278 river miles. This was won by the Lee with a time of 3 days 18 hours 14 minutes.





River Boats

Proud Mary

written by John Fogerty and recorded by Creedence Clearwater Revival.





Left a good job in the city Workin' for the man ev'ry night and day And I never lost one minute of sleepin' Worryin' 'bout the way things might have been

Big wheel keep on turnin' Proud Mary keep on burnin' Rollin', rollin', rollin' on the river

Cleaned a lot of plates in Memphis Pumped a lot of pain down in New Orleans But I never saw the good side of the city 'Til I hitched a ride on a river boat queen

Big wheel keep on turnin' Proud Mary keep on burnin' Rollin', rollin', rollin' on the river Rollin', rollin', rollin' on the river

If you come down to the river Bet you gonna find some people who live You don't have to worry 'cause if you got no money People on the river are happy to give

Big wheel keep on turnin' Proud Mary keep on burnin' Rollin', rollin', rollin' on the river Rollin', rollin', rollin' on the river

River Boats









John Hartford 1937- 2001





John Hartford was one of the rarest of musical birds. He had one foot deeply rooted in the past and the other always at least a few steps into the future - and both were dancing.

--Larry Groce, Mountain Stage

Skippin' in the Mississippi Dew

John Hartford

Well I dream of a girl and a steering wheel steamboat A pilothouse stove and engine room brass Hanging on a post by the maindeck stairway Long hair skippin in the Mississippi dew

Oh the river run wide, run deep, run muddy The river run long after I am gone With the steamboat wheeling on a big wide bend Just skippin in the Mississippi Dew

Well I went up the river come way last Sunday Twelve feet of water on the Memphis gage Wouldn't be home without the muddy water rolling Paddle wheel skippin in the Mississippi dew

Oh the river run wide, run deep, run muddy Oh the river run long after I am gone With the steamboat wheeling on a big wide bend Just skippin in the Mississippi Dew

Now it used to be Spring I'd ship on the river Thirty five days on a bowline boat I'd make a little money, get a springtime chicken And take off a skippin in the Mississippi Dew













River Reverie

The Wind in the Willows is a classic of children's literature first published in 1908.

Piper At the Gates of Dawn - Van Morrison

The coolness of the riverbank And the whispering of the reeds Daybreak is not so very far away Enchanted and spellbound In the silence they lingered And rowed the boat As the light grew steadily strong And the birds were silent As they listened for the heavenly music And the river played the song



The wind in the willows And the piper at the gates of dawn The wind in the willows And the piper at the gates of dawn

The song dream happened and the cloven hoofed piper Played in that holy ground Where they felt the awe and wonder And they all were unafraid of the great God Pan (Chorus)

When the vision vanished They heard a choir of birds singing In the heavenly silence, between the trance and the reeds And they stood upon the lawn and listened to the silence

River Reverie

Listen to the river sing sweet songs to rock my soul

"Brokedown Palace"

Jerry Garcia and Robert Hunter



Fare you well my honey Fare you well my only true one All the birds that were singing Have flown except you alone

Going to leave this Brokedown Palace On my hands and my knees I will roll roll roll Make myself a bed by the waterside In my time - in my time - I will roll roll roll

In a bed, in a bed by the waterside I will lay my head Listen to the river sing sweet songs to rock my soul

River gonna take me Sing me sweet and sleepy Sing me sweet and sleepy all the way back home It's a far gone lullaby sung many years ago Mama, Mama, many worlds I've come since I first left home

Going home, going home by the waterside I will rest my bones Listen to the river sing sweet songs to rock my soul





Going to plant a weeping willow On the banks green edge it will grow grow grow Sing a lullaby beside the water Lovers come and go - the river roll roll roll

Fare you well, fare you well I love you more than words can tell Listen to the river sing sweet songs to rock my soul

